WHO MAKES 5s on the AP CALCULUS EXAM?

I have repeatedly noticed the following characteristics possessed by those students who make 5s on the AP Calculus exam. They are:

- 1. Reviews new content taught in class and completes homework daily vs. copies another's work and never goes through the thought process (personification)
- 2. Participates in study groups or working with a study buddy (preparation)
- 3. Understands concepts by asking WHY vs. crams by repetitive problem solving (investigation)
- Organizes notes and materials, groups similar concepts, discerns differences between concepts, and knows and understands major theorems (organization)
- 5. Asks questions in class and out of class before the next concept is introduced (dedication)
- 6. Is proficient in translating mathematical expressions into necessary and sufficient English justifications (presentation)
- 7. Uses proper units and correctly labels mathematical work (communication)
- 8. Does not slack off in the spring of the school year (continuation)