

## Palo Alto Middle School Libraries

# What's the Bibliographic Form for ....? (MLA Style)

The purpose of a bibliography is to give credit to an author and to help the reader find the material that was used in the report. The following examples are for the types of resources most commonly used in research at the Palo Alto Middle Schools.

If you need to know how to cite a type of resource that is not listed below, or to use a format other than MLA, ask your teacher or librarian, or see the online resources on the Palo Alto Middle School Libraries Research Center – Bibliography Resources: <http://staff.pausd.palo-alto.ca.us/~middlelibrary/biblioresources.html>

**Indent additional lines (5 spaces or 1/2 inch) when an entry fills more than one line.**  
**Alphabetize entries by author's last name, or if none, by first significant word in title.**

## Printed Resources

### Book with One Author

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. Book Title. Publication City: Publishing Company, Year Published.  
Maculay, David. The New Way Things Work. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1998.

### Book with Two or Three Authors

Author1Lastname, Author1Firstname, and Author2Firstname Author2Lastname. Book Title. Publication City: Publishing Company, Year Published.  
Wilkinson, Philip, and Michael Pollard. The Master Builders. New York: Chelsea House, 1994.

### Book with One, Two or Three Editors

Editor1Lastname, Editor1Firstname, and Editor2Firstname Editor2Lastname, eds. Book Title. Publication City: Publishing Company, Year Published. (\*Note: "eds." becomes "ed." if only one editor.)  
Feldman, Paula R., ed. British Women Poets of the Romantic Era. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997.

### Book with More than Three Authors (or editors)

Author1Lastname, Author1Firstname, et al. Book Title. Publication City: Publishing Company, Year Published.  
Brandes, Kathleen, et al., eds. Vanishing Species. New York: Time-Life Books, 1976.

### Single Work from an Anthology

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Title of Work." Anthology Title. Ed. EditorFirstname EditorLastname. Publication City: Publishing Company, Year Published. Page numbers inclusive.  
Tracy, Robert. "Traffic." Forever Sisters. Ed. Claudia O'Keefe. New York: Pocket Books, 1999. 160-174.

### Journal Article

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Journal Title Issue Volume (Year of Publication): Page Numbers Inclusive.  
Knuth, Anne. "Drawing Connections." School Library Journal 48 (2002): 50-53.

### Magazine Article (if no author is listed, begin with article title)

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Magazine Title Date Month Year: Page Numbers Inclusive.  
Kelly, Niall. "The Man Who Built the White House--Twice." American History Dec. 2000: 46-54.

### **Newspaper Article (if no author is listed, begin with article title)**

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Newspaper Name Date Month Year, Special Edition if applicable: section and page(s).

Kavanaugh, Jennifer. "Drawing Pictures of the Future." Palo Alto Weekly 6 Dec. 2000: 7.

### **Encyclopedia Article (if no author is listed, begin with article title)**

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Encyclopedia Name. Year Published ed.

Weishampel, David B. "Dinosaur." The World Book Encyclopedia. 2000 ed.

**Pamphlet** - Same as book.

### **Interview**

IntervieweeLastname, IntervieweeFirstname. Type of Interview such as personal interview or phone interview or E-mail interview. Date of interview dd Mmm. yyyy.

Schiff, Adam. E-mail interview. 24 Oct. 2002.

### **Online Resources**

#### **Professional or Personal Website (if no author is listed, begin with page title)**

AuthorLastname, Author Firstname. Page Title. Date published or revised. Organization associated with the site (if given). Date retrieved dd Mmm. yyyy <URL>.

Taylor, Jennifer. Ancient Greek Civilizations. 1999. eMuseum Minnesota State University Mankato. 7 Feb. 2003 <<http://emuseum.mankato.msus.edu/prehistory/aegean/>>.

#### **Newspaper or Magazine Article from Internet (if no author is listed, begin with article title)**

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Newspaper or Magazine Title Date Published dd Mmm. yyyy. Date Retrieved dd Mmm. yyyy <URL>.

Tedeschi, Bob. "Pet Supplies Find Sales on Internet." New York Times on the Web 28 Oct. 2002. 28 Oct. 2002 <<http://www.nytimes.com/2002/10/28/technology/28ECOM.html>>.

#### **Article from an Online Subscription Service (Such as Gale or SIRS)\***

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Original Source, such as newspaper or magazine Date Published Mmm. yyyy: page numbers inclusive. Database used. Date Retrieved dd Mmm. yyyy <URL>.

Madden, Gerry. "Against All Odds." Cricket Feb. 1998: 21-23. SIRS Discoverer. 24 Nov. 2003 <<http://www.sirs.com/>>.\*

**\*Abbreviated MLA form acceptable for middle school students in Palo Alto Unified School District**

#### **Encyclopedia Article from the Internet (if no author is listed, begin with article title)**

AuthorLastname, AuthorFirstname. "Article Title." Encyclopedia Title. Date Published (if known.) Date Retrieved dd Mmm. yyyy <URL>.

Beasley, Maurine H. "Roosevelt, Eleanor." World Book Online Reference Center. 24 Nov. 2003 <<http://www.worldbookonline.com>>.

#### **Image from the Internet (if no artist is listed, begin with "Description")**

ArtistLastname, Artist Firstname. "Description or title of image." Date of image (if known). Online image. Title of Web site. Date Retrieved dd Mmm. yyyy <URL>.

Smith, Greg. "Rhesus Monkeys in the Zoo." Online image. Monkey Picture Gallery. 3 May 2005 <<http://monkeys.online.org/rhesus.jpg>>.