

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM

Define NATIONALISM: PATRIOTIC FEELINGS/EFFORTS; FEELING OF SUPERIORITY

Nationalism promoted in... THE SUPREME COURT **JOHN MARSHALL (FEDERALIST) WAS CHIEF JUSTICE** → RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN

Fletcher v. Peck 1810	Dartmouth College v. Woodward 1819	McCulloch v. Maryland 1819
State tried to... GEORGIA HAD GRANTED LAND (NATIVE LAND) TO LAND DEV. COMPANIES IN RETURN FOR BRIBES → NEW LEG. TRIED TO OVERTURN Precedent: REPEAL OF LAW UNCONSTITUTIONAL Protect PROPERTY RIGHTS/HONOR CONTRACTS	State tried to... NEW HAMP. STATE WENT TRIED TO MAKE DARTMOUTH COLLEGE PUBLIC (ALLOW STATE LEG. TO APPOINT LEADERSHIP) Precedent: UNCONSTITUTIONAL: SCHOOL CHARTERS ARE CONTRACTS (SEE FLETCHER V. PECK)	State tried to... TAX THE 2 ND NATIONAL BANK (MO) Precedent: STATES CAN'T TAX A FEDERAL INSTITUTION: FED LAWS > STATE LAWS ↳ IMPLIED POWER TO EST. A BANK Worcester v. Georgia 1832
Gibbons v. Ogden 1824	Johnson v. McIntosh 1823	Worcester v. Georgia 1832
State tried to... EST. A MONOPOLY TO A STEAMBOAT COMPANY BETWEEN NEW YORK/TENNESSEE Precedent: STRENGTHENED CONGRESS'S POWER TO REGULATE INTERSTATE TRADE	Johnson tried to... PURCHASE LAND FROM NATIVES IN ILLINOIS; LAND WENT TO MCINTOSH BY GOVT Precedent: PRIVATE CITIZENS COULD NOT PURCHASE LANDS FROM NATIVES (ONLY FED. GOVT) ↳ NATIVES OR FOREIGN NATIONS	State tried to... PREVENT NON-INDIANS FROM LIVING ON NATIVE LANDS W/O PERMISSION FROM THE STATE GOVT Precedent: THE CHEROKEE NATION WAS A SEPARATE POLITICAL ENTITY THAT CAN'T BE REGULATED BY THE STATE (GA)

Nationalism promoted in... DOMESTIC POLICY

* ALSO MEANT TO ENCOURAGE TRADE BETWEEN STATES	Who promoted it? HENRY CLAY (KY)	Examples of Each: ERIE CANAL (1825) ↳ LINKED ECONOMIES OF WESTERN FARMERS & EASTERN CITIES; LED TO GROWTH OF TOWNS IN UPPER NEW YORK
The American System	What did it include?	CUMBERLAND/NATIONAL ROAD ↳ 1,000 MILES FROM MARYLAND TO ILLINOIS; USED FED & STATE \$; ALLOWED FOR GROWTH OF MID-WEST
WOULD RAISE \$ TO FUND CONSTRUCTION OF A NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM	1. PROTECTIVE TARIFFS (BENEFIT EAST) 2. RESURRECTION OF THE NATIONAL BANK (1816) 3. INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS (INFRASTRUCTURE) IN WEST & SOUTH	

Nationalism promoted in... FOREIGN POLICY

Establishing Borders	Convention of 1818	EST. U.S.-CANADIAN BOUNDARY @ THE 49 TH PARALLEL, STRETCHING FROM THE LAKE OF THE WOODS (MN) TO THE ROCKIES (OREGON TERRITORY)
Prevent Conflict with Britain	Rush-Bagot Treaty 1817	DE-MILITARIZED THE GREAT LAKES (BRITAIN/US.); LIMITED BORDER FORTIFICATIONS ↳ U.S.-CANADA BORDER BECAME LONGEST UNFORTIFIED BORDER IN WORLD OVER TIME
Prevent Native American Raids	Adams-Onis Treaty 1819	U.S. ANNEXED FLORIDA & SPAIN GAVE UP ALL CLAIMS TO OREGON TERRITORY; U.S. GAVE UP CLAIMS TO SPANISH TEXAS
Protect Trading Rights in Western Hemisphere	Supporting Revolutions Monroe, 1823 Doctrine	U.S. PROCLAIMED NEUTRALITY IN THE WARS OF INDEPENDENCE IN LATIN AMERICA BUT SOLD SHIPS/SUPPLIES TO THE REVOLUTIONARIES; BY 1822 THE U.S. RECOGNIZED NEW NATION'S INDEPEND. John Quincy Adams; U.S. WANTED TO PREVENT EUROPEAN POWERS (SPAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA) FROM INTERFERING/REASSERTING THEMSELVES IN LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS; PROTECT U.S. \$ INTERESTS ↳ AMERICANS MOSTLY CONCERNED W/ DOMESTIC AFFAIRS @ TIME SO WILL HAVE GREATER IMPACT IN 1900's

Nationalism leads to... WESTWARD EXPANSION - Why are people moving to each of these areas?

"OLD" Northwest IMMIGRANTS!	Far West	Southwest
6 STATES: OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, WISCONSIN @ FIRST, SPARSELY SETTLED & DEPENDENT ON MISSISSIPPI RIVER ↳ BY 1850, CASEY DIED TO NORTHEAST BY CANALS, RAILROADS, & MARKETS (CITIES POP-UP ALONG TRANSPORTATION HUBS)	LANDS BEYOND THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER POPULATED LARGELY BY NATIVES ↳ LOCATION OF FURTHER RE-SETTLEMENT "MOUNTAIN MEN" (FUR TRAPPERS) SMALL, ISOLATED FARMSTEDS	LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, ALABAMA, TENNESSEE "KING COTTON" → 2/3 OF U.S. EXPORTS BY 1850 SLAVERY INCREASED FROM 1.4 MILLION BY 1850 RIGID SOCIAL HIERARCHY FEW CITIES (NEW ORLEANS)

Westward Expansion leads to... SECTIONALISM (LONG-TERM CAUSE OF CIVIL WAR) HENRY CLAY

Missouri Compromise 1820	Terms: 1. MISSOURI WOULD ENTER AS A SLAVE STATE	2. MAINE (FORMERLY OF MASSACHUSETTS) WOULD ENTER AS A FREE STATE	3. PROHIBIT SLAVERY IN THE REST OF THE LOUISIANA TERRITORY NORTH OF THE 36° 30' LATITUDE
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* MISSOURI WOULD HAVE TIPPED THE SENATORIAL BALANCE 12-11 IN FAVOR OF SLAVE-HOLDING (SOUTHERN) STATES

TALLMADGE AMENDMENT (1819):

- 1) PROHIBIT FURTHER INTRODUCTION OF SLAVES INTO MISSOURI
 - 2) CHILDREN OF SLAVES EMANCIPATED BY AGE 25
- ↳ GRADUAL EMANCIPATION OF SLAVES IN MISSOURI

SOUTHERNERS DEFEAT IN SENATE → ENRAGED!

↳ FIRST ATTEMPT BY NORTH TO ABOLISH SLAVERY?

EFFECT OF MISSOURI COMPROMISE: SOUTHERN STATES BEGIN TO VOTE AS A UNIFIED "BLOC" TO PROTECT SLAVERY