

Book 1

Grammar in Context

Book 2

3.1 Regular Noun Plurals

Word Ending	Example Word	Plural Addition	Plural Form
vowel (a, e, i, o, u, and sometimes y)	banana	+ "s"	bananas
consonant (all other letters that are not vowels)	bed	+ "s"	beds
ss, sh, ch, x	class	+ "es"	classes
vowel + "y"	boy	+ "s"	boys
consonant + "y"	story	"y" + "ies" story ⇒ stories	stories
No-Name Assignments: vowel plus "o"	radio	+ "s"	radios
consonant + "o"	tomato	+ "es"	tomatoes
Exceptions: for fe	knife	"f" + "ves" knife ⇒ knives	knives
		photos, pianos, solos, altos, sopranos, autos, avocados	

3.1 Past of "Be"

Formula:

Wh-word + was/were / wasn't/weren't + subject + was/were + complement + short answer

-who
-what
-when
-where
-why

Was King was a great leader.
 He wasn't happy with the laws.
Where he from the North? No, he
Why he from? wasn't.
 he happy with the laws?