TRAITS OF GIFTEDNESS

COGNITIVE

Keen power of abstraction

Interest in a problem solving and applying concepts

Voracious and early reader

Large Vocabulary

Intellectual curiosity

Power of critical thinking, skepticism

Persistent, goaldirected behavior

Independence in work and study

Diversity of interests and abilities

CREATIVE

Creativeness and inventivess

Keen sense of humor

Ability for fantasy

Openness to stimuli, wide interests

Intuitiveness

Flexibility

Independence in attitude and social behavior

Self-acceptance and unconcern for social norms

Radicalism

Aesthetic and moral commitment to selfselected work

AFFECTIVE

Unusual emotional depth and intensity

Sensitivity or empathy to the feelings of others

High expectations of self and others, often leading to feelings of frustration

> Heightened selfawareness, accompanied by feelings of being different

Easily wounded, need for emotional support

Need for consistency between abstract values and personal actions

Advanced levels of moral judgment

Idealism and sense of justice

BEHAVIORAL

Spontaneity

Boundless enthusiasm

Intensely focused on passions—resists changing activities when engrossed in own interests

Highly energetic needs little sleep or down time

Constantly questions

Insatiable curiosity

Impulsive, eager and spirited

Perseverance—strong determination in areas of importance

High levels of frustration particularly when having difficulty meeting standards of performance (either imposed by self or others)

Non-stop talking/chattering

Volatile temper, especially related to perceptions of failure

Source: Clark, B. (2008). Growing up gifted (7th ed.) Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall. Taken from: National Association for Gifted Children--www.nagc.org