



No Ifs, Ends, Or Butts

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University of Rochester Medical Center



Disclosure

We have no financial relationships with any commercial interest related to the content of this activity



Statistics



Population of Monroe County
Population of MC smokers
Population of adolescent/teenage smokers



What You Know



**"the single most preventable
cause of death
in the world"**



First Hand Smoke

Second Hand Smoke

Third Hand Smoke

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vU8-3xbBqBQ>

<https://youtu.be/RRPPYqyiJkM>

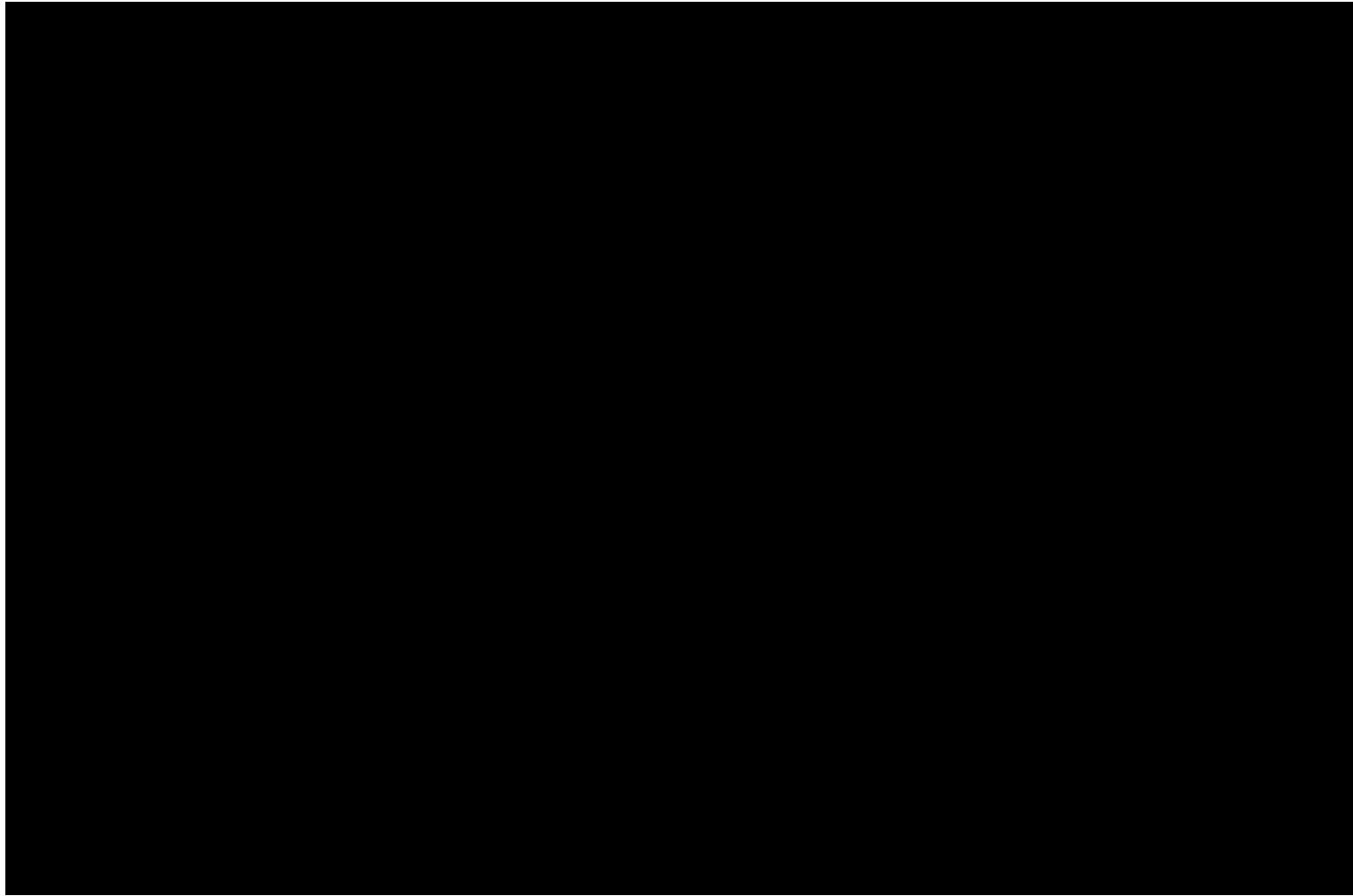


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PASSIVE SMOKING
IS NOT AS PASSIVE AS YOU THINK

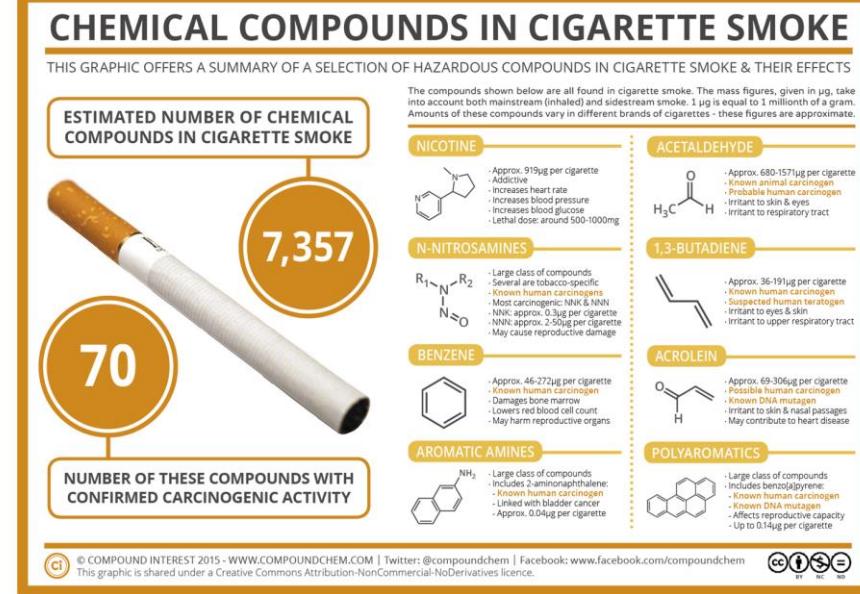
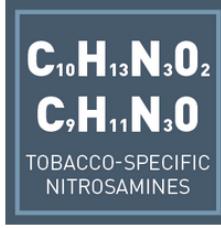
Quit Smoking Initiative by Noble Advertising LLC.

GULF NEWS 



Cigarette Chemicals

Here are some of the known and potentially harmful chemicals in cigarettes:





Cigarette Chemicals

- Butane – lighter fluid
- Cadmium – batteries
- Toluene – solvent
- Ammonia – cleaner
- Acetic acid – vinegar
- Methane – sewer gas
- Arsenic – Poison
- Carbon Monoxide – poisonous gas
- Methanol – rocket fuel
- Formaldehyde – embalming fluid



Cigars

- Most cigars are composed primarily of a single type of tobacco (air-cured and fermented), and they have a tobacco wrapper. They can vary in size and shape and contain between 1 gram and 20 grams of tobacco.
- One Cigar = **7** cigarettes
- Large cigars, Cigarillos, Little cigars





The main health risks from cigar smoking are ***head and neck cancers*** followed by ***lung cancer and heart diseases.***

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NEW YORK STATE SMOKERS' QUITLINE

1-866-NY-QUITS (1-866-697-8487) • www.nysmokefree.com

CIGARS - KNOW THE FACTS

Health Risks Associated with Cigar Smoking...

The main health risks from cigar smoking are head and neck cancers followed by lung cancer and heart disease.

- ▶ Cigar smokers are basically exposed to the same cancer-causing chemicals that are found in cigarettes.
- ▶ The health risks of cigar smoking increase with dosage, for example more cigars per day, inhaling more deeply, and more years of smoking.
- ▶ The only thing that makes a cigar different from a cigarette is the wrapper. A cigar wrapper is made of a tobacco leaf or paper dipped in tobacco extract while a cigarette wrapper is made of paper, painted white.

Secondhand Smoke and Cigars...

- ▶ Secondhand smoke, also known as environmental tobacco smoke (ETS) or passive smoke, is the smoke coming from a lit cigar or cigarette. The secondhand smoke from cigars and cigarettes contains many of the same poisons, irritants and cancer causing substances.
- ▶ Lit cigars give off much more secondhand smoke than cigarettes. One can imagine that smoking a cigar is like burning a log, whereas smoking a cigarette is like burning a twig.
- ▶ The typical cigar contains 7 times the amount of tobacco compared to the average cigarette.

Stopping Cigar Smoking...

- ▶ Why keep smoking when it's so dangerous? As soon as you stop smoking cigars, your body starts healing itself right away!
- ▶ Soon after quitting, your blood pressure, pulse rate and breathing patterns start to return to normal.
- ▶ There are many long-term health benefits, too, including a lower risk of getting cancer and heart disease.



Need help to stop smoking cigars?

Ask your doctor to recommend the stop smoking medication that's right for you.

Nicotine replacement products such as:

- ▶ Nicotine patch
- ▶ Nicotine gum
- ▶ Nicotine lozenge
- ▶ Nicotine nasal spray

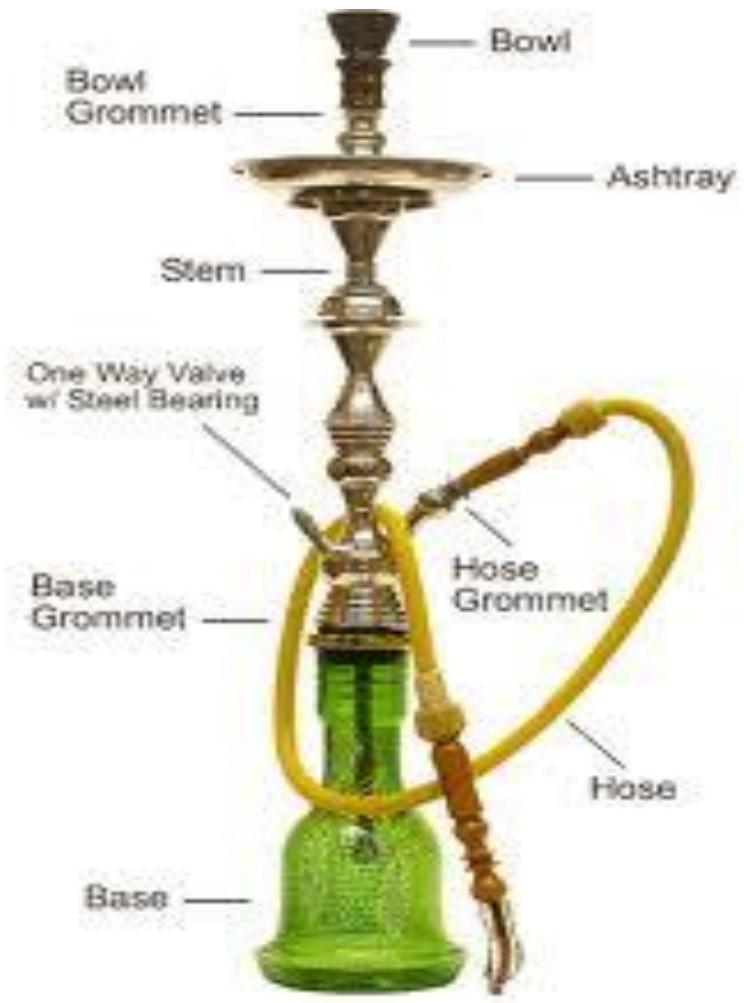
Non-nicotine prescription medication:

- ▶ Zyban® (also sold as Wellbutrin® and bupropion)
- ▶ Chantix™

Hookah

- Hookah use has the potential of becoming a global epidemic (Maziak, 2013)
- **Increasing particularly among adolescents and young adults** (Global Youth Tobacco Survey 1999-2008; Warren et al 2009)
- One hookah session=**10** cigarettes
- Secondhand hookah smoke = same as smoking a cigarette

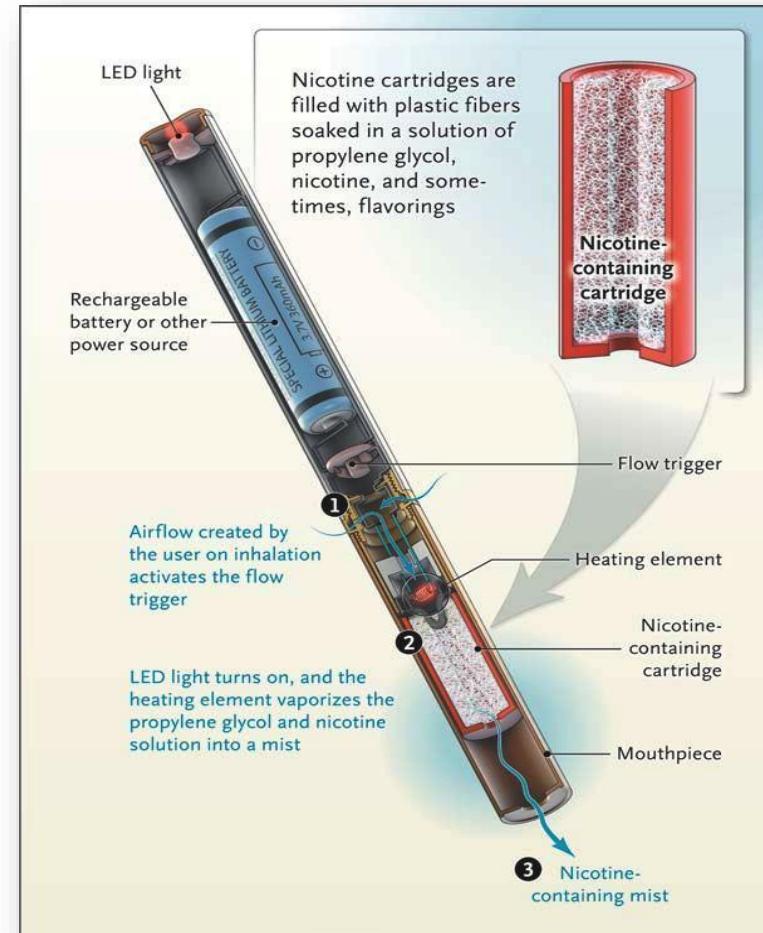






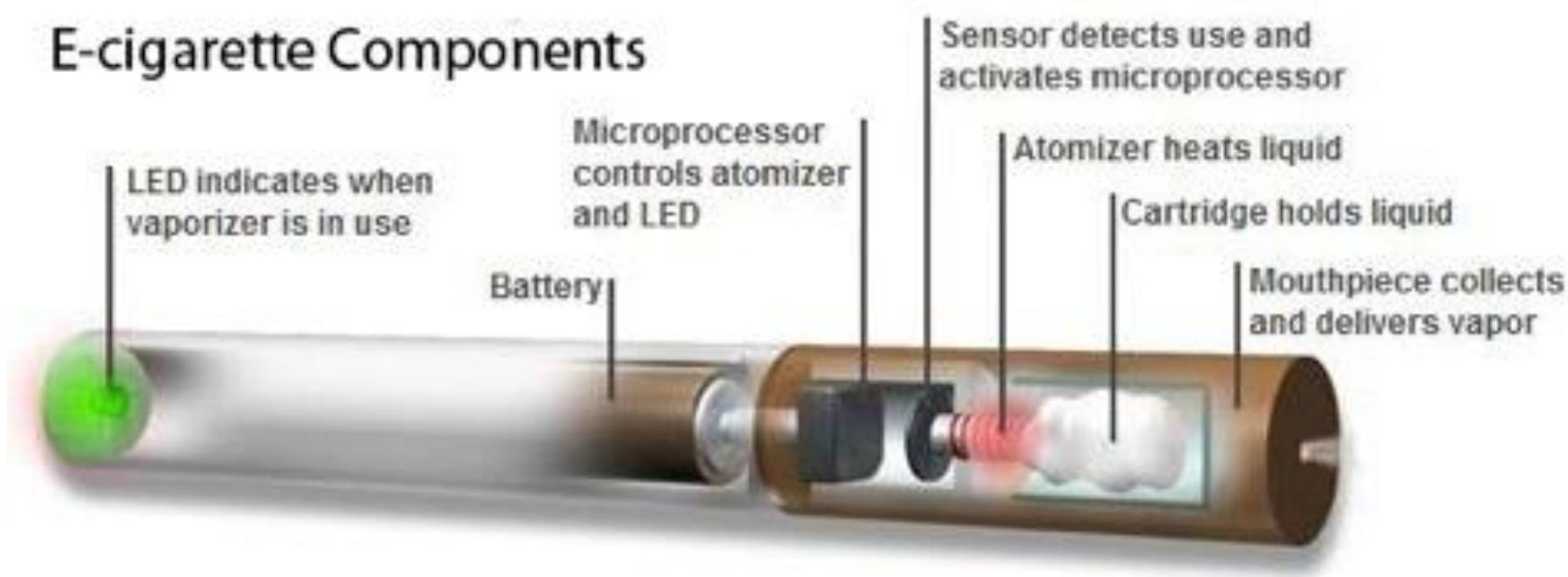
Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)

- Electronic cigarettes, or e-cigarettes
vapes
e-hookah
e-cigars
e-pens
e-pipes
- **Targets adolescents and young adults
(candy/fruit flavors, design)**
- All 3 major cigarette companies produce E-Cigs





E-cigarette Components



WARNING - NOT FDA APPROVED FOR HEATING OR INHALING



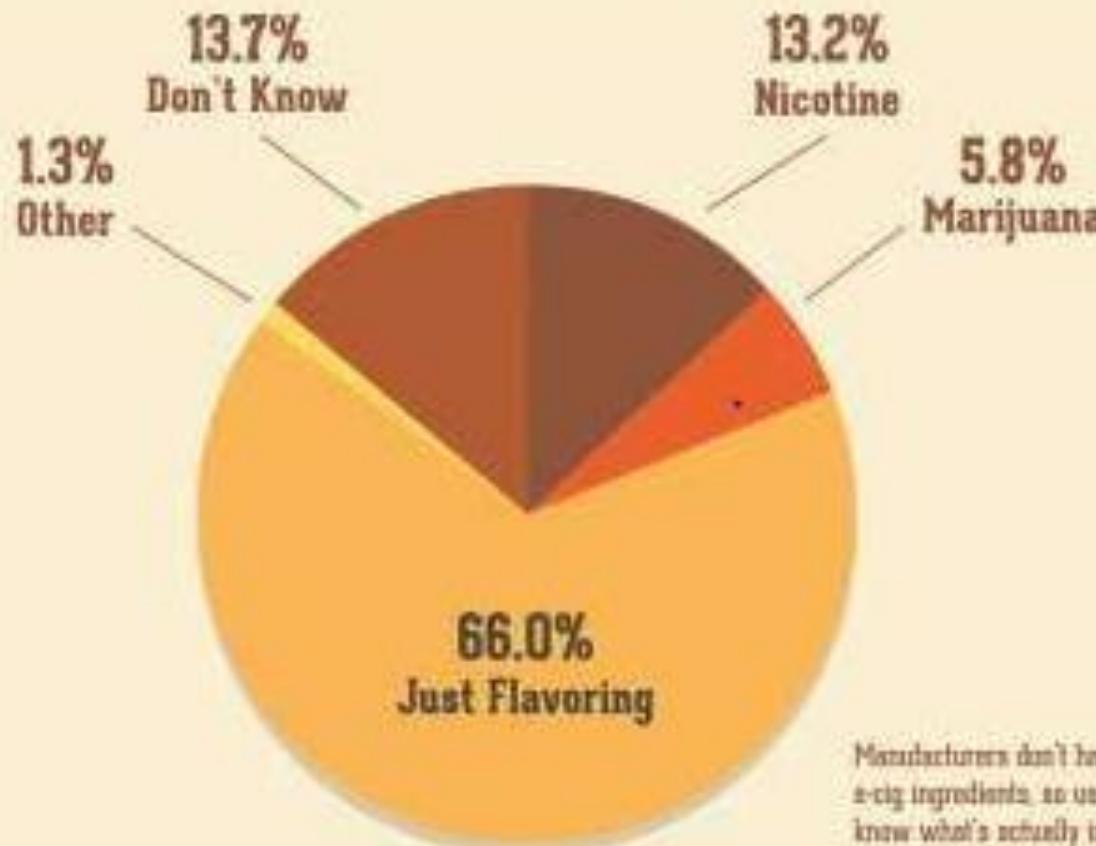
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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zYuyS1Oq8gY>



WHAT DO TEENS SAY IS IN THEIR E-CIG?³





New Facts On E-cigarettes

- Flavorings are **TOXIC** e.g. cinnamon, vanilla, butter
- Higher metal quantity compared to the traditional cigarettes
- **Cancer-causing chemicals-**

- Benzene
- Cadmium
- Isoprene
- Lead
- Nickel
- Formaldehyde
- Toluene
- Acetaldehyde
- N-Nitrosonornicotine
- Nicotine





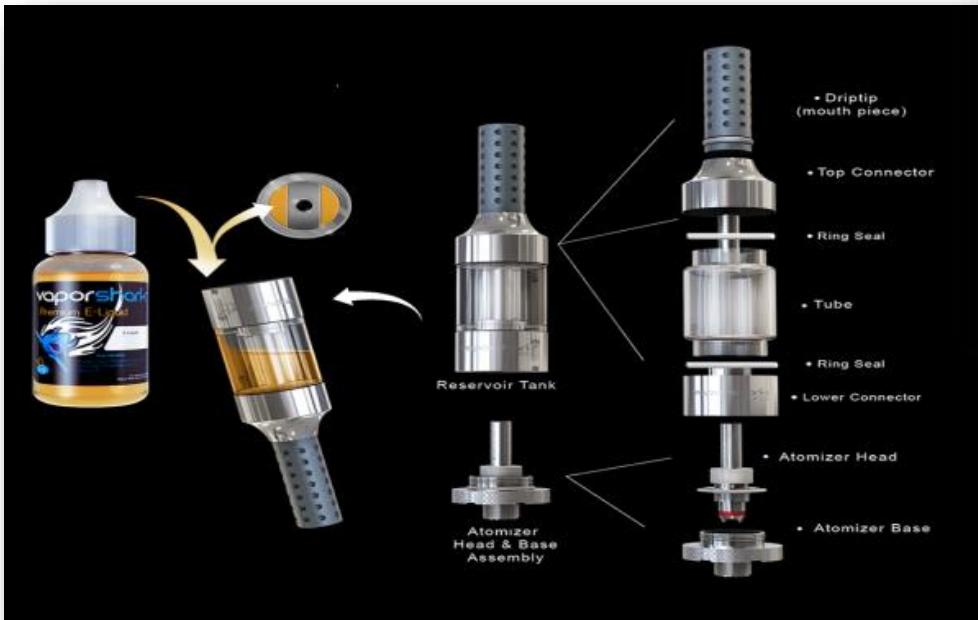
E-cigarettes





Vapes

Second Generation e-Cigs ("Vapes")



<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/first-ecigarette-child-death-new-york-baby-dies-after-drinking-liquid-nicotine-9924229.html>



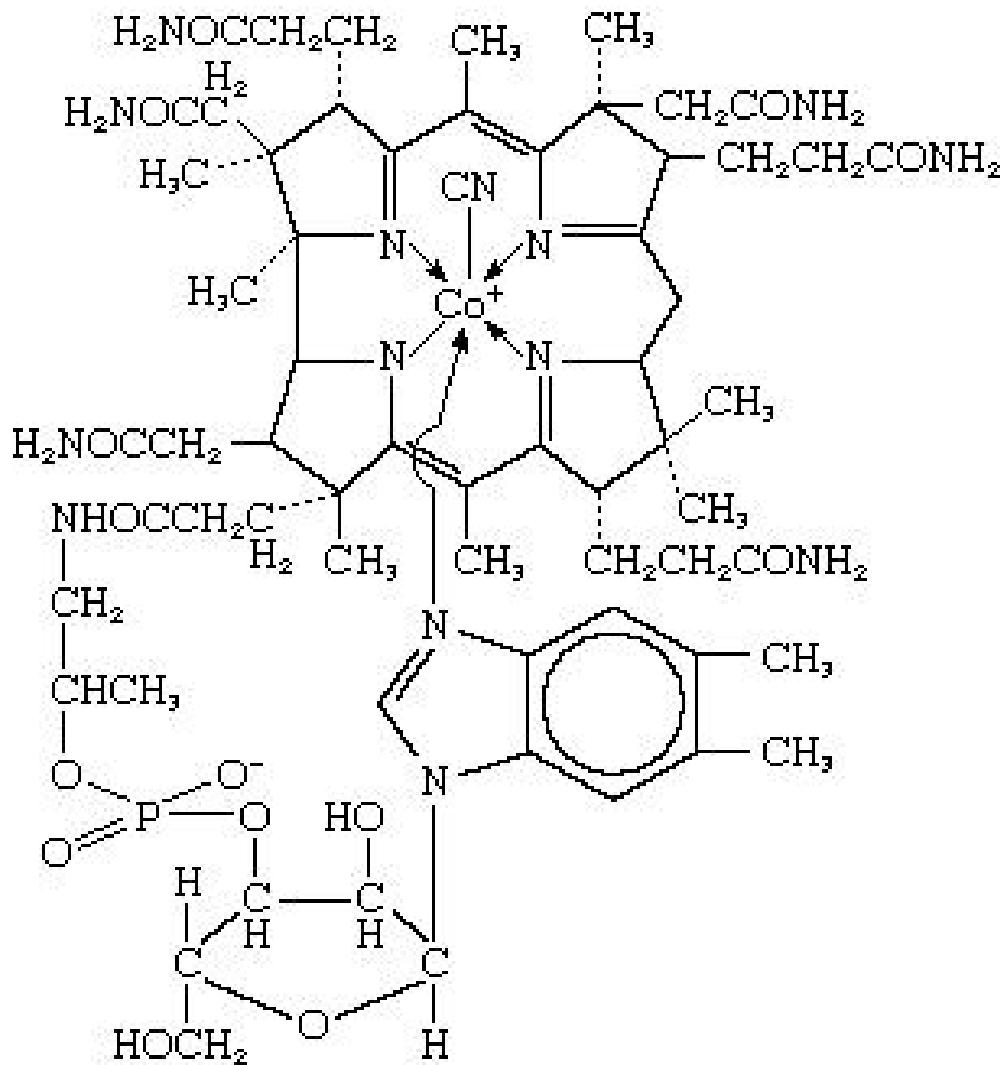
Vaping pens with different flavors and products





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Vitamin B₁₂

Toxic upon inhalation.



JUUL

JUice USB Light

Juul devices function as nicotine-delivering e-cigarettes

A highly concentrated nicotine vaporizer

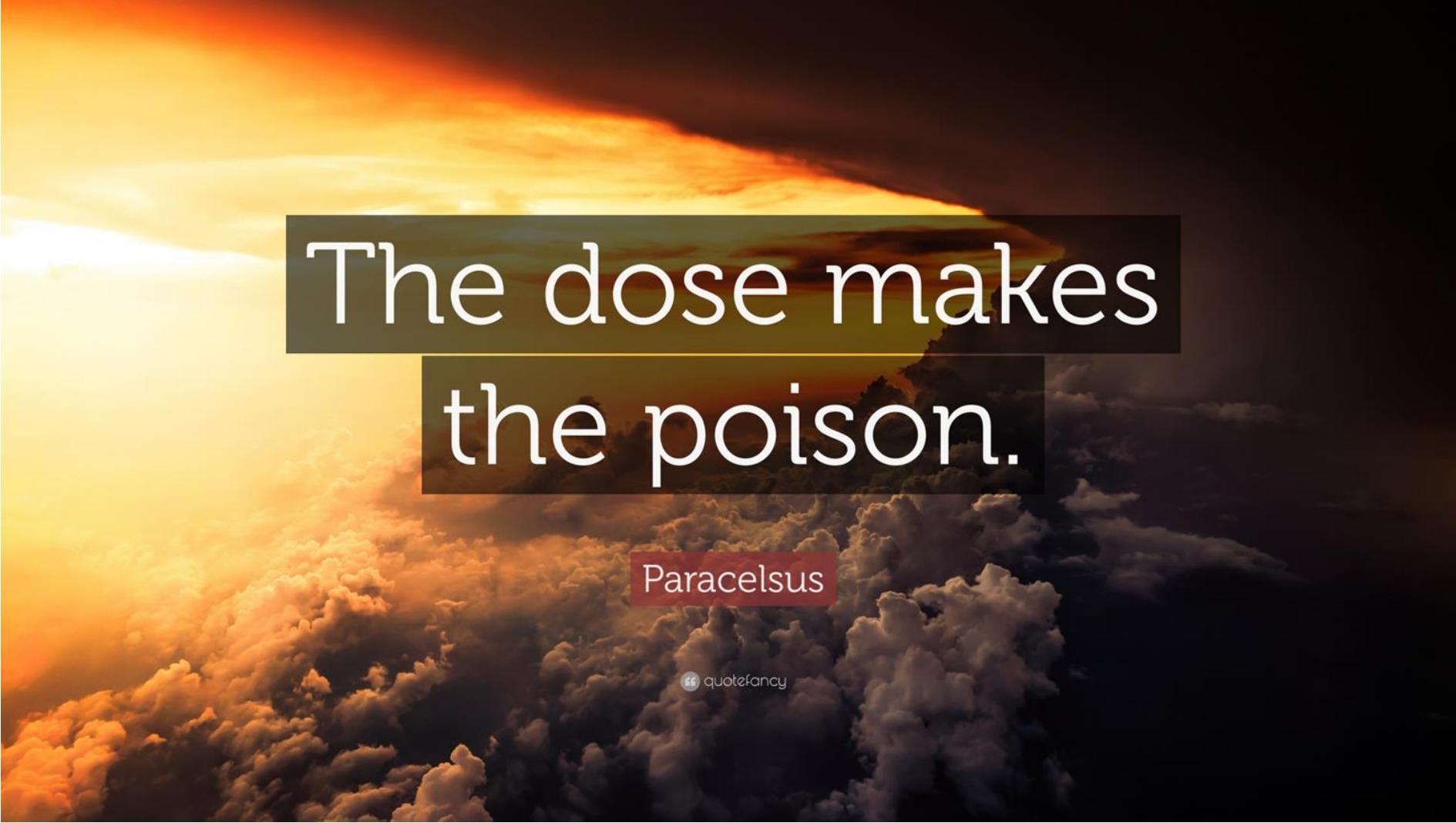
One JUUL = **20** cigarettes





Youth use of E-cigarettes (data from FDA)

- Preliminary data from the 2018 National Youth Tobacco Survey (2017-2018)
 - The number of high-school-age children reporting use of e-cigarettes ***increased by more than 75%***
 - Use among middle-schoolers ***increased nearly 50%***



The dose makes
the poison.

Paracelsus

NEW IQOS Launch Party
「THE EVOLUTION」

新型アイコス

Unlike cigarettes, since there
is no combustion when
tobacco sticks are used with
IQOS =>

there is no smoke, ash or tar
and no smell/scent





Possible hepatotoxicity of IQOS

On 25 January 2018, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Tobacco Scientific Advisory Committee unanimously voted (with one abstention) that Phillip Morris International (PMI) could not claim their heated tobacco product (HTP) IQOS (I-Quit-Ordinary-Smoking) would reduce the risk of tobacco-related diseases.

Lauren Chun,¹ Farzad Moazed,¹
Michael Matthay,^{1,2,3} Carolyn Calfee,^{1,2,3}
Jeffrey Gotts¹

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²Cardiovascular Research Institute, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California, USA

³Department of Anesthesia, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California, USA

The public health community should focus intense scrutiny on possible **liver injury** users of IQOS and other HTPs (heated tobacco products).



Brain => Stroke

Heart => Heart Attack

Lungs => Asthma, COPD, Lung **Cancer**

Blood Vessels => Atherosclerosis,
Erectile Dysfunction

Stomach => Esophageal **Cancer**,
Gastric **Cancer**

Kidneys => Renal Failure

Bladder => Bladder **Cancer**

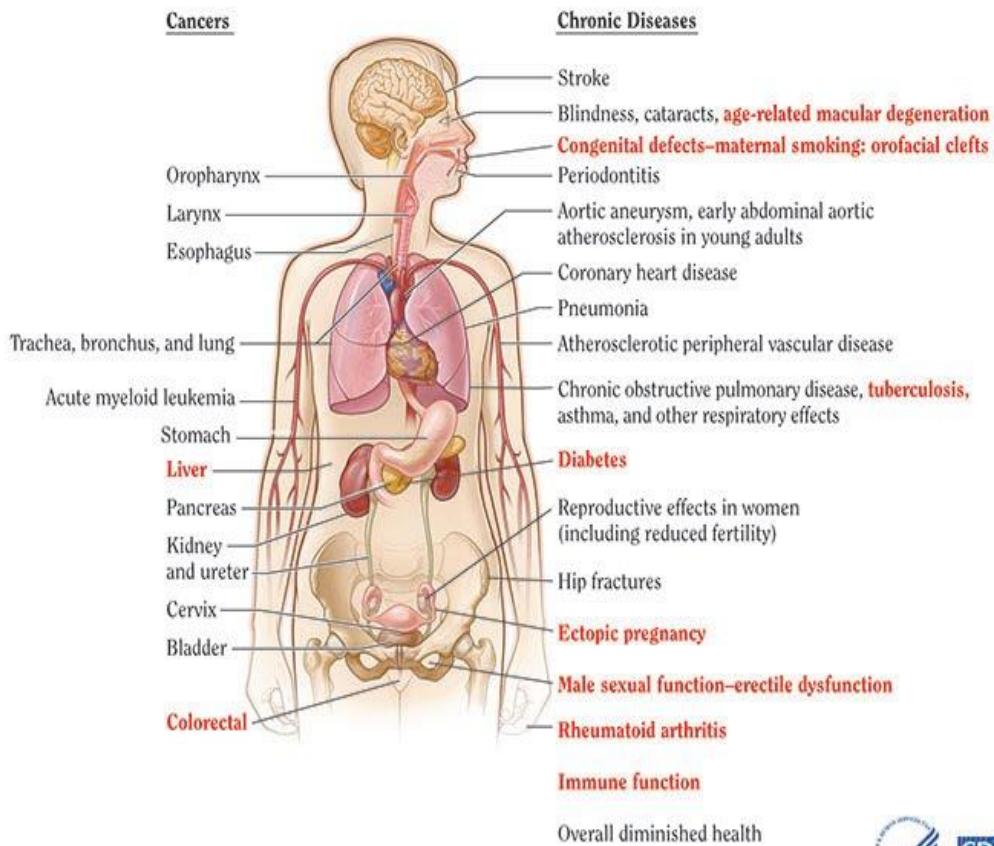
Liver => Hepatic Failure, Hepatic **Cancer**

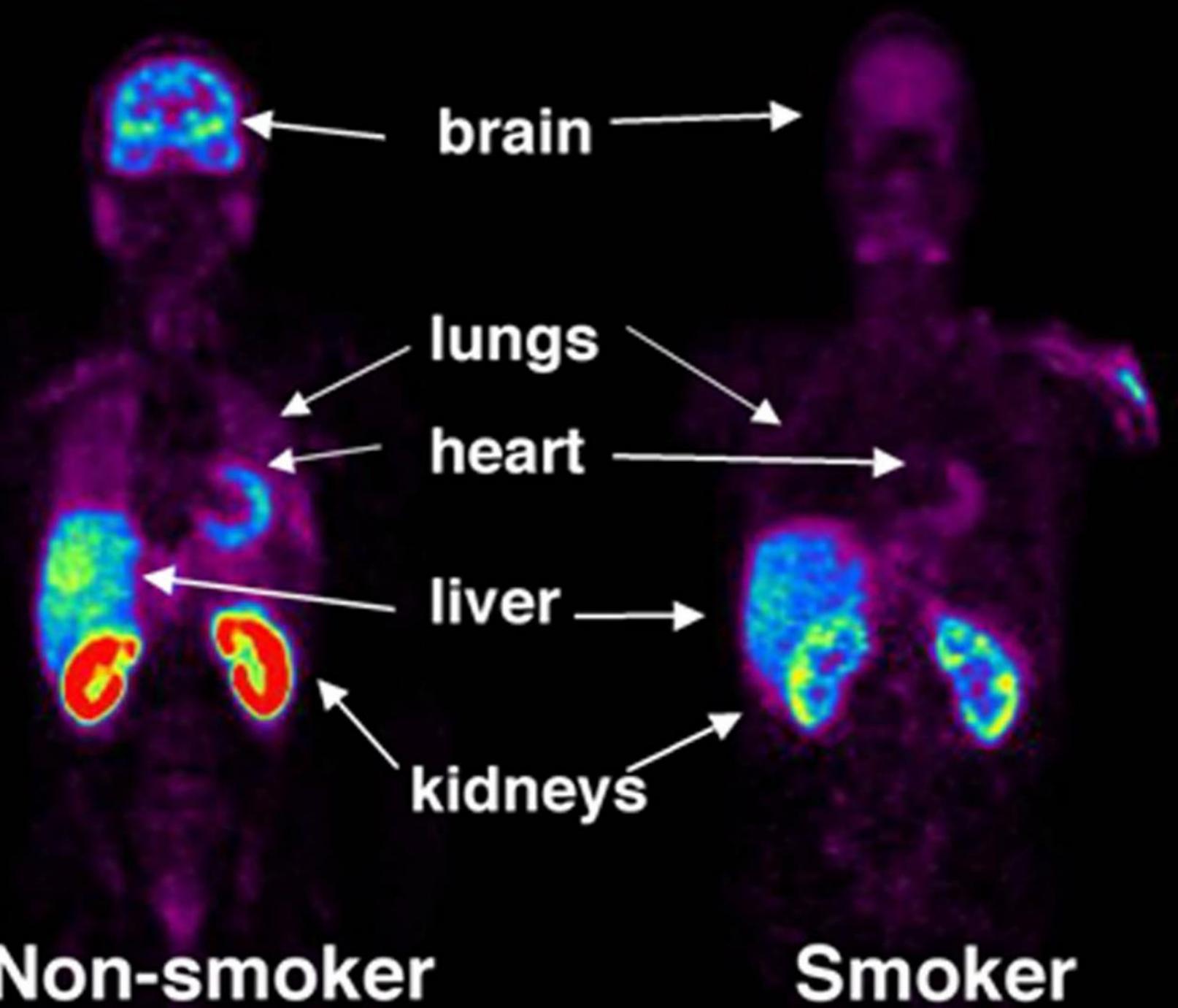
Colon => Colorectal **Cancer**

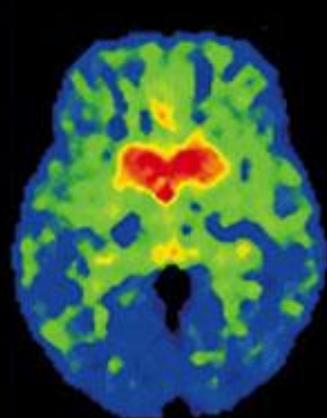
Bones => Dental Caries, Arthritis, Limb Loss

Risks from Smoking

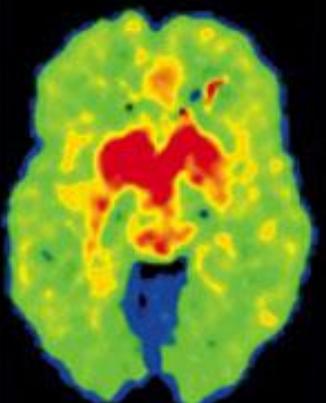
Smoking can damage every part of your body



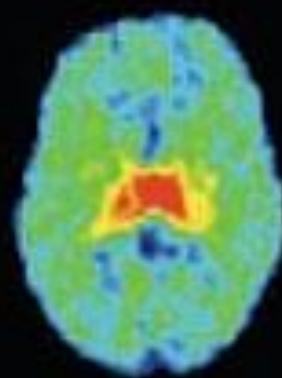




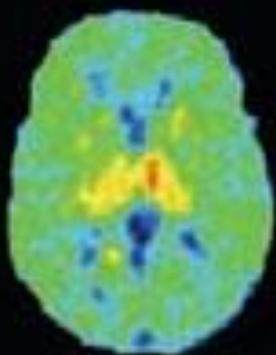
Smoker



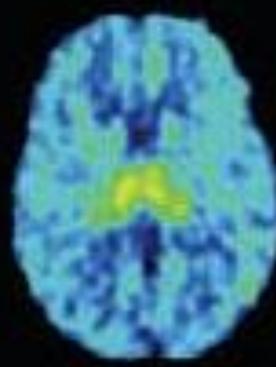
Non-Smoker



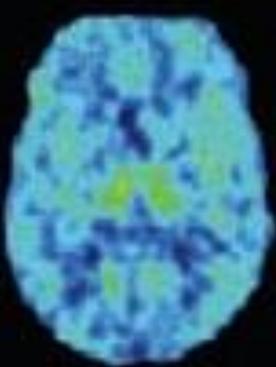
Nothing



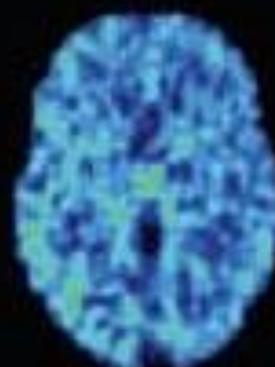
One Puff



Three Puffs



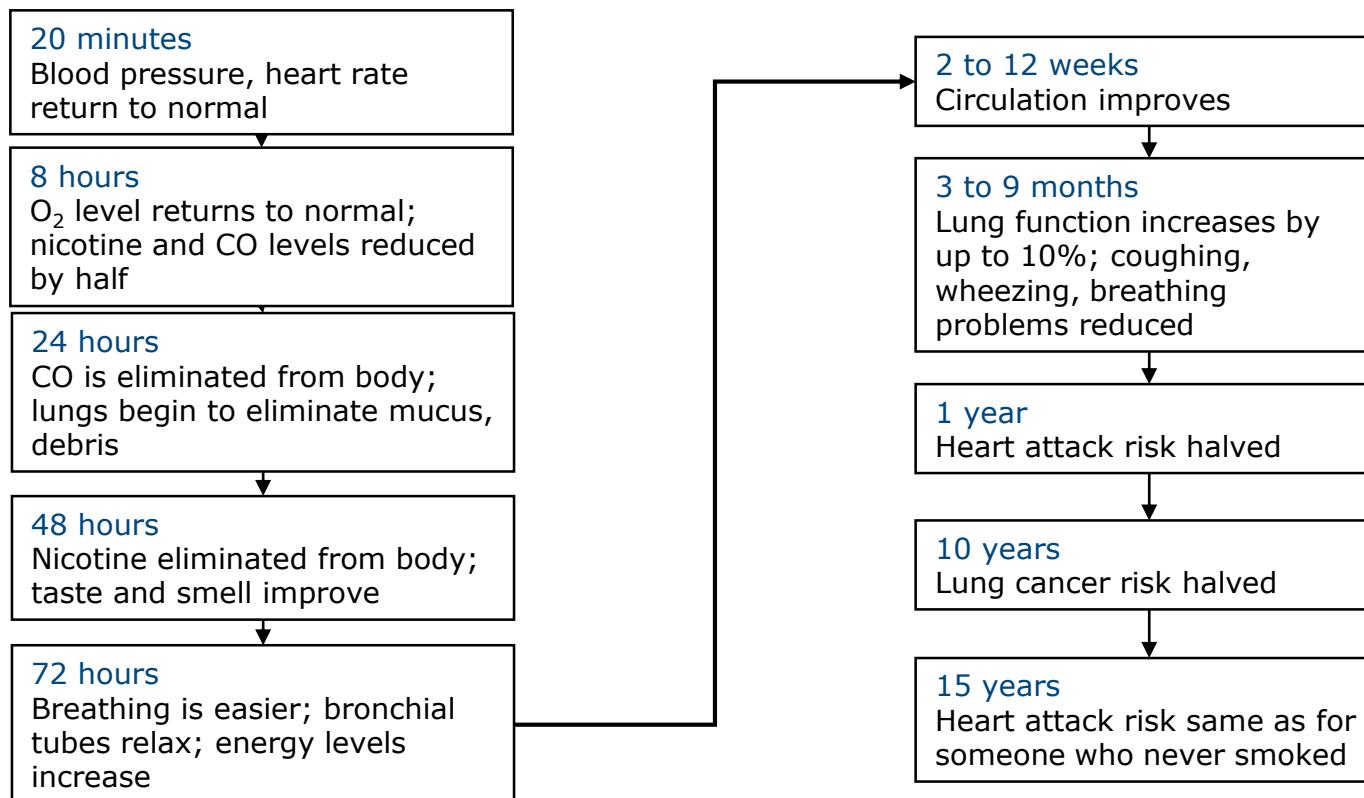
One Cigarette



Three Cigarettes



Timing of Health Benefits





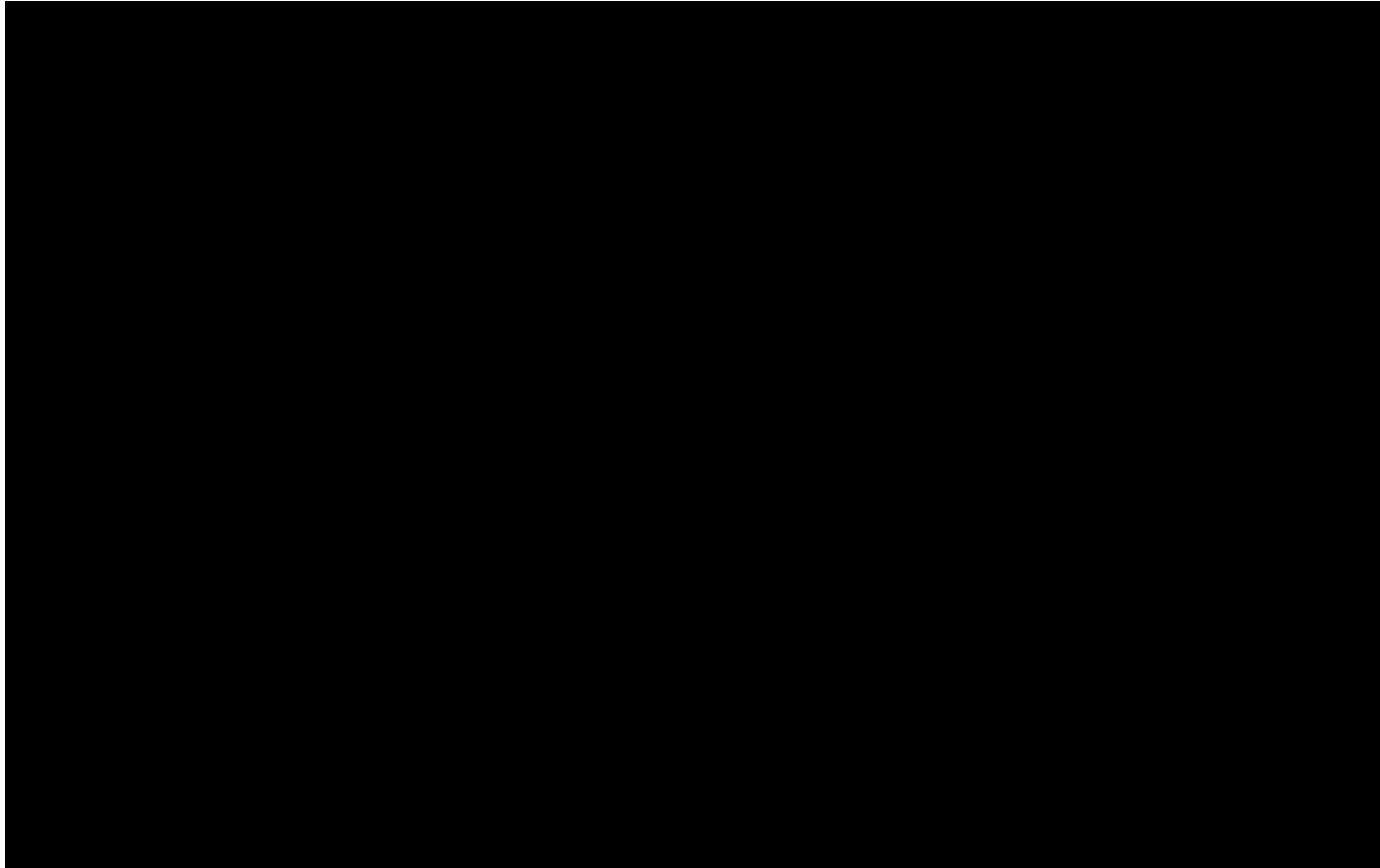
What You Don't Know

- 8.9 billion dollars a year
- 24 million dollars per day
- Target => Adolescents and Teenagers
- They want to create lifelong smokers**
- They want people to become addicted**
- They want to make money**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PiQVg1cFPIE>



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TOBACCO INDUSTRY'S
Poster Child

EIGHTY-FIVE PER CENT OF SMOKERS START BEFORE THEIR 16TH BIRTHDAY.
DON'T BECOME A TOBACCO INDUSTRY POSTER CHILD.



Brain development in teens that smoke...

FACT-Nicotine addiction changes your brain

Smoking => brain develops extra nicotine receptors to accommodate the large doses of nicotine from tobacco
=> nicotine increases levels dopamine
=> reward and pleasure
=> nicotine withdrawal
=> smoke
=> addiction
=> Gateway drug...



"The base of our business is the high school student."

Aug 30, 1978 Memo to Lorillard Tobacco President Curtis Judge

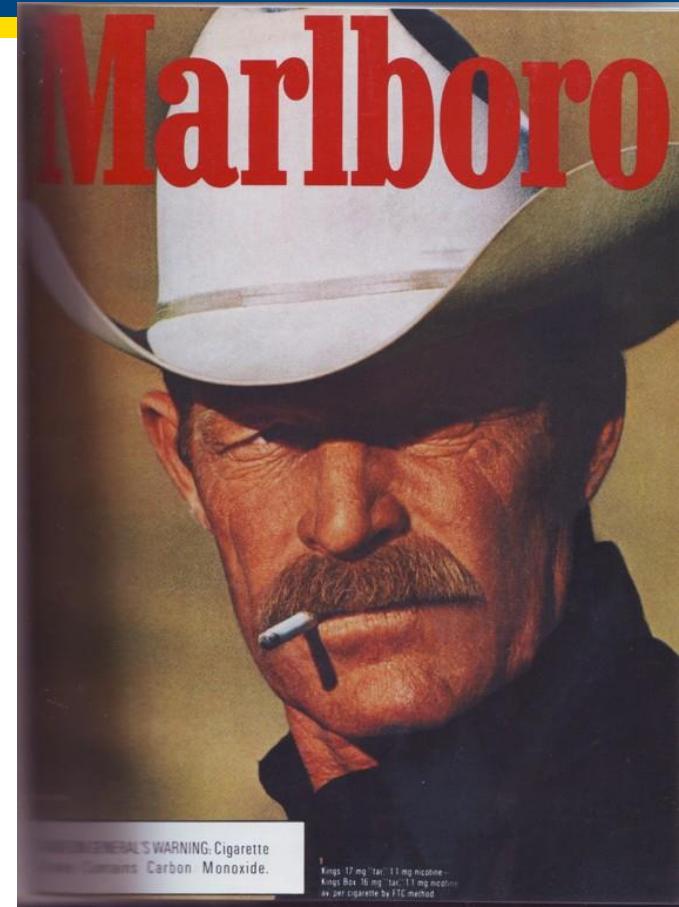
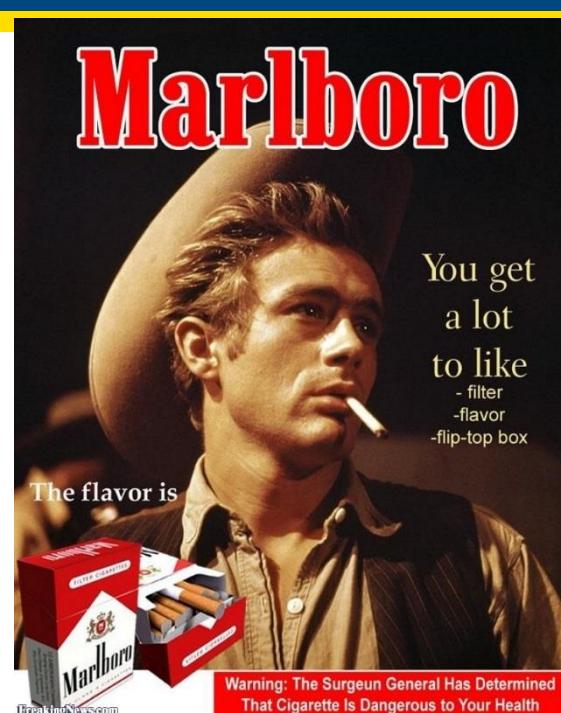
**"Students are tremendously loyal.
If you catch them, they'll stick with you
like glue."**

1950, Phillip Morris Memo

Marketing Tools Used By Tobacco Companies

- Attractive*
 - Seductive*
 - Successful*
 - Independent*
 - Happy*
 - Proud*
- => Life is Bliss

**“Your life can be this great if you
smoke a cigarette too!”**



I want to be cool
I want to be a cowboy
I want to be Clint Eastwood!



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The filter doesn't get between you and the flavor!

Marlboro

THE NEW FILTER CIGARETTE FROM PHILIP MORRIS

Yes, this easy-drawing but hard-working filter sure delivers the goods on flavor. Popular filter price. This new Marlboro makes it easy to change to a filter. This one you'll like.

NEW
FLIP-TOP BOX
Firm to keep cigarettes from falling out.
No tobacco in your pocket.
POPULAR FILTER PRICE
(MADE IN RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, FROM A NEW PHILIP MORRIS RECIPE)

I don't let anything get in the way of my enjoyment.

That's why I smoke Salem. Fresh menthol. Great taste. That's my enjoyment. **Salem 100's & Salem King.**

KING: 18 mg. "tar", 1.2 mg. nicotine, 100's: 19 mg. "tar", 1.3 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette. FTC Report Aug. 77.

Warning: The Surgeon General Has Determined That Cigarette Smoking Is Dangerous To Your Health.

Why don't you settle back and have a full-flavored smoke?

HORNUNG

Marlboro
the filter cigarette
with the
unfiltered taste

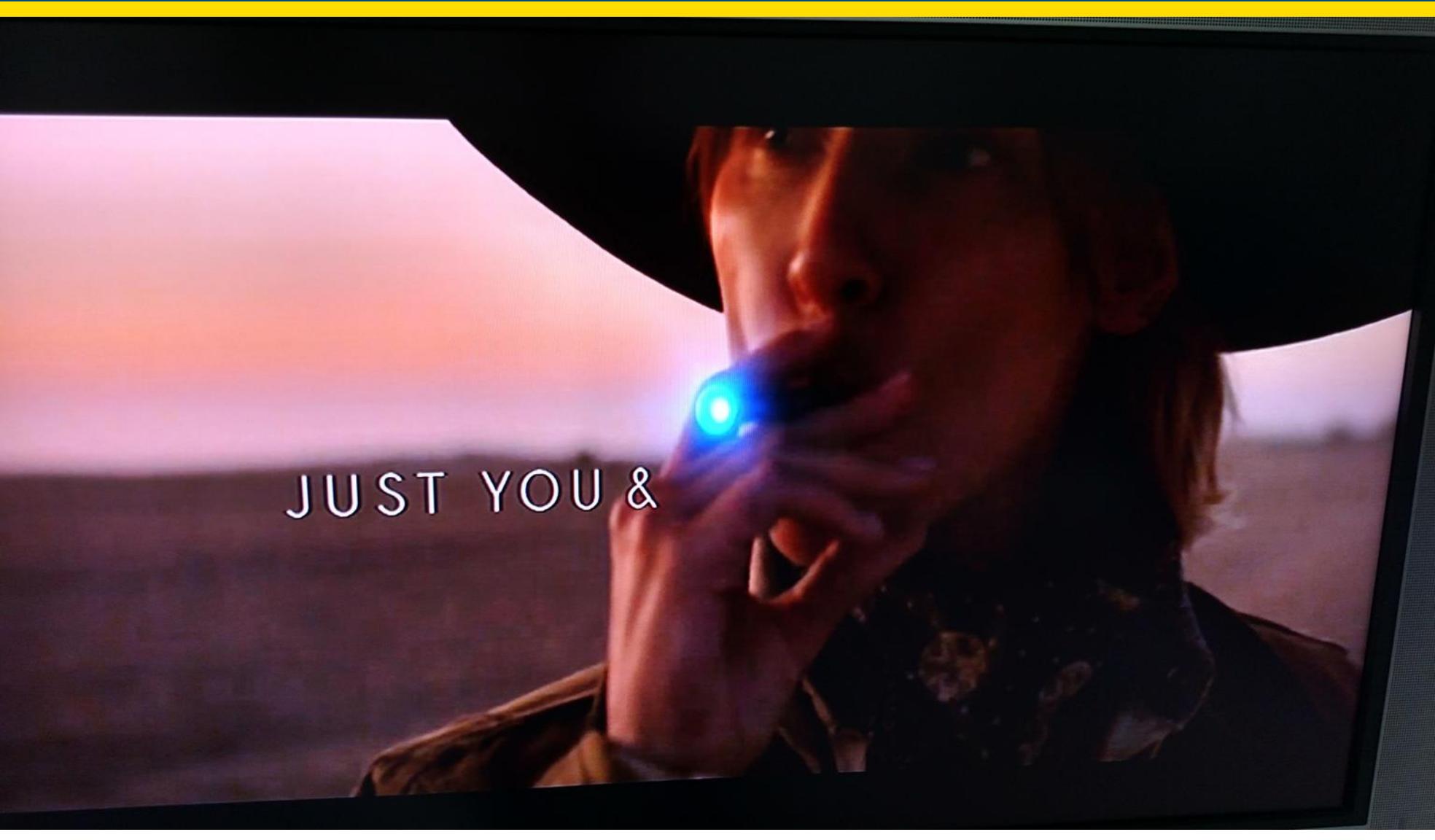
Paul Hornung: Green Bay halfback and 1961 National Football League Player of the Year, Paul's a Marlboro man all the way.

You get a lot to like—
Filter, Flavor, Pack or Box

Marlboro
FILTER CIGARETTES



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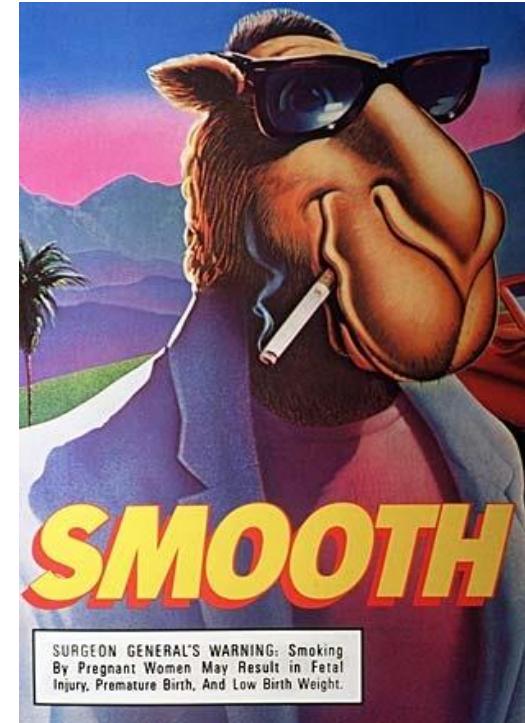
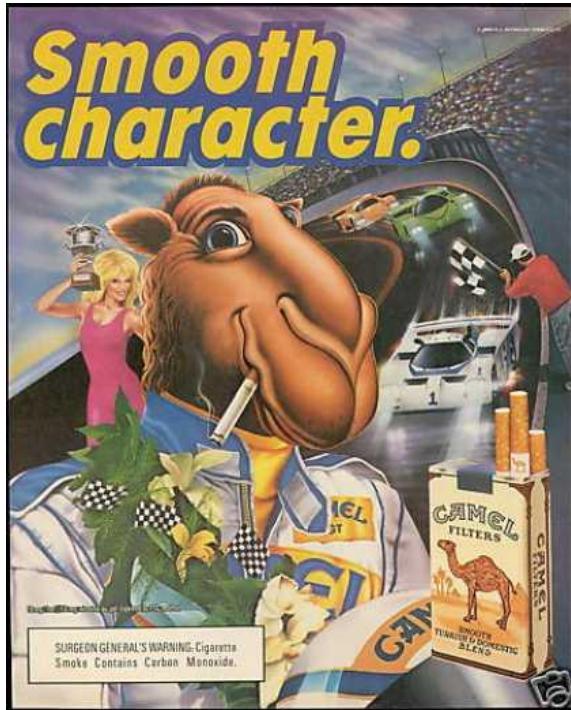


A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding an e-cigarette. The device has a bright blue circular light at its tip. The background is dark and out of focus, showing what appears to be a sunset or fire.

JUST YOU &



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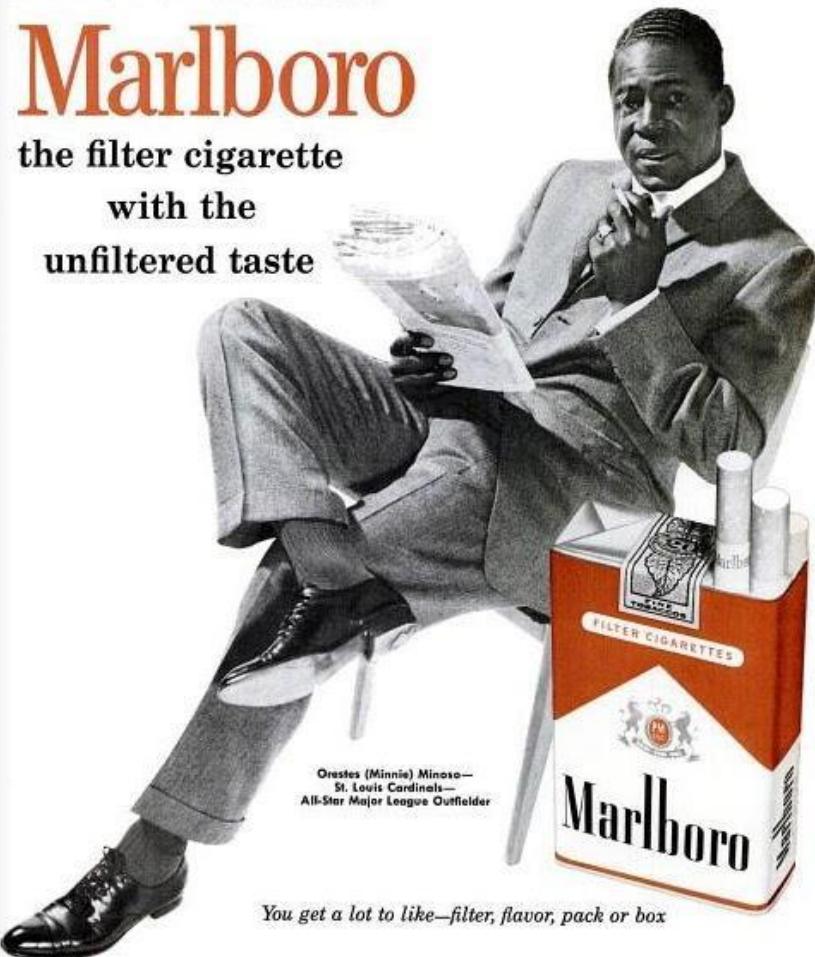
I want to be cool!
I want to be Smooth!



Don't be foolish, take your doctor's advice:
Smoke a fresh cigarette.
From the **1930s** to the **1950s**, advertising's most powerful phrase—
"doctors recommend"—was paired with the world's deadliest consumer product. Cigarettes weren't seen as dangerous then...

Why don't you settle back
and have a full-flavored smoke?

Marlboro
the filter cigarette
with the
unfiltered taste





According to repeated nationwide surveys,

More Doctors Smoke CAMELS than any other cigarette!

Doctors in every
branch of medicine
were asked, "What
cigarette do you smoke?"
The brand named most
was Camel!

You'll enjoy Camels for the same reasons
as more doctors since 1938. Camels have
soft, cool moisture, pack silver pack, and
a flavor unmatched by any other cigarette.
Make this sensible test: Smoke only
Camels for 30 days and see how well Camels
please your taste, how well they will
satisfy those as your steady smokers. You'll
see how remarkable a cigarette can be!

THE DOCTORS' CHOICE IS AMERICA'S CHOICE!



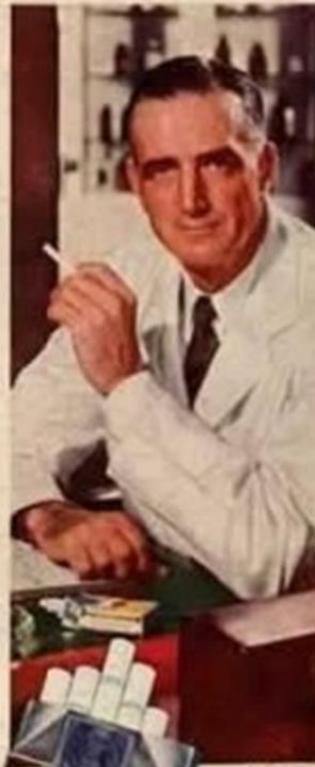
DOROTHY LAMOUR
actress "I think
Camels. They make your
throat and taste wonderful."



ERIC SEVAREID
newscaster "I like Camels
because I know I can depend
on them."



DAVID MCCALLUM
actor "Camels
and we taste and depend upon
them."



For 30 days, test Camels in your "T-Zone" (T for Throat, T for Taste).



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MORE DOCTORS
VAPE
THAN USE TRADITIONAL
CIGARETTES





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THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

June 6, 1953

THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

Now Millions Know! ONE

KING SIZE

tops 'em all for
TASTE and COMFORT!

Lucille Ball, starring in the
Satin Bed, Dear Arnold
"I LOVE LUCY" Show
CBS-TV

No matter what brand of cigarette you are now smoking . . . there's greater smoking pleasure waiting for you in the new PHILIP MORRIS King Size. Millions of smokers have tried them . . . and are buying them over and over again! Once you've tried them, you will, too. Because from the very first pack your throat can tell that here, at last, is a cigarette not only good to smoke . . . but good to the smoker . . . good to you! So . . . join the millions who now know PHILIP MORRIS King Size tops 'em all for taste and comfort. Try a carton—now!

America's Finest Cigarette!
CALL FOR PHILIP MORRIS

REGULAR

Initially it was only men who smoked,
but by the 1920s
it also became
acceptable for women
to follow suit



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Vivian Blaine says:
"I've tried the different
mildness tests. My throat
made my choice
Camels!"

VIVIAN BLAINE, glamorous singing star of Broadway hit, "Guys and Dolls", made different cigarette mildness tests—the sniff test, the puff test... and her own 30-day Camel Test, the one thorough test. It was the 30-day test that gave her the answer. She found Camels exactly to her liking! They have rich flavor and the smoothest of throat demands.

Smokers all over America have made these tests. And after all the tests, published figures show Camel is by far America's most popular cigarette!

Not one single case of throat irritation due to
THAT'S WHAT NOTED THROAT SPECIALISTS REPORTED IN A COAST-TO-COAST TEST OF HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE

"**EXPERIENCE IS THE BEST TEACHER!**"
in ice skating... in cigarettes too!
says **JUNE ARNOLD**
HOLLYWOOD'S ICE QUEEN.

"I'VE TRIED THEM ALL AND I KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE THAT CAMEL IS THE SMOKE FOR ME!"

Born in St. Louis, June Arnold has shone in many features her résumé here and abroad.

More people are smoking CAMELS than ever before!

JUNE ARNOLD's rise to stardom as "Ballerina of the Ice" has been a great experience for her—and for the thousands of smokers who have learned from her experiences. As a smoker, Miss Arnold had an interesting story to tell about how she got into the habit of smoking. "I smoked in many clubs because when cigarettes were hard to get," says Miss Arnold. "I had a chance to smoke at a restaurant. That's when I learned that Camel taste good."

Thousands and thousands of smokers had the same experience. That's why they turned to Camel. And, like Miss Arnold. And, with smoker after smoker who tried and compared, Camel won the "house of experience."

According to a Nationwide survey:
MORE DOCTORS SMOKE CAMELS
than any other cigarette

In **1950s** America cigarette smoking was the epitome of cool and glamour. Hollywood icons such as James Dean and Humphrey Bogart were never without one. Screen beauties such as Audrey Hepburn and Marlene Dietrich made smoking look sensual and sophisticated.

"HAMMERIN' HANK" AARON... again in 1961, justified his reputation as one of the greatest leftfielders in baseball. He led the Milwaukee Braves in hitting with a blinding .327 average—and also led the team in RBI's, base hits, stolen bases and home runs. A real champion, Hank smokes a real cigarette—Camel.

"Can't beat 'em for flavor," says Hank. "And Camels sure smoke mild!"

H. T. Borchs Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, N.C.

If you're smoking more now
but enjoying it less...
CHANGE TO CAMELS

Quantity will never be a substitute for quality. And the Camel blend of costly tobaccos has never been equalled. So if you're smoking more these days, but enjoying it less—change to Camels. Today as always, *the best tobacco makes the best smoke.*



Have a real cigarette—have a **CAMEL**

MORE
PEOPLE
SMOKE
CAMELS
than any
other cigarette!

I CHANGED TO CAMELS
BECAUSE THEY HAVE A FLAVOR
AND MILDNESS I CAN'T GET IN
ANY OTHER CIGARETTE

Jane Greer Lovely Movie Star



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJqMgvAyQU>



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Ahhhhh, the 80's....
When all of this was
considered "normal"...

B

Ah, the 80s... when a kid would blow out their birthday candles over top of an ashtray, a foot away from an open beer, while someone held a lit cigar next to their face.

Bozophobic

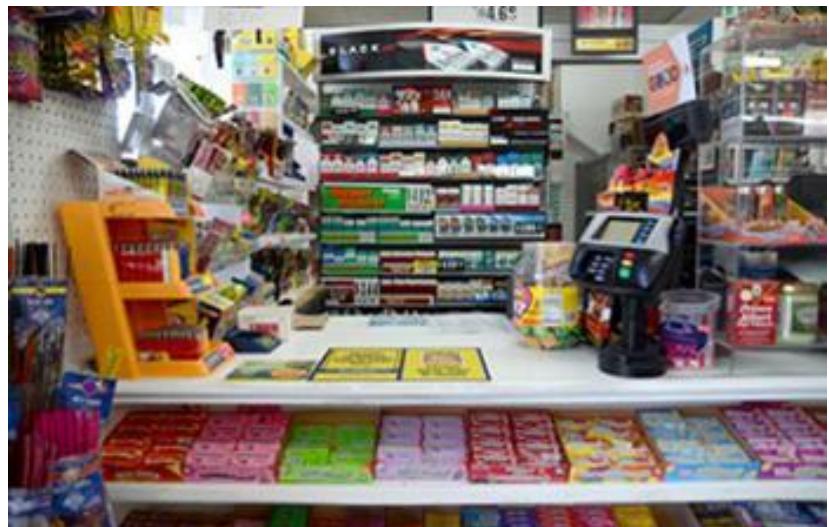
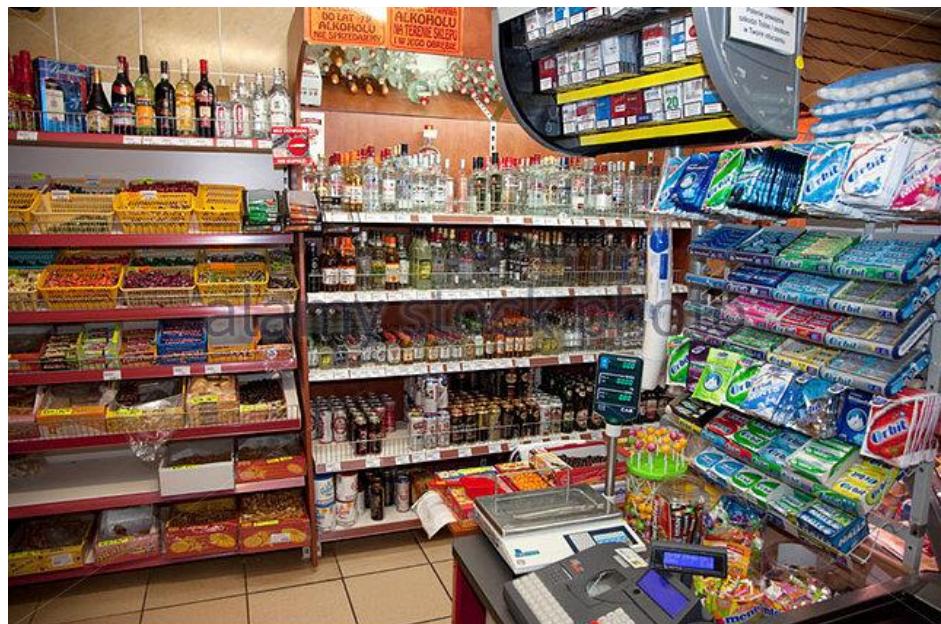


Marketing Tools Used By Tobacco Companies

- Retailers strategically place cigarettes next to candy
- Retailers strategically place cigarettes at the child's exact eye level
- Flavored vapes
- CVS**
- Walmart, Walgreens, Gas Stations, Convenient Stores etc.



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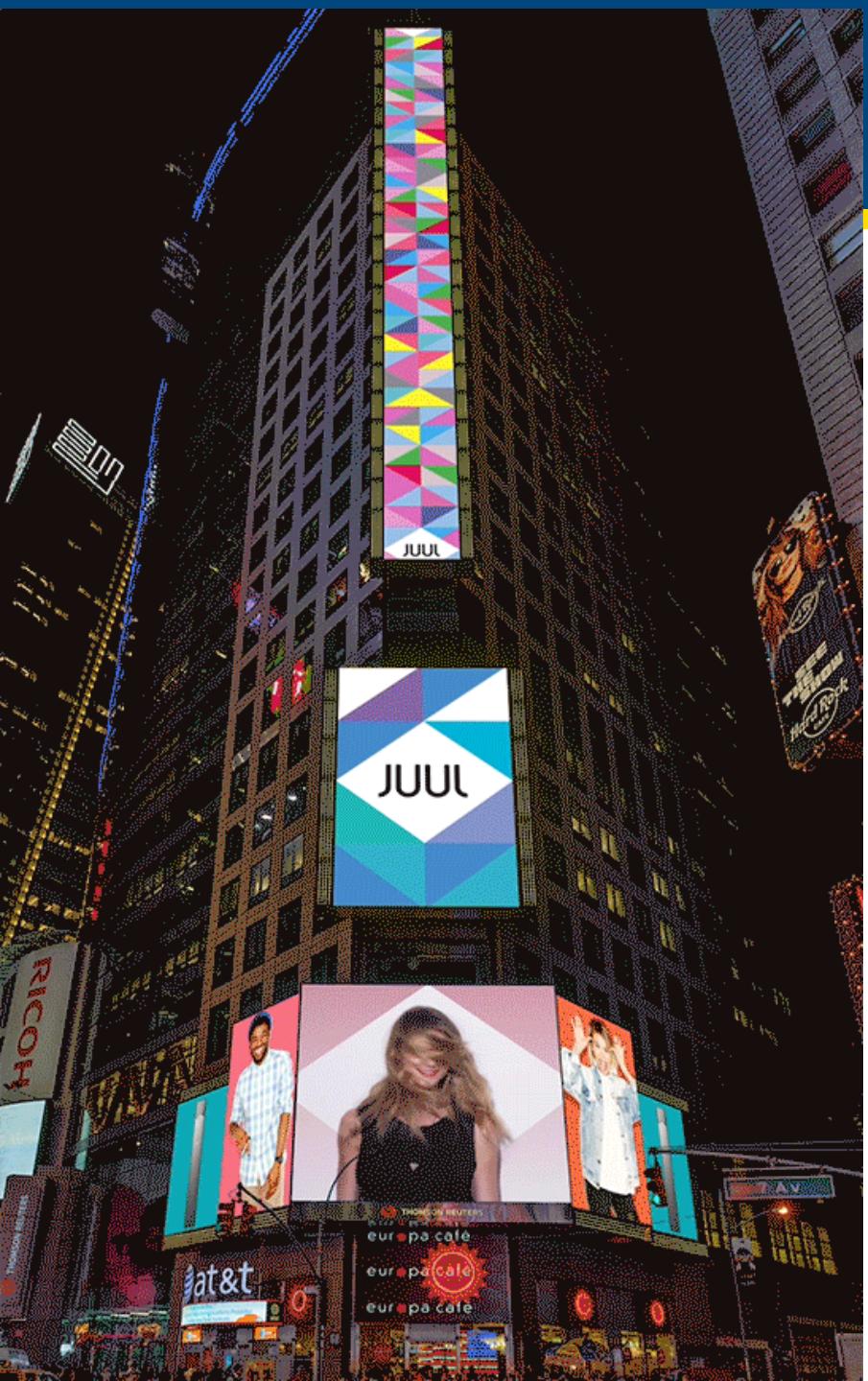




FACT- In 1971, President Nixon passed a law
the Public Health Cigarette Smoking Act
banning the advertising of cigarettes
on television and on the radio

Tobacco companies can no longer display
their logos or advertise their products on T-Shirts, hats,
or other apparel...

⇒TV Guides, Magazines, Billboards, Bus stops, Trains...





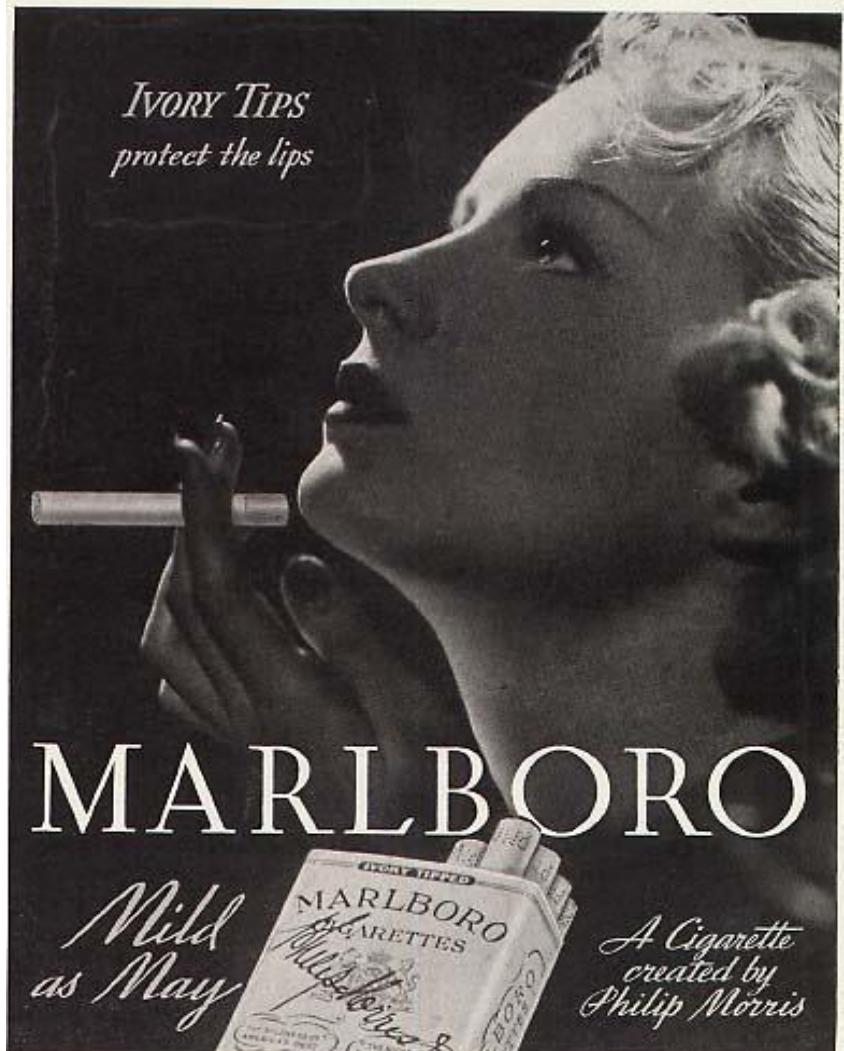
Social media =>

Celebrities that smoke =>

FREE ADVERTISING!!!



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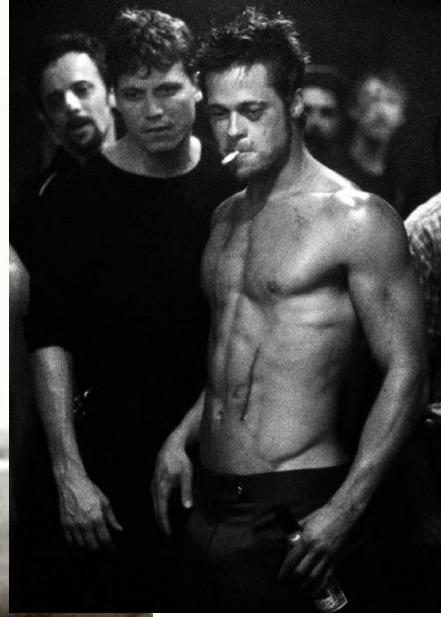
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© Kourtney Kardashian Twitter



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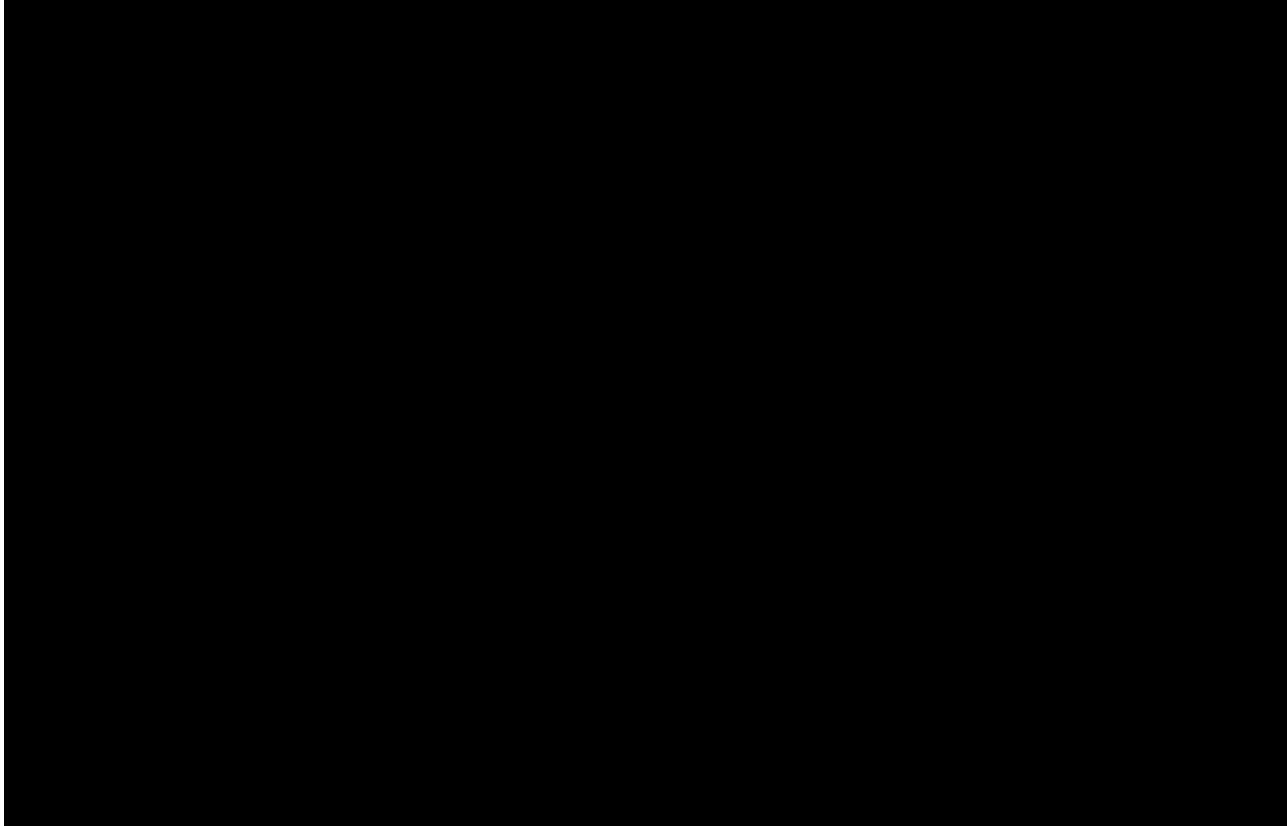


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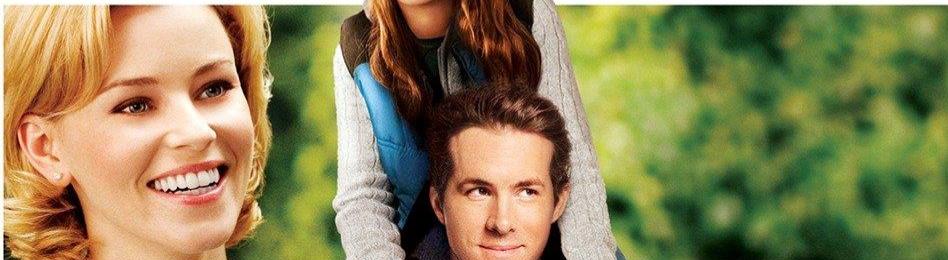
Iqos Launch



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DmOCp10gYRs>



definitely, maybe



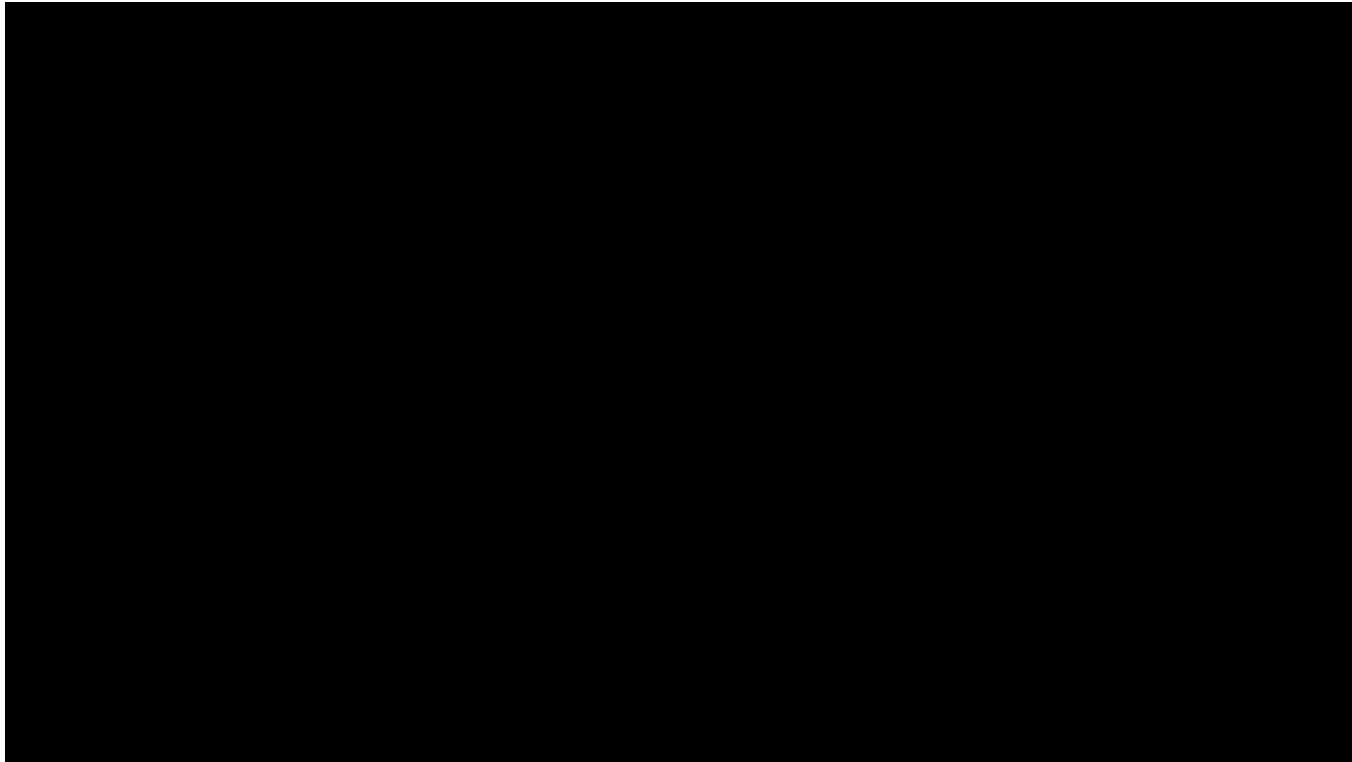
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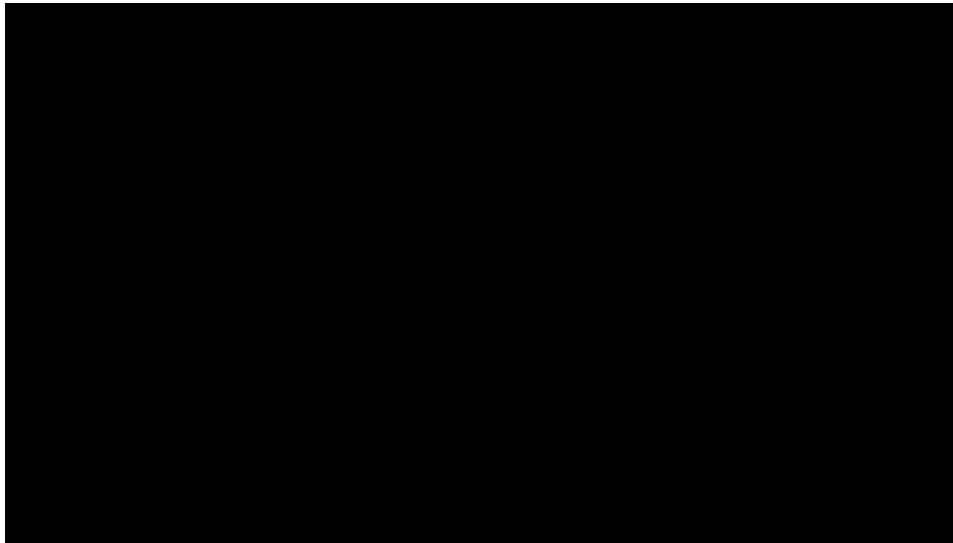


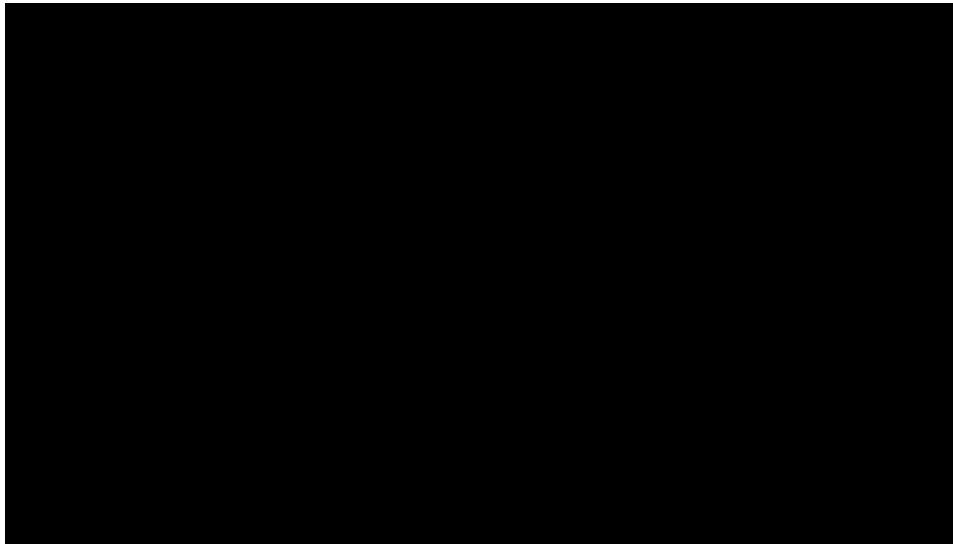
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GALMX2BO5ps>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U1bPoSEii2M>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GLIZTk-T2vY>



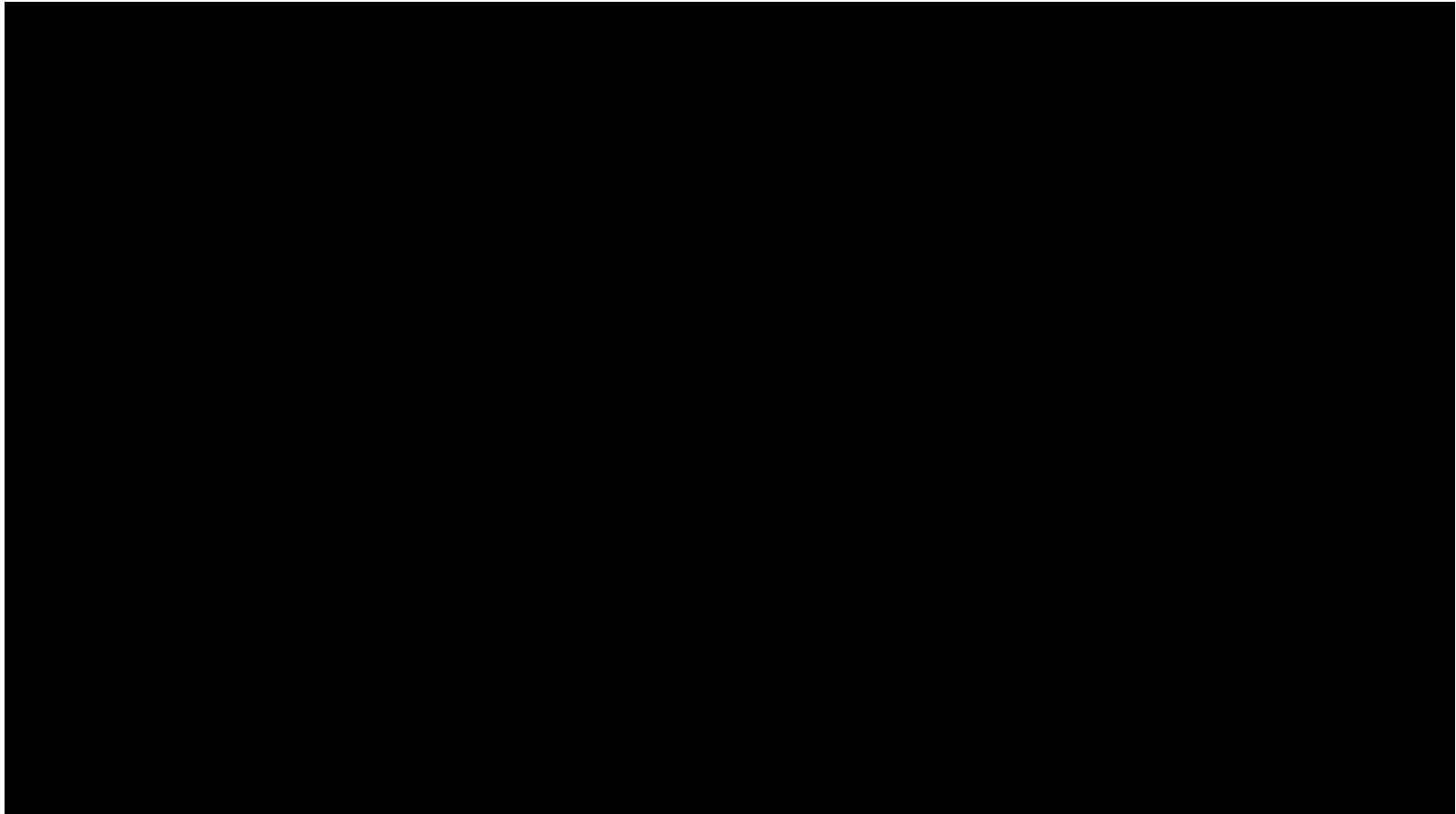


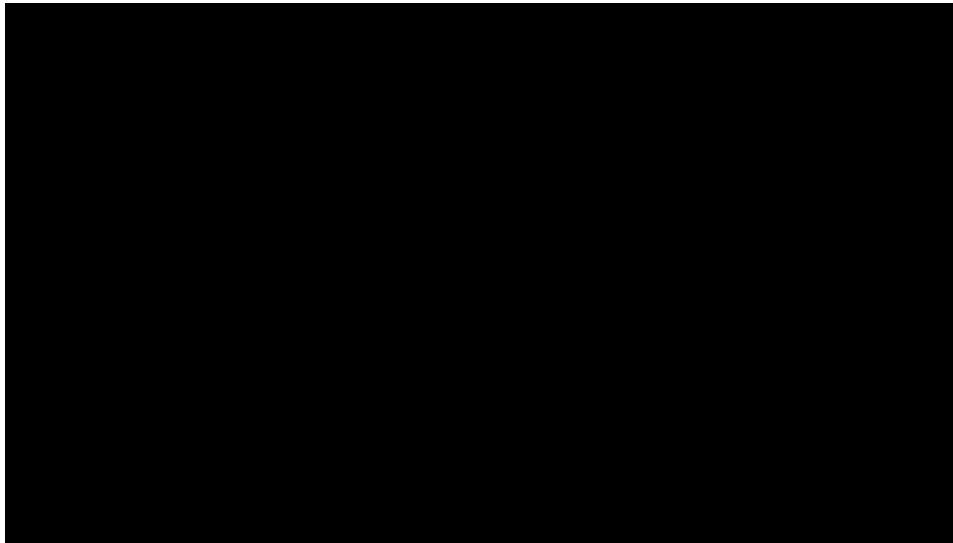


AMERICAN HoRReR SToRY

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QwpS4P8zggc>

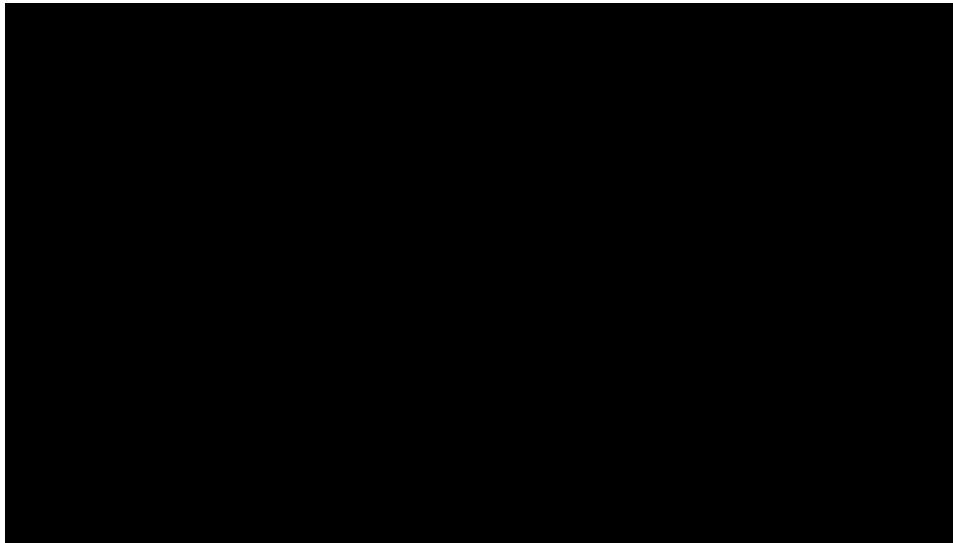
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L5Tm-xgRXa4>



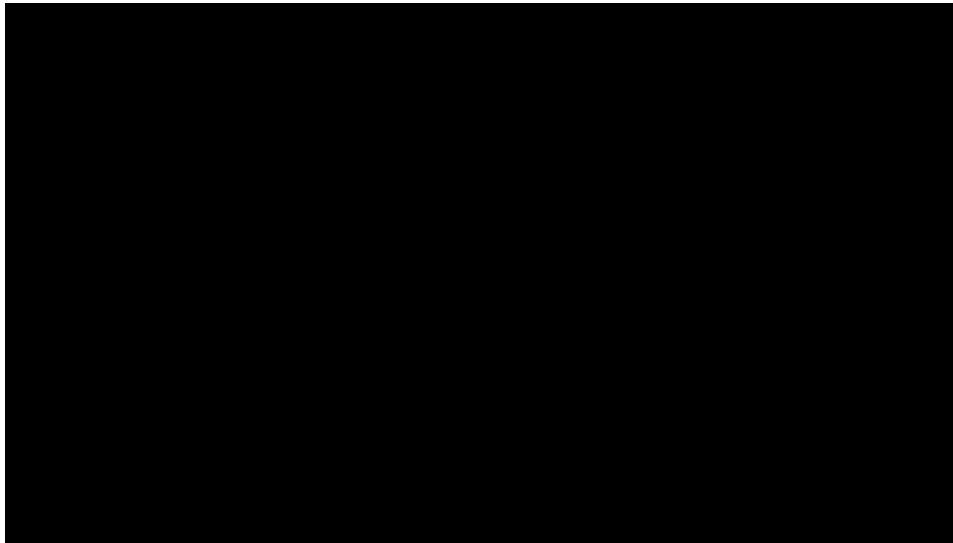




https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HtjSqmga_y4

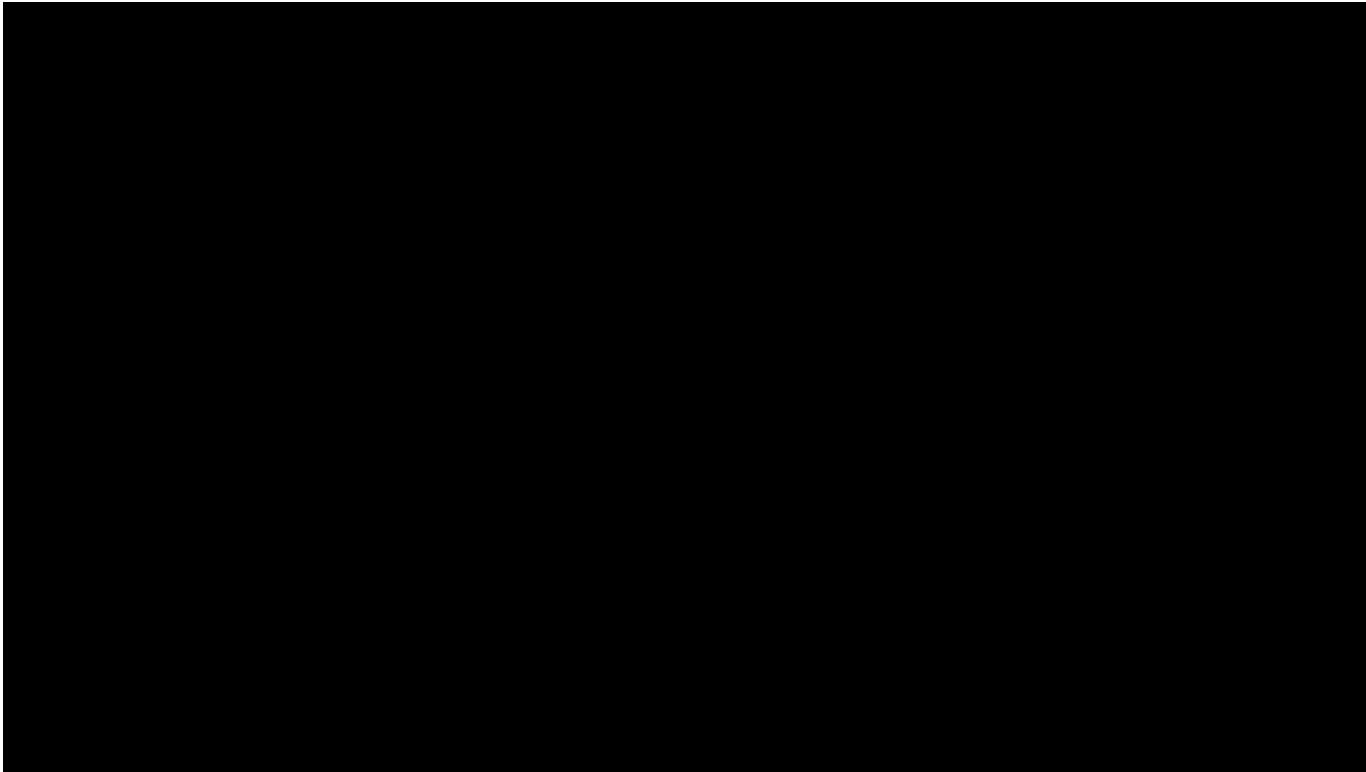








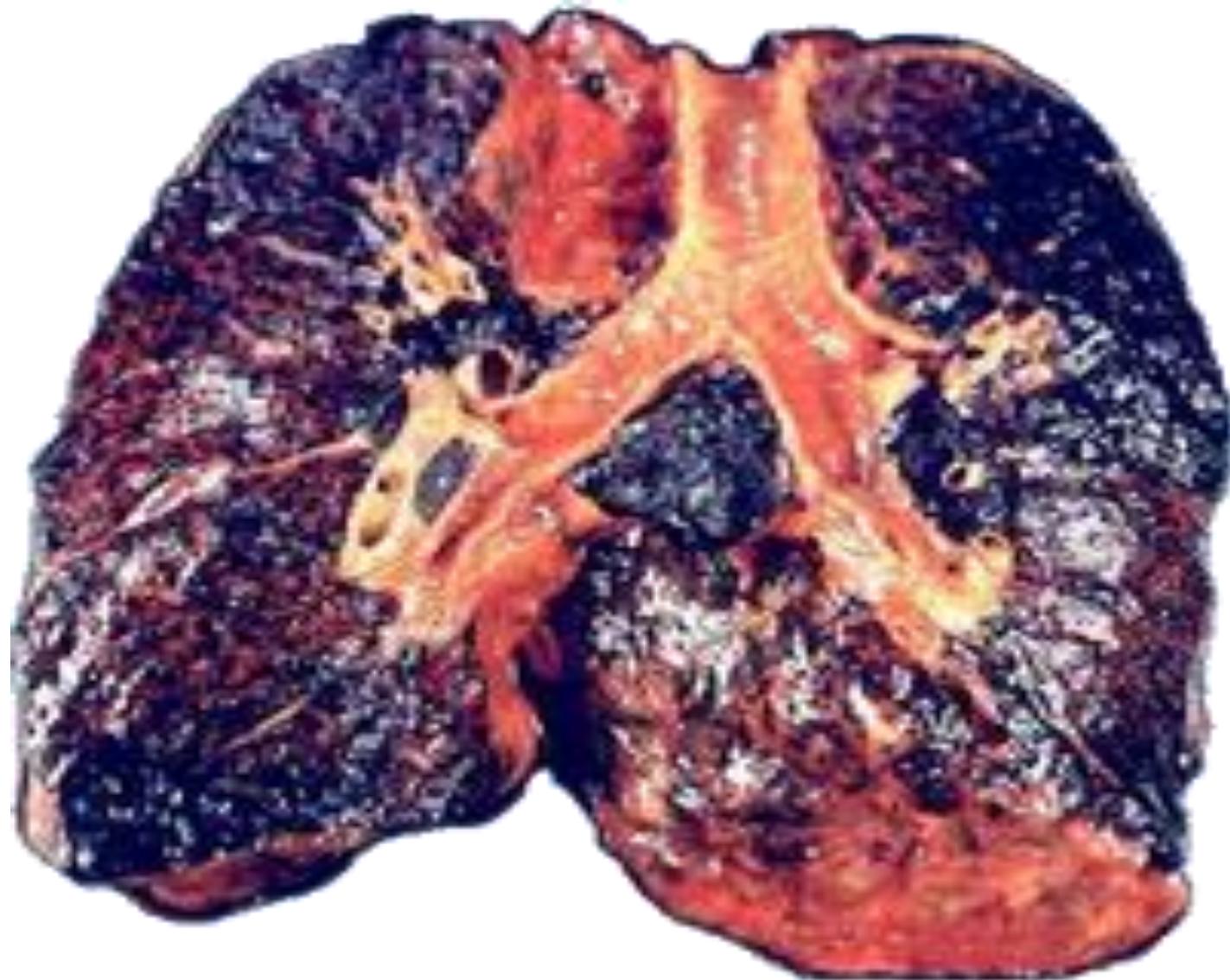
What You Need To See



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l_W35500w4k



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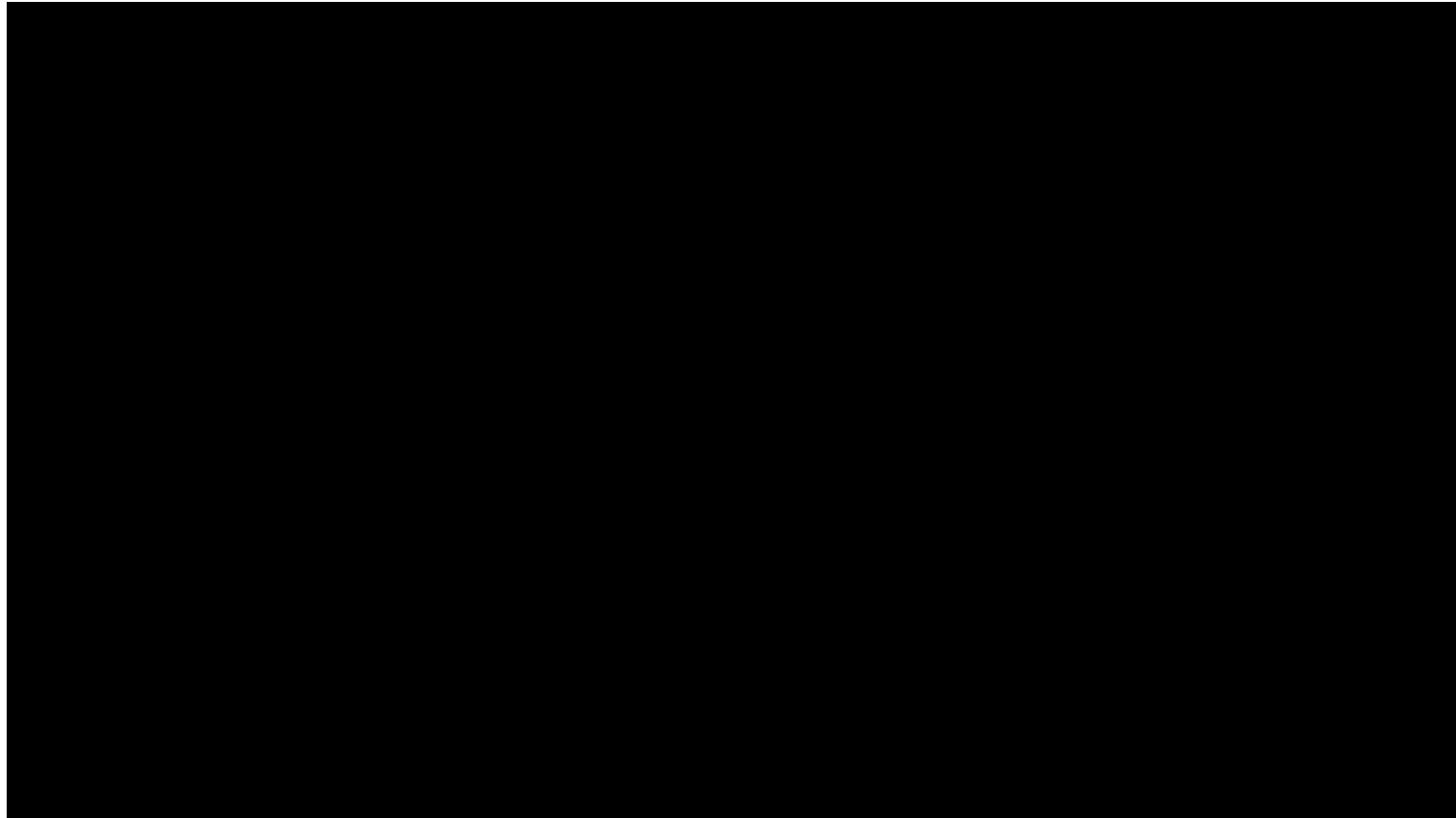
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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OoiryG6dJXY>



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E-CIGARETTE DANGER

E-Cigarettes

May Catch On Fire Or Explode

- *Facial Burns/Injuries*
- *Hand Burns*

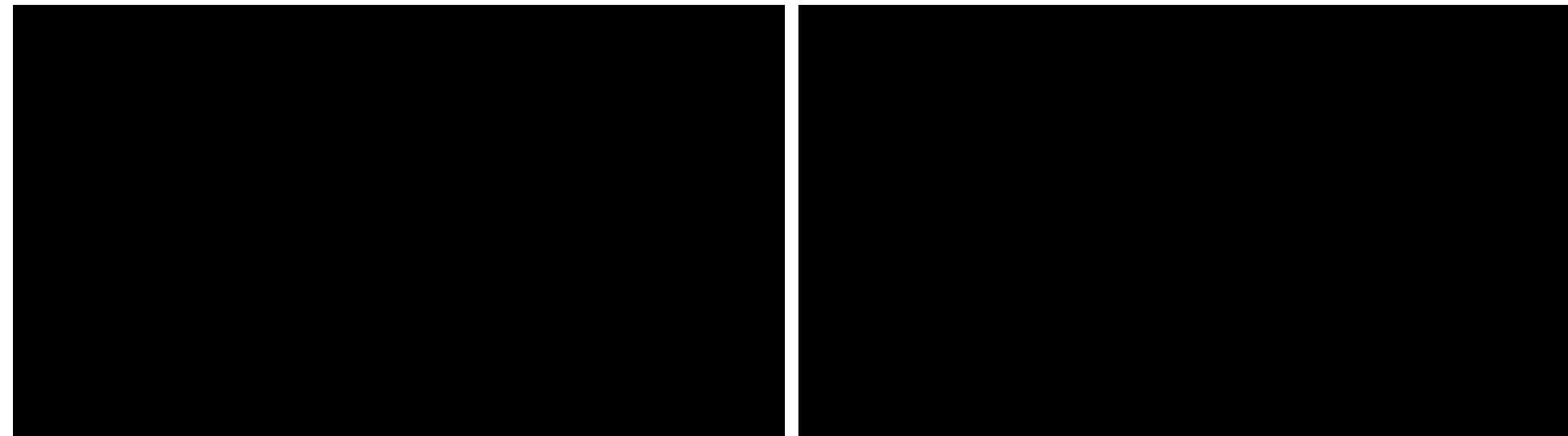
1-800-BAD-DRUG

1800BADDRCG.com

223 - 3784

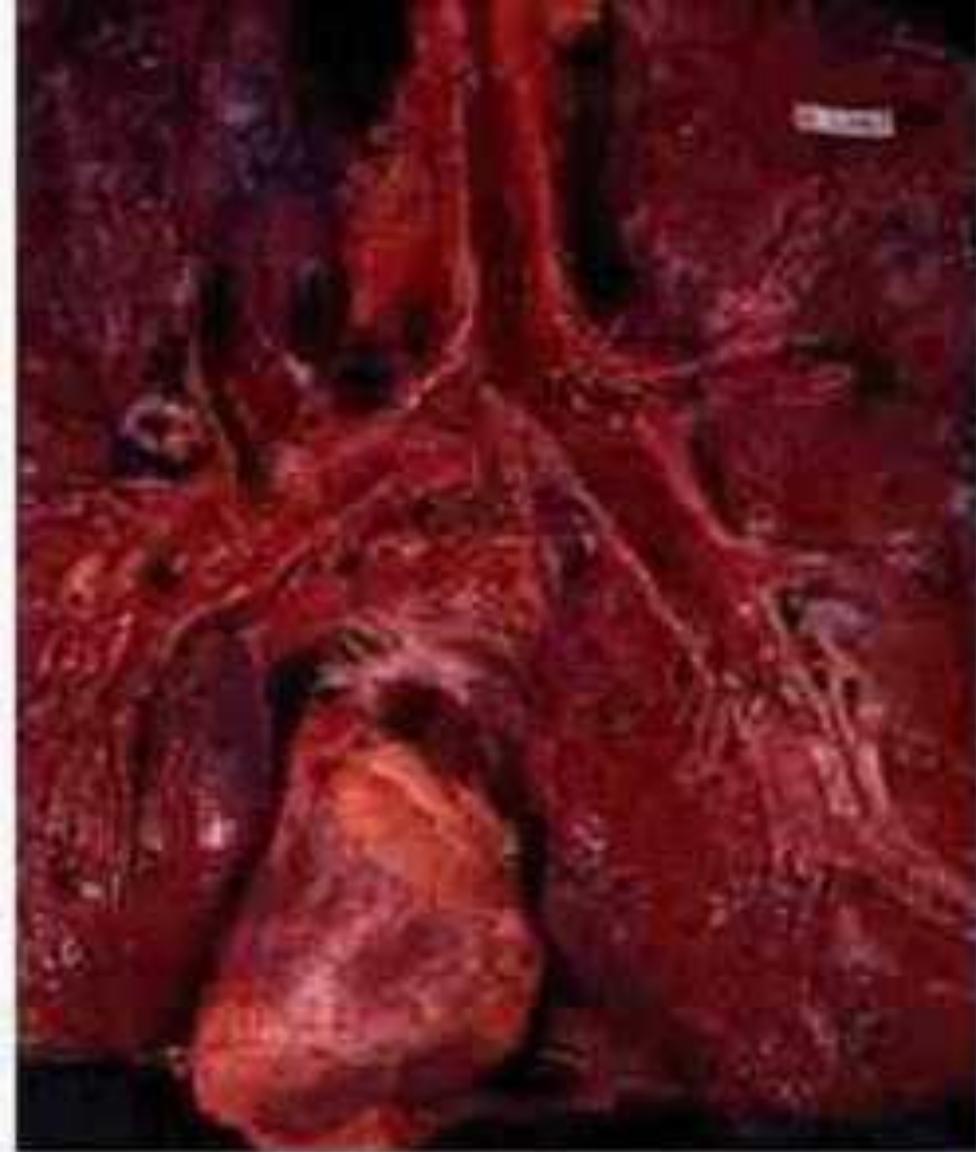


Anti- Smoking Ad



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IoLpcd7gqNE>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y_56BQmY_e8

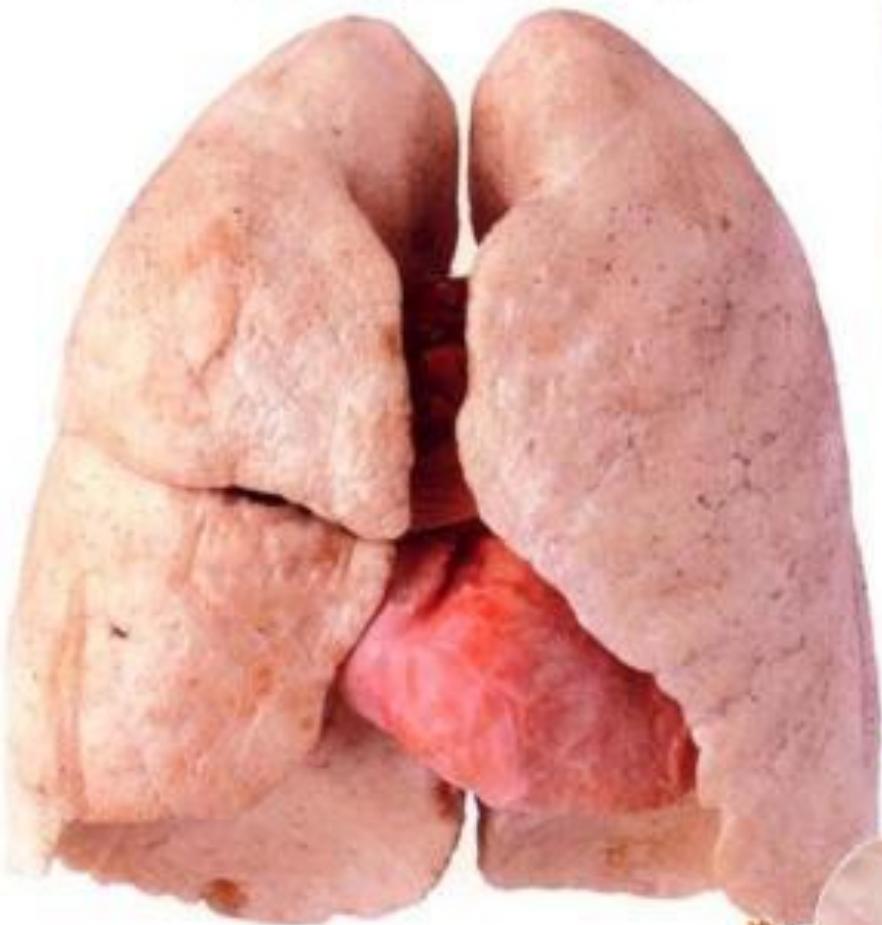


Healthy Lungs



Smoker's Lungs

Before



After



Smoking



Kills





Cigarette smoke contains carbon monoxide => which **displaces** the oxygen in **your skin** and nicotine => which reduces blood flow leaving **skin** dry and discolored Cigarette **smoking** also depletes nutrients, including vitamin C => which helps protect and repair **skin** damage



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ixMEEI0Zq9g>

<https://www.ispot.tv/ad/7BnU/the-real-cost-your-skin>

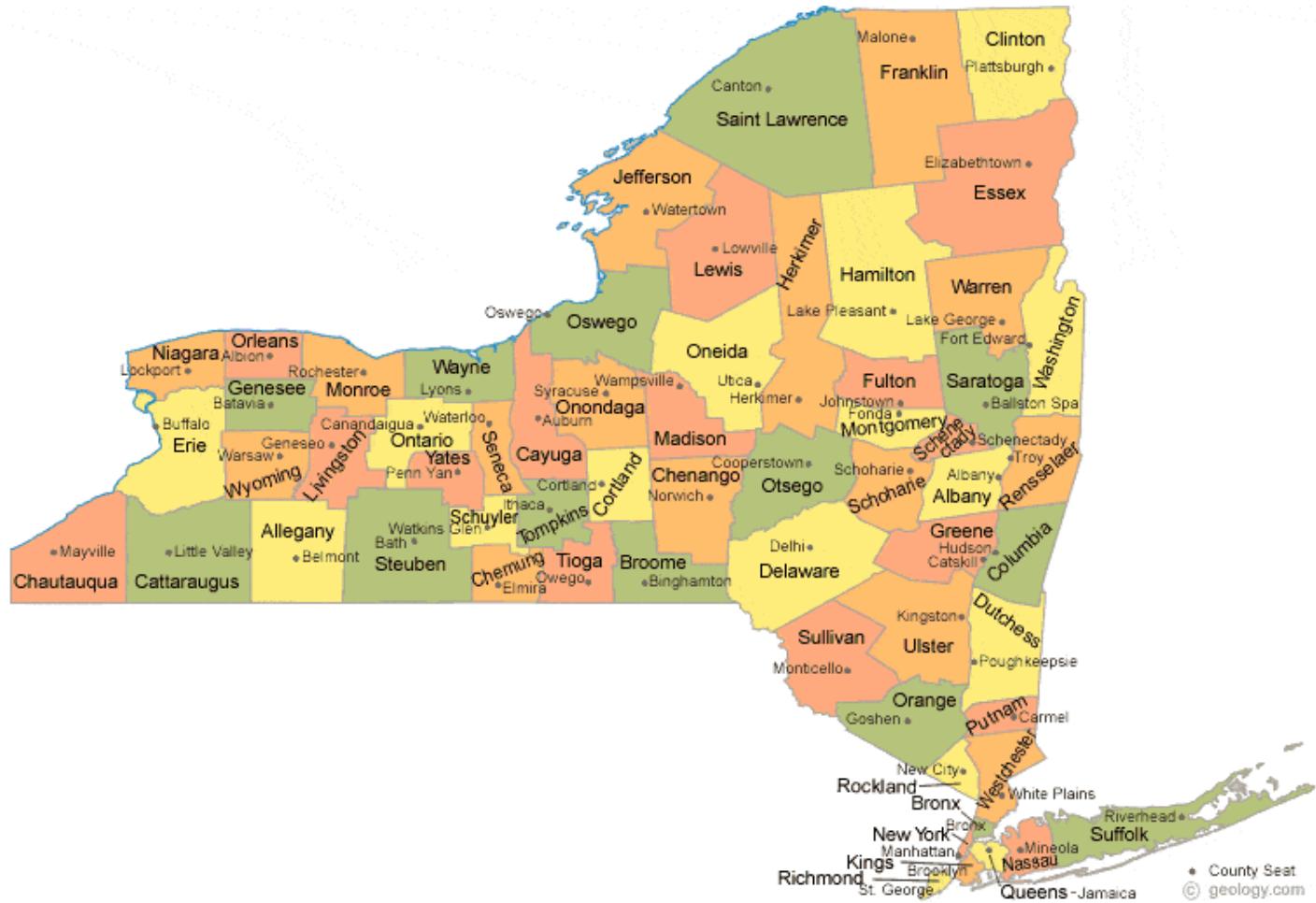


What Is Being Done?



Tobacco 21

Albany County
Baxter Estates
Cattaraugus County
Chautauqua County
Cortland County
Great Neck Plaza
Hempstead
Long Beach
Nassau County
New York City
North Hempstead
Onondaga County
Orange County
Port Washington North
Rockland County
Schenectady County
Suffolk County
Sullivan County
Tompkins County
Ulster County
Westchester County
Williston Park



Pending Legislation/Policies

a. Tobacco to 21 Act

- H.R.4273 -Introduced in House (11/07/2017) and S.2100 - Introduced in Senate (11/08/2017)
- Prohibits sale or distribution of tobacco products to individuals under 21 yrs

b. Cigarette Smoking Reduction and Electronic Vapor Alternatives Act of 2017

- H.R.2194 - Introduced in House (04/27/2017)
- Amends the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to authorize FDA to regulate electronic cigarettes through regulation of e-liquids & personal electronic vaporizers

c. Tobacco Excise Tax and Parity Act of 2017

- H.R.729 -Introduced in House (01/30/2017)
- Amends the Internal Revenue Code, with respect to the taxation of tobacco products, to increase or equalize or impose an excise tax tobacco products



Available support for Adolescents/Teens/Adults

1-866-NY-QUITS (1-866-697-8487)

www.nysmokefree.com

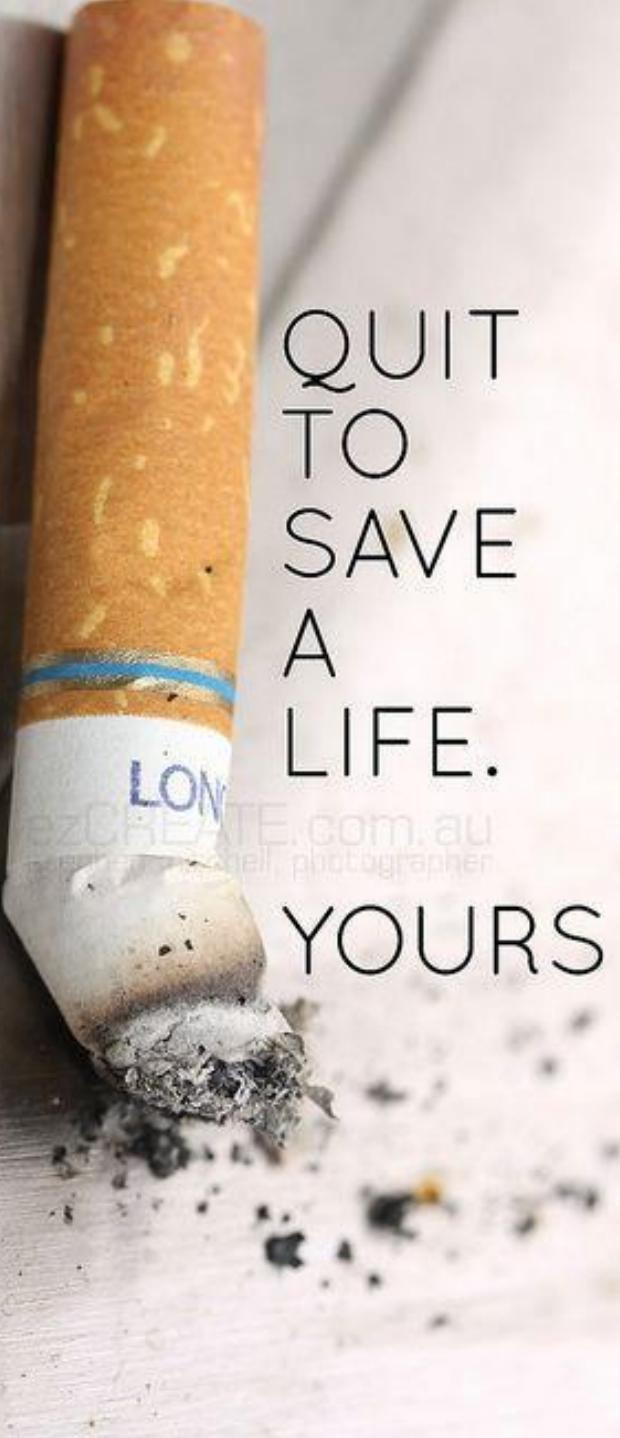
www.smokefree.gov

www.smokingresearch.urmc.edu

www.truth.com

Summary

- Adolescents and teens ranging from ages 12-18 have become the **prime targets for tobacco companies**
- It has become evident in the past fifty years that if a person from this age group begins smoking it is highly likely that they will continue to smoke and **become lifelong smokers**
- It has also become very evident how nicotine affects the brains of developing children and how the **addiction maintains strength** as they get older
- Cigarette smoking is often the first addiction and poses as the "**gateway**" for adolescents and teens to be influenced and curious to use/abuse other substances such as marijuana, cocaine, methamphetamines and multiple other illegal and ingestible substances
- **Millions of dollars per minute** are being spent on marketing tools to promote smoking however very little is being done to prevent smoking or to help current smokers quit
- Tobacco 21** limits the selling and buying of tobacco and all tobacco related products to anyone under the age of 21 years



QUESTIONS?
COMMENTS?
CONCERNS?