

Periodicals- Print and Online (APA 9.25, 10.1)
***include URL or DOI (digital object identifier) if appropriate**

For a Journal Article

Author's last name, First initial. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Volume # (Issue #), pp-pp. <https://doi.org>

For a Magazine Article

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx, pp-pp.

Journal Article from a Database

Henriques, G., & Michalski, J. (2020). Defining Behavior and its Relationship to the Science of Psychology. *Integrative Psychological & Behavioral Science*, 54(2), 328–353. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12124-019-09504-4>

Magazine Article from a Database

Smith, B. D. (2002, September 22). Money and inflation in colonial Massachusetts. *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis Quarterly Review*, 26(4), 3.

Magazine Article Online

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6).
<http://www.apa.org/monitor/>

Newspaper Article Online

Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. <http://www.nytimes.com>

Books, Reference Books, and Book Chapters- Print and Online (APA 9.28, 10.2, 10.3)
***include URL for eBooks**

For an entire book

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work*. Publisher.

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of work*. Publisher. <http://www.xxxxxxxx.com>

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of work*. Publisher.

Entire Book in Print

Krawczynski, K. (2013). *Daily life in the colonial city*. Greenwood.

Entire eBook from Library Catalog

Krawczynski, K. (2013). *Daily life in the colonial city*. Greenwood. <http://publisher.abc-clio.com/EGR3419>

For a chapter in a book or entry in a reference book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (xx ed., Vol. xx, pp. xxx-xxx). Publisher.

Book Chapter From Database

Jaycox, F. (2005). Introduction: The progressive era. In *Progressive era*. Facts On File.
online.infobase.com/Auth/Index?aid=3943&itemid=WE52&articleId=210990.

Article from Reference Book

The savings and loan crisis. (1996). In V. Bondi (Ed.). *American decades*. (1980-1989. p. 157). Gale Research.

Reference Book, Editor Only

VandenBos, G. R. (Ed.). (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Entry in Online Reference Work, no author or editor

Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Heuristic. In Merriam-Webster.com dictionary. Retrieved September 16, 2021, from
<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/heuristic>

Archival Documents/Primary Sources- Print and Online (APA 9.30, 10.14)

For Primary Source Online

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (if given) (Date- use n.d. for no date). *Title of work* (include brackets if the title does so) [Format description].
<http://www.xxxxxx.com>

For Primary Source in Print

Last name, First initial. Middle Initial. (Date- use n.d. for no date) *Title of work* (include brackets if the title does so) [Format description]. In
 First initial last name (Ed. Or Eds.) *Title of book*. (pp. xxx-xxx). Publisher.

Primary Source Found Online

O'Sullivan, T. (1863, July). *[Incidents of the war. A harvest of death, Gettysburg, July 1863]* [Photograph].
<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/cwp2003001110/PP>.

Primary Source Found in Print with no author listed (Move title and format to the author position)

Long Goodbye at Chicago's Union Station [Photograph]. (1943, January). In Nigel Fountain (Ed.). (2003). *WWII: The People's Story*. (p. 219).
 Reader's Digest.

Audiovisual Media (APA 10.12,10.13)

For a Film

Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Director). (Year). *Title of film* [Film]. Production Company.

Film, Video, etc.

Burns, K. (Executive producer), & Ives, S. (Director). (1996). *The West* [DVD]. Paramount.

For a Single Song or Track

Writer, A. (Copyright year). Title of song [Recorded by B. B. Artist if different from writer]. On *Title of album* [Medium of recording: CD, Record, cassette,
 etc.]. Label. (Date of recording if different from song copyright date).

Single Song or Track

lang, k.d. (2008). Shadow and the frame. [Song] On *Watershed*. Nonesuch Records.

Podcast

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). *Shrink rap radio* [Audio podcast]. <http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/>

For a Video

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Description of form]. <http://www.xxxx>

Video (i.e. YouTube)

Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video]. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>

Additional Examples

Actual work of art

Wyeth, A. (1948). *Christina's world* [Painting]. Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY.

Work of art online

Wyeth, A. (1948). *Christina's world* [Painting]. Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY. <http://www.moma.org/explore/collection/index>

Photograph found in a Google Images search (No author, no date)

Panning miner [Photograph]. (n.d.). <http://thenextweb.com/socialmedia/2010/12/19/california-gold-rush-2-0-are-twitter-and-facebook-overvalued/>

Website

Author's last name, First initial. (Year). *Title of webpage*. <http://www.webaddress>

Website with no author listed (move title to the author position)

A brief outline of Dutch history and the province of New Netherland. (n.d.). <http://www.coins.nd.edu/ColCoin/ColCoinIntros/Netherlands.html>