

Name
Date

Period

Grade:

EXPERIMENT 36

LE CHATELIER'S PRINCIPLE AND EQUILIBRIUM

Pre Lab Question: None

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Lab Partners

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EXPERIMENT 36 LE CHATELIER'S PRINCIPLE AND EQUILIBRIUM

Record all observations in the data table first. Then determine which ion causes the stress and record how this ion changes in concentration (either increasing or decreasing). Finally, determine the direction of the shift and the effect on the concentration of all other ions.

DATA TABLE:

Stress (ion added or removed)		Observations	Changes in Concentration (increase, decrease, no change)			
Part A		clear	$\text{NaCl(s)} \rightleftharpoons \text{Na}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$			
Step 2	HCL					
Part B Step 1		blue green	$\text{Yellow HBB (aq)} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{O}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{Blue BB}^-(\text{aq})$			
Step 2						
Step 3						
Step 4						
Part C Step 1			$\text{pale brown Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{SCN}^-(\text{aq}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Red FeSCN}^{3+}(\text{aq})$			
B1						
B3						
B5						

Conclusion Questions:

1. Write the equilibrium constant expression for each of the parts:

Part A - K_{sp} =

Part B - K_a =

Part C - K_{eq} =

2. Explain how the equilibrium would be affected if solid NaCl were added to the saturated stock solution.

3. What is the most common chemical method for removing H_3O^+ ions in aqueous solutions.

Write a net ionic equation.

4. Explain how the concentration in Part C would be affected by the addition of distilled water.

Discussion**Conclusion**