

## **Healthy Youth Survey 2012**

### **Report of Results**

# Bainbridge Island School District Grade 12

March 1, 2013

Looking Glass Analytics 215 Legion Way SW Olympia, WA 98502

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

### **Bainbridge Island School District**

Grade 12

#### Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2012 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services, the Department of Commerce, the Family Policy Council and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each survey question, results for your students appear in the first column and statewide results appear in the second column. Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: www.AskHYS.net/Reports

### **Survey Participation**

Number of students surveyed: 271
Number of valid responses: 267
Estimate of enrolled students\*: 361
Survey participation rate\*\*: 74%

### **Caution about Participation Rates and Bias**

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation-Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation–Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

### Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case for when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes" the estimate is

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See page 6 for a discussion of the "confidence intervals" used in this report to help guide your interpretation of the results.

### **Key to the Notes**

Four versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2012 HYS. Forms A and B (or alternate Form NS – identical to Form B except without four sexual behavior questions) were given to secondary students (grades 8, 10 and 12). Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6). Some questions on the Forms were optional at the discretion of the school.

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section on page 56. The Questions by Form Type section on page 57 provides a list of which Form each question was on.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

† = optional (on tear-off portion of the survey form)

†† = optional (asked on the secondary Form B, but not on Form NS)

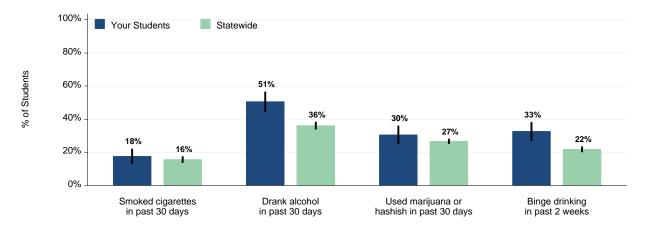
<sup>\*</sup> The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2012-2013 school year, provided by OSPI.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

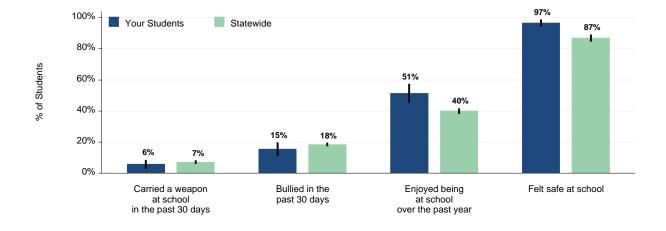
### **Highlights of the Local Results**

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

		tudents	State	wide
Substance Use		±CI)	% (=	±CI)
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	17.6%	(±4.6)	15.6%	(±1.9)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	50.6%	(±6.1)	36.1%	(±2.3)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	30.5%	(±5.6)	26.7%	(±1.5)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	32.6%	(±5.7)	21.8%	(±1.8)



	Your St	udents	Statewide	
Bullying and School Climate	d School Climate % (±cl)			±CI)
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	5.7%	(±2.8)	7.0%	(±1.1)
Bullied in the past 30 days	15.4%	(±4.4)	18.4%	(±1.2)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	51.3%	(±6.1)	39.9%	(±1.7)
Felt safe at school	96.6%	(±2.2)	86.9%	(±2.2)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

**Selected Results by Gender** 

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are "suppressed".

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks "\*". Many smaller counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

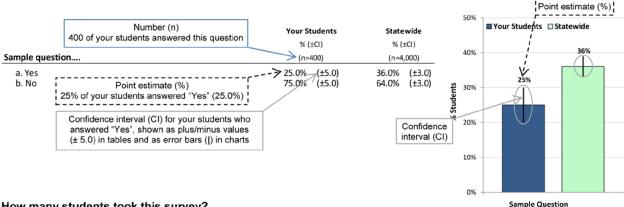
	Your Students					
	Female %	Male %	p-value	Female %	Male %	p-value
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=2	67)		(n=6,3	369)	
Smoked digarettes in past 30 days	12.6%	22.7%	0.0297	13.0%	18.4%	<.0001
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=2	65)		(n=6,	358)	
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	50.0%	51.1%	0.8521	34.1%	38.1%	0.0009
Head marijuana ar bashish in past 20 daya	(n=2	66)		(n=6,	351)	
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	27.4%	33.6%	0.2735	22.2%	31.2%	<.0001
Bings dripking in past 2 weeks	(n=2	64)		(n=6,2	299)	
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	29.6%	35.7%	0.2961	18.4%	25.2%	<.0001
Carried a weepen at asheel in the past 20 days	(n=2	65)		(n=6,2	239)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	***	***	***	3.6%	10.6%	<.0001
Pullied in the past 20 days	(n=2	67)		(n=6,4	423)	
Bullied in the past 30 days	19.3%	11.4%	0.0736	20.5%	16.1%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at ashael ever the past year	(n=2	63)		(n=6,2	265)	
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	57.5%	45.0%	0.0426	43.5%	36.2%	<.0001
	(n=2	67)		(n=6,4	416)	
Felt safe at school	***	***	***	88.4%	85.3%	0.0002

### Understanding Your Report

#### N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



#### How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers - the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

#### How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are three versions of the grades 8, 10 and 12 survey---A, B and NS. Core guestions are on all versions, so the n's for those guestions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core guestions the n's will be about half, or less
- All versions of the survey have an optional "tear-off" page. Schools that chose to remove the optional page will have no responses for those questions.
- Some schools chose a version of the survey that did not include questions about sexual behaviors (Form NS). [District and county reports may include some schools that DID have those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

13. Have you ever, even once in your life: Smoked Marijuana?	(n=	398)	(n=3	3,975)	N for a core question (almost all
a. Yes	49.0%	(±3.0)	46.0%	(±1.0)	students)
b. No	51.0%	(±3.0)	54.0%	(±1.0)	
14. Have you ever, even once in your life:					
Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=	200)	(n=2	2,000)	N for a question on only one
a. Yes	11.0%	(±4.0)	12.0%	(±2.0)	version (about half the students)
b. No	89.0%	(±4.0)	88.0%	(±2.0)	
166. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. †	(n=:	180)	(n=3	3,200)	N for an optional tear-off question
a. NO!	10.0%	(±5.0)	8.0%	(±2.0)	(about half, or less if some schools
b. no	17.0%	(±5.0)	17.0%	(±2.0)	removed the questions)
c. yes	40.0%	(±5.0)	43.0%	(±2.0)	
d. YES!	33.0%	(±5.0)	32.0%	(±2.0)	
93. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	(n=	100)	(n=1	1,600)	N for an optional sexual behavior
a. Yes	60.0%	(±6.0)	53.0%	(±3.0)	question (about half, or less if some schools requested surveys
b. No	40.0%	(±6.0)	47.0%	(±3.0)	without the questions)
45. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=	375)	(n=3	3,750)	N for a core question near the end
a. Yes	66.0%	(±3.0)	71.0%	(±1.0)	of the survey (almost all, except
b. No	34.0%	(±3.0)	29.0%	(±1.0)	students who don't finish the survey

#### How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10.0% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the question, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (20 X 0.10).

### **Confidence Intervals**

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is not bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% (±1.5%), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – if more students answer a question; then the closer your point estimate is likely to be to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

#### How can you "use" confidence intervals?

Cls help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your students report 25%  $\pm$ 5%. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%: Here is the math: 25% -5% = 20%, and 25%  $\pm$ 5% = 30%

Using Cls, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

- 1. A significant difference:
  - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
  - Students statewide report 36% ±3%, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
  - The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant

- 2. Not a significant difference:
  - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
  - Statewide students report 28% ±3%, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
  - The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant

- 3. Not sure if there is a difference:
  - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
  - Statewide students report 32% ±3%, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
  - The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really
    different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.

More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at <a href="www.AskHYS.net/Training">www.AskHYS.net/Training</a>. The Training web page includes past HYS trainings materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

#### **More Information**

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a
  detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical
  fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.aspx

### **Frequency Results**

### **Demographics and General Information**

		tudents	Statewide		
4. How old are you?		±CI)	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=6,465)		
1. How old are you?  a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)	
b. 13	0.4%	(±0.7)	0.0%	(±0.0)	
c. 14	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.1)	
d. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)	
e. 16	2.2%	(±1.8)	1.6%	(±0.3)	
f. 17	77.2%	(±5.1)	71.9%	(±2.0)	
g. 18	19.9%	(±4.8)	24.5%	(±1.6)	
h. 19 or older	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.8%	(±0.7)	
[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]					
3. Are you:	(n=:	267)	(n=6	,460)	
a. Female	50.6%	(±6.0)	50.6%	(±1.6)	
b. Male	49.4%	(±6.0)	49.4%	(±1.6)	
How would you describe yourself? (Respondents could select multiple responses.)	(n=:	267)	(n=6	.458)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.8)	
b. Asian or Asian American	3.4%	(±2.2)	7.2%	(±3.0)	
c. Black or African-American	1.5%	(±1.5)	3.7%	(±1.3)	
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	2.2%	(±1.8)	14.7%	(±5.6)	
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.1%	(±1.3)	1.6%	(±0.4)	
f. White or Caucasian	83.9%	(±4.4)	60.9%	(±6.4)	
g. Other	1.9%	(±1.6)	3.7%	(±0.6)	
More than one race/ethnicity marked	6.0%	(±2.9)	6.2%	(±0.9)	
5. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=:	264)	(n=6	,336)	
a. English	97.3%	(±2.0)	81.4%	(±4.5)	
b. Spanish	0.4%	(±0.7)	9.6%	(±3.8)	
c. Russian	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)	
d. Ukrainian	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)	
e. Vietnamese	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.9)	
f. Chinese	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.7)	
g. Korean	1.1%	(±1.3)	0.8%	(±0.4)	
h. Japanese	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)	
i. Other	1.1%	(±1.3)	3.6%	(±1.1)	

[Question 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your S	tudents	State	wide
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
7. How far did your mother get in school?	(n=2	•	(n=6	,230)
a. Did not finish high school	1.1%	(±1.3)	12.8%	(±3.4)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	6.1%	(±2.9)	20.2%	(±2.8)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	16.3%	(±4.5)	24.9%	(±2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	44.7%	(±6.0)	21.5%	(±4.5)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	29.2%	(±5.5)	11.4%	(±2.6)
f. Don't know	2.7%	(±2.0)	6.9%	(±1.2)
g. Does not apply	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.6)
8. How far did your father get in school?	(n=	264)	(n=6	,230)
a. Did not finish high school	1.9%	(±1.7)	13.5%	(±3.4)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	4.2%	(±2.4)	19.9%	(±2.7)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	11.7%	(±3.9)	20.7%	(±1.9)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	34.1%	(±5.8)	19.4%	(±3.8)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	43.9%	(±6.0)	14.0%	(±3.8)
f. Don't know	3.8%	(±2.3)	9.3%	(±1.6)
g. Does not apply	0.4%	(±0.7)	3.1%	(±0.6)
9. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=:	256)	(n=5	,792)
a. I was very honest	91.8%	(±3.4)	86.2%	(±1.8)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	7.0%	(±3.2)	11.0%	(±1.3)
c. I was honest some of the time	1.2%	(±1.3)	2.8%	(±0.8)
d. I was honest once in a while e. I was not honest at all			s pulled s pulled	

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

### **Lifetime Use**

Have you ever, even once in your life:

10. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question					
207)	(n=	141)	(n=3,083)		
a. No	66.7%	(±7.9)	63.4%	(±2.6)	
b. Yes	33.3%	(±7.9)	36.6%	(±2.6)	
11. Smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from question 37)	(n=	120)	(n=2,9	971)	
a. No	71.7%	(±8.2)	71.3%	(±3.0)	
b. Yes	28.3%	(±8.2)	28.7%	(±3.0)	

12. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for	Your S	tudents	State	wide	
example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 208 or 209)		% (±CI) (n=264)		% (±CI) (n=6,276)	
a. No	25.4%	(±5.3)	32.0%	(±2.0)	
b. Yes	74.6%	(±5.3)	68.0%	(±2.0)	
13. Smoked marijuana? (Computed from question 206)	(n=:	265)	(n=6	,280)	
a. No	47.9%	(±6.1)	54.4%	(±2.3)	
b. Yes	52.1%	(±6.1)	45.6%	(±2.3)	
14. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=	141)	(n=3	,064)	
a. No	95.0%	(±3.6)	90.3%	(±1.2)	
b. Yes	5.0%	(±3.6)	9.7%	(±1.2)	
15. Used heroin?	(n=141)		(n=3,065)		
a. No	97.9%	(±2.4)	94.9%	(±1.3)	
b. Yes	2.1%	(±2.4)	5.1%	(±1.3)	
16. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(n=	141)	(n=3	,065)	
a. No	95.7%	(±3.4)	94.4%	(±1.1)	
b. Yes	4.3%	(±3.4)	5.6%	(±1.1)	
17. Used cocaine?	(n=	141)	(n=3	,063)	
a. No	92.9%	(±4.3)	91.9%	(±1.4)	
b. Yes	7.1%	(±4.3)	8.1%	(±1.4)	
18. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=	141)	(n=3	,059)	
a. No	97.2%	(±2.8)	95.5%	(±1.0)	
b. Yes	2.8%	(±2.8)	4.5%	(±1.0)	

[Question 19 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

### 30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

### During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

20. Smoke cigarettes?		267)	(n=6,	375)
a. None	82.4%	(±4.6)	84.4%	(±1.9)
b. 1-2 days	8.6%	(±3.4)	4.6%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	3.4%	(±2.2)	2.5%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	1.9%	(±1.6)	1.8%	(±0.3)
e. 10-29 days	3.4%	(±2.2)	2.6%	(±0.5)
f. All 30 days	0.4%	(±0.7)	4.1%	(±1.1)
Any use in past 30 days	17.6%	(±4.6)	15.6%	(±1.9)

	Your S	tudents	State	wide
21. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?		<b>±CI)</b> 267)	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=6,370)	
a. None	95.9%	(±2.4)	92.4%	(±1.4
b. 1-2 days	2.6%	(±1.9)	2.7%	(±0.5
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.4
d. 6-9 days	0.4%	(±0.7)	0.9%	(±0.3
e. 10-29 days	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.0%	(±0.4
f. All 30 days	0.7%	(±1.0)	1.5%	(±0.5
Any use in past 30 days	4.1%	(±2.4)	7.6%	(±1.4
22. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n=	124)	(n=3	,219)
a. None	81.5%	(±6.9)	86.3%	(±1.7
b. 1-2 days	13.7%	(±6.1)	7.9%	(±1.3
c. 3-9 days	4.8%	(±3.8)	3.5%	(±0.7
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.5
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3
Any use in past 30 days	18.5%	(±6.9)	13.7%	(±1.7
23. Use electronic cigarettes or e-cigs?	(n=124)		(n=3,218)	
a. None	75.8%	(±7.6)	93.3%	(±2.0
b. 1-2 days	9.7%	(±5.3)	3.6%	(±1.1
c. 3-9 days	9.7%	(±5.3)	1.7%	(±0.9
d. 10-29 days	4.8%	(±3.8)	0.7%	(±0.4
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3
Any use in past 30 days	24.2%	(±7.6)	6.7%	(±2.0
24. Use dissolvable tobacco products (such as orbs, sticks, or strips)?	<i>(</i>	104)	( <del>-</del> 2	04.4\
a. None	99.2%	124) (±1.6)	98.5%	,214) (±0.5
b. 1-2 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.3
c. 3-9 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	0.4%	(±0.2
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2
Any use in past 30 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	1.5%	(±0.5
25. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	(n=	124)	(n=3	,215)
a. None	85.5%	(±6.3)	83.3%	(±2.0
b. 1-2 days	12.9%	(±6.0)	8.9%	(±1.2
c. 3-9 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	5.3%	(±1.2
d. 10-29 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	1.7%	(±0.6
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3
Any use in past 30 days	14.5%	(±6.3)	16.7%	(±2.0

	Your S	tudents	State	wide
26. Are the circustor that you validly smalls monthal singustros?	% (±CI) (n=122)		% (±CI)	
26. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?  a. I do not smoke cigarettes	82.0%	(±6.9)	(n=3 83.8%	(±2.0
b. Yes	5.7%	(±4.2)	6.0%	(±1.0
c. No	12.3%	(±5.9)	10.2%	(±1.4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:				
27. Not including menthols, use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit, or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?	(n=	124)	(n=3	216)
a. None	84.7%	(±6.4)	83.9%	(±2.1
b. 1-2 days	12.1%	(±5.8)	7.8%	(±1.2
c. 3-9 days	2.4%	(±2.7)	5.2%	(±1.2
d. 10-29 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	2.3%	(±0.7
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.4
Any use in past 30 days	15.3%	(±6.4)	16.1%	(±2.1
28. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?		) ()		·
a. None	(n=2 49.4%	(±6.1)	(n=6) 63.9%	(±2.3
b. 1-2 days	23.0%	(±5.1)	18.6%	(±1.1
c. 3-5 days	18.1%	(±4.7)	10.2%	(±1.0
d. 6-9 days	7.5%	(±3.2)	4.3%	(±0.7
e. 10 or more days	1.9%	(±1.6)	2.9%	(±0.6
Any use in past 30 days	50.6%	(±6.1)	36.1%	(±2.3
29. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	(n=2	266)	(n=6	,356)
a. None	69.5%	(±5.6)	73.3%	(±1.5
b. 1-2 days	11.7%	(±3.9)	9.0%	(±0.7
c. 3-5 days	7.1%	(±3.1)	5.1%	(±0.6
d. 6-9 days	4.5%	(±2.5)	3.2%	(±0.5
e. 10 or more days	7.1%	(±3.1)	9.4%	(±1.1
Any use in past 30 days	30.5%	(±5.6)	26.7%	(±1.5
30. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(n=2	267)	(n=6	,345)
a. None	91.8%	(±3.3)	92.7%	(±0.9
b. 1-2 days	6.4%	(±2.9)	3.9%	(±0.6
c. 3-5 days	1.5%	(±1.5)	1.6%	(±0.4
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2
e. 10 or more days	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.1%	(±0.3
Any use in past 30 days	8.2%	(±3.3)	7.3%	(±0.9

	Your S	tudents	Statewide	
31. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 29 and 30)	% (±CI) (n=266)		% (±CI) (n=6,334)	
None	68.8%	(±5.6)	72.2%	(±1.5)
Any use in past 30 days	31.2%	(±5.6)	27.8%	(±1.5)
32. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=2	266)	(n=6,	,328)
a. None	96.2%	(±2.3)	92.5%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	3.0%	(±2.1)	4.3%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.7%	(±0.4
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2
e. 10 or more days	0.4%	(±0.7)	0.8%	(±0.3
Any use in past 30 days	3.8%	(±2.3)	7.5%	(±1.0)
33. Some kids take a medicine prescribed by their doctor to help with hyperactivity or focus (ADD). Some names for this medicine are Ritalin, Adderall, or Concerta. In the past 30 days have you taken	,			400)
one of these drugs? a. No	90.8%	(±4.8)	(n=3, 88.3%	(±1.9)
		` '	6.8%	(±1.1
h Vae - prescribed by my doctor for me	6 1%	(+/1 1)		
b. Yes - prescribed by my doctor for me c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me	6.4% 2.8%	(±4.1) (±2.8)	4.9%	(±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me Other Tobacco-Related Questions		,		, ,
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me		(±2.8)		(±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you	2.8%	(±2.8)	4.9%	(±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  other Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	2.8% (n=2	(±2.8)	4.9% (n=6,	(±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no	2.8% (n=:	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7)	4.9% (n=6,	(±1.1)  297) (±1.8) (±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no	2.8% (n=2) 67.8% 15.9%	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7)  (±4.4)	4.9% (n=6, 69.9% 13.1%	(±1.1)  297) (±1.8) (±1.1)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  other Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next	2.8% (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6%	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)	4.9% (n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7%	(±1.1) (±1.8) (±1.1) (±1.0) (±1.2)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes	2.8% (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)	4.9% (n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4%	(±1.1) (±1.8) (±1.1) (±1.0) (±1.2)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	2.8%  (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%	(±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)	4.9% (n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4%	(±1.1)  297) (±1.8) (±1.1) (±1.0) (±1.2)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?  a. Definitely no	2.8%  (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%  (n=2) 62.2%	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)  (±5.9)	(n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4%	(±1.1) (±1.8) (±1.0) (±1.2) (±2.0) (±1.0)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  ther Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no	2.8%  (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%  (n=2) 62.2% 15.6%	(±2.8)  (±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)  (±5.9) (±4.4)	(n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4% (n=6, 67.0% 13.3%	(±1.1 (±1.8 (±1.1 (±1.0 (±1.2 (±2.0 (±1.0
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  Other Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  36. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not	2.8%  (n=2) 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%  (n=2) 62.2% 15.6% 11.1%	(±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)  (±5.9) (±4.4) (±3.8) (±3.8)	(n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4% (n=6, 67.0% 13.3% 10.7%	(±1.1) (±1.8) (±1.1) (±1.0) (±1.2) (±2.0) (±1.0) (±1.3)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me  Other Tobacco-Related Questions  34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes d. Definitely yes  35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?  a. Definitely no b. Probably no c. Probably yes	2.8%  (n=: 67.8% 15.9% 10.6% 5.7%  62.2% 15.6% 11.1% 11.1%	(±2.8)  (±5.7) (±4.4) (±3.7) (±2.8)  (±5.9) (±4.4) (±3.8) (±3.8)	(n=6, 69.9% 13.1% 9.7% 7.4% (n=6, 67.0% 13.3% 10.7% 9.0%	(±1.1) (±1.8) (±1.0) (±1.2) (±1.2) (±1.0) (±1.0) (±1.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
37. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=120)		% (±CI) (n=2,971)	
a. Never have	71.7%	(±8.2)	71.3%	(±3.0)
b. 10 or younger	0.8%	(±1.7)	3.9%	(±1.1
c. 11	2.5%	(±2.8)	2.1%	(±0.5
d. 12	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.6
e. 13	1.7%	(±2.3)	2.6%	(±0.7
f. 14	5.8%	(±4.3)	3.8%	(±0.9
g. 15	4.2%	(±3.6)	5.4%	(±0.8
h. 16	5.0%	(±4.0)	5.5%	(±1.0
i. 17 or older	8.3%	(±5.0)	3.7%	(±0.9
38. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco?	(-	104)	(- 2	004)
a. None	51.2%	(±9.0)	(n=3 55.2%	(±2.9
b. Once	31.4%	(±8.4)	23.2%	(±1.6
c. 2 or 3 times	13.2%	(±6.1)	15.8%	(±1.8
d. 4 or more times	4.1%	(±3.6)	5.8%	(±1.2
a. To more union	1.170	(=0.0)	0.070	(=1.2
9. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	(n=	122)	(n=3	.194)
a. Definitely no	9.8%	(±5.4)	18.3%	(±2.9
b. Probably no	17.2%	(±6.8)	17.8%	(±1.5
c. Probably yes	45.9%	(±9.0)	40.3%	(±2.4
d. Definitely yes	27.0%	(±8.0)	23.6%	(±2.4
40. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	(n=	124)	(n=3	208)
a. 0 days	96.0%	(±3.5)	92.8%	(±1.4
b. 1-2 days	3.2%	(±3.2)	2.5%	(±0.5
c. 3-9 days	0.8%	(±1.6)	1.7%	(±0.6
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.6
41. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	(n-	120)	(n=2	997)
a. Definitely no	2.5%	(±2.8)	7.1%	(±1.3
b. Probably no	3.3%	(±3.3)	7.3%	(±1.2
c. Probably yes	22.5%	(±7.6)	28.8%	(±1.6
d. Definitely yes	71.7%	(±8.2)	56.7%	(±2.7
12. Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	(n=	121)	(n=2	.993)
a. No	93.4%	(±4.5)	89.2%	(±1.8
b. Yes	6.6%	(±4.5)	10.8%	(±1.8

	Your St	udente	Statewide		
43. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	% (±CI) (n=120)		% (± (n=2,	•	
a. 0 days	67.5%	(±8.5)	62.7%	(±3.3)	
b. 1-2 days	15.8%	(±6.6)	19.3%	(±1.7)	
c. 3-4 days	12.5%	(±6.0)	7.8%	(±1.2)	
d. 5-6 days	1.7%	(±2.3)	3.1%	(±0.8)	
e. 7 days	2.5%	(±2.8)	7.1%	(±1.4)	
44. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with somone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=120)		(n=2,983)		
a. 0 days	83.3%	(±6.8)	74.5%	(±4.0)	
b. 1-2 days	14.2%	(±6.3)	13.4%	(±2.1)	
c. 3-4 days	0.8%	(±1.7)	5.7%	(±1.1)	
d. 5-6 days	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.7%	(±0.7)	
e. 7 days	0.8%	(±1.7)	3.7%	(±1.1)	
15. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=1	120)	(n=2,977)		
a. No	90.0%	(±5.4)	73.6%	(±3.4)	
b. Yes	10.0%	(±5.4)	26.4%	(±3.4)	
46. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is	(n=1	120)	(n=2,	965)	
a. Never allowed inside my house	94.2%	(±4.3)	87.3%	(±2.1)	
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	3.3%	(±3.3)	8.7%	(±1.6)	
c. Always allowed inside my house	2.5%	(±2.8)	4.0%	(±1.0)	
47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=1	119)	(n=2,	954)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	77.3%	(±7.6)	76.8%	(±2.7)	
b. Yes	4.2%	(±3.7)	10.8%	(±1.8)	
	18.5%	(±7.1)	12.4%	(±1.7)	
c. No	10.570	()		, ,	
48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette		, ,	(n-2	971)	
48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	(n=-	118)	(n=2, 50.8%		
18. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?  a. Not in the past 30 days	(n='	(±9.1)	50.8%	(±2.0)	
48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?  a. Not in the past 30 days b. 1-3 times in the past 30 days	(n=² 48.3% 44.1%	(±9.1) (±9.1)	50.8% 32.5%	(±2.0) (±2.2)	
48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?  a. Not in the past 30 days	(n='	(±9.1)	50.8%	971) (±2.0) (±2.2) (±1.0) (±0.9)	

	Your S	tudents	State	wide	
49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	<b>% (</b> : (n=	± <b>CI)</b> 120)	·		
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	79.2%	(±7.4)	78.4%	(±2.8)	
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	5.8%	(±4.3)	8.3%	(±1.7	
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.4	
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	5.8%	(±4.3)	4.9%	(±1.1	
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	4.2%	(±3.6)	3.0%	(±0.7	
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	3.3%	(±3.3)	2.2%	(±0.6	
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.3	
h. I got them some other way	1.7%	(±2.3)	1.5%	(±0.4	
ther Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions					
50. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=2	264)	(n=6.	.304)	
a. None	67.4%	(±5.7)	78.2%	(±1.8	
b. Once	17.0%	(±4.6)	9.0%	(±1.0	
c. Twice	8.7%	(±3.4)	5.2%	(±0.7	
d. 3-5 times	5.7%	(±2.8)	4.9%	(±0.6	
e. 6-9 times	0.8%	(±1.1)	1.4%	(±0.3	
f. 10 or more times	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.3%	(±0.3	
51. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 28 and 50)					
a Na alaahal yaa	(n=2	,	(n=6,		
a. No alcohol use	49.0%	(±6.1)	61.9%	(±2.2)	
b. 1-2 days and no binge	14.1%	(±4.2)	12.3%	(±1.0	
c. 3-5 days or 1 binge	10 0%	(±4.8)	11/10/	(±1.0	
	19.0%	,	11.0%	•	
d. 6+ days and 2+ binges	17.9%	(±4.7)	14.8%	•	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other		,		•	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?	17.9% (n=	(±4.7)	14.8% (n=3)	(±1.5	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never	17.9% (n=	(±4.7) (±4.7) (±7.2)	14.8% (n=3.34.6%	(±1.5)	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never b. Once	17.9% (n=' 25.2% 35.7%	(±4.7) (±4.7) (±7.2) (±7.9)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2%	(±1.5 (±1.5) (±2.6) (±1.7)	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never  b. Once  c. 2-3 times	17.9% (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3%	(±1.5 (±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never b. Once	17.9% (n=' 25.2% 35.7%	(±4.7) (±4.7) (±7.2) (±7.9)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2%	(±1.5	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never b. Once c. 2-3 times d. 4 or more times  53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of	17.9% (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)  (±4.2)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3% 8.0%	(±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0 (±1.2	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never b. Once c. 2-3 times d. 4 or more times  53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements	17.9%  (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2% 7.0%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)  (±4.2)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3%	(±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0 (±1.2	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never  b. Once c. 2-3 times d. 4 or more times  53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?	17.9%  (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2% 7.0%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)  (±4.2)	14.8% (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3% 8.0%	(±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0 (±1.2 (±1.2	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never  b. Once c. 2-3 times d. 4 or more times  53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?  a. Not in the past 30 days	17.9%  (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2% 7.0%  (n=' 46.5%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)  (±4.2)	14.8%  (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3% 8.0%  (n=3, 45.4%	(±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0 (±1.2 (±1.2 (±1.9	
52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?  a. Never  b. Once c. 2-3 times d. 4 or more times  53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?  a. Not in the past 30 days b. 1-3 times in the past 30 days	17.9%  (n=' 25.2% 35.7% 32.2% 7.0%  (n=' 46.5% 39.4%	(±4.7)  (±4.7)  (±7.2)  (±7.9)  (±7.7)  (±4.2)  (±8.3)  (±8.1)	14.8%  (n=3, 34.6% 32.2% 25.3% 8.0%  (n=3, 45.4% 33.3%	(±1.5 (±2.6 (±1.7 (±2.0 (±1.2	

. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have			Statewide		
your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	•	<b>±CI)</b> 142)	<b>% (</b> = (n=3.	<b>±CI)</b>	
a. Yes, a number of times	37.3%	(±8.1)	29.0%	(±2.1	
b. Yes, once	21.1%	(±6.8)	19.6%	` (±1.6	
c. No	36.6%	(±8.0)	40.4%	(±2.5	
d. I don't remember	4.9%	(±3.6)	10.9%	(±1.3	
5. If you had to guess, how many students in your grade at school					
drank alcohol during the past 30 days?	(n=	143)	(n=3	,158)	
a. 0 out of 10 (none)	0.7%	(±1.4)	3.1%	(±0.8	
b. 1 out of 10	4.2%	(±3.3)	4.3%	(±0.9	
c. 2 out of 10	4.2%	(±3.3)	5.6%	(±1.0	
d. 3 out of 10	7.7%	(±4.4)	10.3%	(±1.0	
e. 4 out of 10	7.7%	(±4.4)	12.0%	(±1.5	
f. 5 out of 10 (about half)	18.9%	(±6.5)	22.2%	(±1.7	
g. 6 out of 10	18.2%	(±6.4)	11.5%	(±1.3	
h. 7 out of 10	11.2%	(±5.2)	11.4%	(±1.3	
i. 8 out of 10	18.2%	(±6.4)	9.9%	(±1.5	
j. 9 out of 10	7.0%	(±4.2)	5.4%	(±0.9	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do	2.1%	(±2.4)	4.3%	(±1.0	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=	141)	(n=3	,010)	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink				,010)	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=	141)	(n=3	,010) (±2.0	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong	(n= 2.1%	141) (±2.4)	(n=3,	(±2.0 (±1.9	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong	(n= 2.1% 11.3%	(±2.4) (±5.3)	(n=3) 9.3% 17.2%	(±1.0 (010) (±2.0 (±1.9 (±2.0 (±3.0	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  5. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they	2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2)	9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7%	(±2.6 (±3.6)	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2)	9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7%	(±2.6 (±2.6 (±3.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±7.5)	(n=3, 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3,	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±3.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1)	(n=3) 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3) 26.4% 24.2%	(±2.6 (±1.9 (±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.2 (±2.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7)	(n=3. 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3. 26.4% 24.2% 25.1%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  5. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2)	(n=3) 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3) 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7)	(n=3. 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3. 26.4% 24.2% 25.1%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  5. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk  e. Not sure	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2% 0.0%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2)	(n=3) 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3) 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  5. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk  e. Not sure  8. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2% 0.0%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2) (±0.0)	(n=3. 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3. 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3% 3.1%	(±2.0 (±1.9 (±2.6 (±3.0 (±3.0 (±2.2 (±2.0 (±2.0 (±2.1 (±0.8	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  6. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk  e. Not sure  8. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2% 0.0%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2) (±0.0)	(n=3, 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3, 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3% 3.1%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±0.8	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  5. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk  e. Not sure  3. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?  a. Never	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2% 0.0%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2) (±0.0)	(n=3, 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3, 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3% 3.1% (n=6, 80.6% 80.6%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±0.8	
k. 10 out of 10 (all)  3. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?  a. Very wrong  b. Wrong  c. A little bit wrong  d. Not wrong at all  7. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?  a. No risk  b. Slight risk  c. Moderate risk  d. Great risk  e. Not sure  3. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?  a. Never  b. 1-2 times	(n= 2.1% 11.3% 44.7% 41.8% (n= 28.7% 39.9% 20.3% 11.2% 0.0%	(±2.4) (±5.3) (±8.3) (±8.2) (±8.2) (±7.5) (±8.1) (±6.7) (±5.2) (±0.0) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±3.9)	(n=3, 9.3% 17.2% 46.8% 26.7% (n=3, 26.4% 24.2% 25.1% 21.3% 3.1% (n=6, 80.6% 8.0%	(±2.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±3.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±2.6 (±0.8	

	Your Students		State	wide
59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	<b>% (</b> : (n=2	<b>±CI)</b> 222)	<b>% (</b> : (n=3	<b>±CI)</b> ,991)
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	47.5%	(±8.3)	63.5%	(±2.5)
b. I bought it from a store	2.8%	(±2.8)	2.8%	(±0.7)
c. I got it from friends	31.9%	(±7.8)	17.2%	(±2.4)
d. I got it at a party	16.3%	(±6.2)	10.1%	(±1.7)
e. I got it from an older brother or sister	13.5%	(±5.7)	4.5%	(±1.3)
f. I gave money to someone to get it for me	5.0%	(±3.6)	5.6%	(±0.9)
g. I took it from home without my parent's permission	26.2%	(±7.4)	12.9%	(±1.9)
h. I took it from home with my parent's permission	6.4%	(±4.1)	5.3%	(±0.8)
i. I got it at a family celebration, ceremony, or party	5.0%	(±3.6)	3.3%	(±0.9)
j. I got it some other way	2.8%	(±2.8)	3.9%	(±0.8)
60. If you have EVER used pain killers to get high, where did you usually get them?	(n=	140)	(n=3	,117)
a. I did not use pain killers to get high	87.9%	(±5.5)	82.4%	(±2.0)
b. I used my own prescription (from a doctor or dentist)	4.3%	(±3.4)	5.8%	(±0.8)
c. A family member gave them to me	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.6)
d. I took them from my home or someone else's home without permission	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.7%	(±0.4)
e. I got them from a friend	3.6%	(±3.1)	5.0%	(±1.0)
f. I got them from an acquaintance	0.7%	(±1.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
g. I got them from a drug dealer	2.9%	(±2.8)	1.3%	(±0.5)
h. I got them from the internet	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
i. I got them some other way	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.5)
61. During the last year, have you felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol, tobacco, or other drug				
use?	(n=		(n=3	
a. I have not used alcohol or other drugs	44.7%	(±8.3)	57.1%	(±2.3)
b. I have used alcohol and/or drugs, but I haven't needed help	51.1%	(±8.4)	35.5%	(±2.6)
c. Yes, I felt I have needed help	2.1%	(±2.4)	2.8%	(±0.7)
d. Not sure	2.1%	(±2.4)	4.7%	(±0.8)

### **Other Health Concerns**

### **Nutrition and Fitness**

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

62. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to	Your St	tudents	State	wide
"How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=121)		% (±CI) (n=3,051)	
a. Obese	6.6%	(±4.5)	9.9%	(±1.4
b. Overweight	6.6%	(±4.5)	13.4%	(±1.5
c. Not overweight	86.8%	(±6.1)	76.7%	(±2.4
63. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	(n=1	121)	(n=3	,116)
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	42.1%	(±8.9)	27.9%	(±2.0
b. Lose weight	25.6%	(±7.9)	42.4%	(±2.8
c. Gain weight	13.2%	(±6.1)	14.9%	(±1.5
d. Stay the same weight	19.0%	(±7.1)	14.8%	(±1.6
64. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=121)		(n=3,169)	
a. Never	5.0%	(±3.9)	9.1%	(±1.5
b. Rarely	9.1%	(±5.2)	15.9%	(±1.6
c. Sometimes	19.8%	(±7.2)	21.7%	(±1.6
d. Most of the time	41.3%	(±8.9)	32.6%	(±2.0
e. Always	24.8%	(±7.8)	20.7%	(±1.5
65. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n	120)	(n-2	774)
a. Almost every month	(n=² 4.2%	(±3.6)	(n=2, 7.4%	(±2.0
b. Some months but not every month	2.5%	(±2.8)	7.6%	(±1.6
c. Only 1-2 months	2.5%	(±2.8)	5.8%	(±0.9
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	90.8%	(±2.0) (±5.2)	79.1%	(±3.6
66. Number of times fruits and vegetables were eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(n=	120)	(n=3,150)	
a. Less than 1	2.5%	(±2.8)	9.9%	(±1.5
b. 1 to less than 3	34.2%	(±8.6)	41.5%	(±2.0
c. 3 to less than 5	38.3%	(±8.8)	24.9%	(±2.0
d. 5 or more	25.0%	(±7.9)	23.7%	(±1.5
	(n=1	121)	(n=3,160)	
67. Did you eat breakfast today?	71.1%	(±8.2)	61.5%	(±2.5
67. Did you eat breakfast today?  a. Yes		(±8.2)	38.5%	(±2.5
	28.9%	(,		
a. Yes b. No	28.9% (n=		(n=3	,164)
a. Yes b. No 68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count			(n=3)	(±3.2
a. Yes     b. No  68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	(n=1	120)		
a. Yes b. No  68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)  a. None	(n= <sup>2</sup>	(±7.3)	66.6%	(±3.2
a. Yes b. No  68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)  a. None b. 1	(n=' 80.0% 13.3%	(±7.3) (±6.2)	66.6% 21.0%	(±3.2 (±2.1

soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including	Your S	tudents	State	wide
any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=120)		% (±CI) (n=3,173)	
a. 0 times	52.5%	(±9.1)	36.7%	(±3.6
b. 1 - 3 times	32.5%	(±8.5)	34.5%	(±1.5
c. 4 - 6 times	8.3%	(±5.0)	16.4%	(±1.6
d. 7 - 9 times	1.7%	(±2.3)	6.1%	(±1.1
e. 10 times or more	5.0%	(±4.0)	6.3%	(±1.2
1. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only	<b>/</b>	100)	(r. 2	405)
one answer.)  a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	55.8%	(±9.0)	(n=3, 41.3%	(±3.2
b. I brought them from home	20.8%	(±9.0) (±7.4)	27.2%	(±2.2
c. I got them from friends	0.8%	(±1.7)	3.7%	(±0.8
d. I bought them at school	4.2%	(±1.7)	14.2%	(±3.1
e. Other	18.3%	(±3.0) (±7.0)	13.6%	(±3.
	. 0.070	(=)	101070	(-=:
'2. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=	121)	(n=3,	,149)
a. 0 days	7.4%	(±4.7)	15.2%	(±2.0
b. 1 day	4.1%	(±3.6)	8.4%	(±1.4
c. 2 days	5.0%	(±3.9)	8.6%	(±1.
d. 3 days	10.7%	(±5.6)	11.4%	(±1.
e. 4 days	10.7%	(±5.6)	9.6%	(±1.
f. 5 days	23.1%	(±7.6)	16.3%	(±1.3
g. 6 days	18.2%	(±7.0)	10.0%	(±1.4
h. 7 days	20.7%	(±7.3)	20.5%	(±1.8
3. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?			(n=3,136)	
a. Never	70.2%	(±8.3)	74.7%	(±3.5
b. 1-2	9.9%	(±5.4)	8.5%	(±1.3
c. 3-4	5.8%	(±4.2)	4.8%	(±0.8
d. I walk every day	14.0%	(±6.3)	12.0%	(±2.4
4. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	133)
	96.7%	(±3.2)	94.7%	(±1.
a. Never		. ,		
	1.7%	(±2.3)	2.7%	(±0.
b. 1-2 c. 3-4	1.7% 1.7%	(±2.3) (±2.3)	2.7% 1.7%	(±0. (±0.

	Your Students		Statewide			
75. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	•	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=121)		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=3,151)		
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	25.6%	(±7.9)	16.9%	(±2.0)		
b. Less than 1 hour per day	28.1%	(±8.1)	20.3%	(±1.6)		
c. 1 hour per day	17.4%	(±6.8)	17.2%	(±1.4)		
d. 2 hours per day	14.9%	(±6.4)	20.7%	(±1.6)		
e. 3 hours per day	10.7%	(±5.6)	13.8%	(±1.2)		
f. 4 hours per day	0.8%	(±1.6)	5.7%	(±1.2)		
g. 5 or more hours per day	2.5%	(±2.8)	5.4%	(±1.2)		
76. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the						
Internet.)  a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average	(n= <sup>2</sup> )		(n=3, 27.4%			
school day	20.0%	(±7.4)	Z1.470	(±2.3)		
b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.2%	(±7.8)	23.2%	(±1.6)		
c. 1 hour per day	22.5%	(±7.6)	14.1%	(±1.5)		
d. 2 hours per day	16.7%	(±6.8)	14.4%	(±1.3)		
e. 3 hours per day	9.2%	(±5.2)	8.5%	(±1.0)		
f. 4 hours per day	4.2%	(±3.6)	5.2%	(±0.8)		
g. 5 or more hours per day	2.5%	(±2.8)	7.2%	(±1.1)		
Question 77 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]						
78. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do						
you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	146)		
you go to physical education (PE) classes? a. 0 days	(n=)	(±8.5)	(n=3,	146) (±3.8)		
	,	,		•		
a. 0 days	66.9%	(±8.5)	63.2%	(±3.8)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day	66.9% 0.8%	(±8.5) (±1.6)	63.2% 2.4%	(±3.8) (±1.0)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days	66.9% 0.8% 1.7%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2)		
<ul> <li>a. 0 days</li> <li>b. 1 day</li> <li>c. 2 days</li> <li>d. 3 days</li> <li>e. 4 days</li> <li>f. 5 days</li> </ul> 79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days  79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports? a. I do not take PE	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days  79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports? a. I do not take PE b. Less than 10 minutes	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0% (n= 63.3% 0.8%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9) (±3.9)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9% (n=3, 58.5% 1.4%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2) (±3.8) (±0.5)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days  79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?  a. I do not take PE b. Less than 10 minutes c. 10-20 minutes	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%  (n= 63.3% 0.8% 0.0%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9) (±8.7) (±1.7) (±0.0)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9% (n=3, 58.5% 1.4% 2.0%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2) (±3.8) (±0.5) (±0.7)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days  79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports? a. I do not take PE b. Less than 10 minutes c. 10-20 minutes d. 21-30 minutes	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%  (n=' 63.3% 0.8% 0.0% 0.8%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9) (±3.9) (±1.7) (±0.0) (±1.7)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9% (n=3, 58.5% 1.4% 2.0% 5.3%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2) (±3.8) (±0.5) (±0.5) (±0.7) (±1.1)		
a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2 days d. 3 days e. 4 days f. 5 days  79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?  a. I do not take PE b. Less than 10 minutes c. 10-20 minutes d. 21-30 minutes e. 31-40 minutes	66.9% 0.8% 1.7% 25.6% 0.0% 5.0%  (n= 63.3% 0.8% 0.0% 0.8% 2.5%	(±8.5) (±1.6) (±2.3) (±7.9) (±0.0) (±3.9) (±8.7) (±1.7) (±0.0) (±1.7) (±2.8)	63.2% 2.4% 1.5% 4.9% 5.1% 22.9% (n=3, 58.5% 1.4% 2.0% 5.3% 9.9%	(±3.8) (±1.0) (±0.4) (±3.3) (±2.8) (±5.2) (±3.8) (±0.5) (±0.7) (±1.1)		

80. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from	Your S	tudents	Statewide		
school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance,	-	±CI)	-	<b>6 (±CI)</b> =6,245)	
drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.  a. 0 days	(n=2 15.9%	(±4.4)	(n=6,	(±2.9	
•		,		-	
b. 1-2 days	20.8%	(±4.9)	23.0%	(±1.7	
c. 3 or more days	63.3%	(±5.9)	43.5%	(±2.9	
ealth Conditions and Health Care					
81. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	127)	
a. Yes	11.6%	(±5.8)	13.6%	(±1.5	
b. No	82.6%	(±6.8)	77.0%	(±1.9	
c. Not sure	5.8%	(±4.2)	9.3%	(±1.1)	
82. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=	121)	(n=3,125)		
a. Yes	19.0%	(±7.1)	14.0%	(±1.3	
b. No	78.5%	(±7.4)	77.3%	(±1.7	
c. Not sure	2.5%	(±2.8)	8.7%	(±1.3	
83. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	120)	
a. Yes	11.6%	(±5.8)	12.0%	(±1.5	
b. No	76.0%	(±7.7)	76.9%	(±2.1	
c. Not sure	12.4%	(±6.0)	11.2%	(±1.2	
84. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	.118)	
a. Yes	10.7%	(±5.6)	9.9%	(±1.4	
b. No	86.0%	(±6.3)	84.4%	(±1.8	
c. Not sure	3.3%	(±3.2)	5.6%	(±1.0	
35. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=	121)	(n=3,107)		
a. Yes	14.9%	(±6.4)	23.1%	(±1.7	
b. No	85.1%	(±6.4)	73.9%	(±1.8	
D. NO	0.0%	$(\pm 0.0)$	3.0%	(±0.7	
c. Not sure	0.076				
c. Not sure  36. Do you still have asthma?	(n=	,	(n=3,		
c. Not sure  36. Do you still have asthma?  a. I have never had asthma	(n= <sup>-</sup>	(±7.7)	57.0%	(±2.7	
c. Not sure  86. Do you still have asthma?	(n=	,		(±2.7 (±1.6	
c. Not sure  86. Do you still have asthma?  a. I have never had asthma	(n= <sup>-</sup>	(±7.7)	57.0%	(±2.7 (±1.6 (±1.6	

your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks,	Your S	tudents	Statewide	
about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler? †	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=118)		% (±CI) (n=2,743)	
a. Never	94.9%	(±4.0)	88.4%	(±2.2)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	4.2%	(±4.0) (±3.7)	5.8%	(±1.2)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	0.8%	(±3.7) (±1.7)	2.4%	(±0.8)
d. Every day, once per day	0.0%	(±1.7) (±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
	0.0%	, ,	0.9%	` '
e. Every day, twice or more per day f. I'm not sure	0.0%	(±0.0) (±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.5) (±0.4)
i. Thi flot sure	0.078	(±0.0)	1.2/0	(±0.4)
38. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an				
emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma? †	(n=119)		(n=2,	,750)
a. I do not have asthma	86.6%	(±6.2)	73.2%	(±2.6)
b. None	11.8%	(±5.9)	20.7%	(±1.5)
c. 1 to 3 times	1.7%	(±2.3)	3.6%	(±1.1)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
g. I don't know	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.4)
During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma? †	•	118)	(n=2,	. ,
a. Never	83.1%	(±6.9)	77.6%	(±1.6)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	10.2%	(±5.5)	11.9%	(±1.2)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	4.2%	(±3.7)	4.5%	(±0.8)
				(=0.0
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.2%	(±0.5)
	0.8% 0.0%	(±1.7) (±0.0)	2.2% 1.2%	` '
d. Every day, but not throughout the day		, ,		(±0.5)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.5) (±0.5) (±0.6)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure	0.0%	(±0.0) (±2.4)	1.2% 2.7%	(±0.5) (±0.5) (±0.6)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? †	0.0% 1.7% (n=	(±0.0) (±2.4)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2,	(±0.5) (±0.5) (±0.6)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes	0.0% 1.7% (n=1)	(±0.0) (±2.4) (±4.6)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2,	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) ,739) (±1.9)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes b. No c. I don't know	0.0% 1.7% (n=1)	(±0.0) (±2.4) 118) (±4.6) (±5.5)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4%	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) ,739) (±1.9) (±2.3)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes b. No c. I don't know  Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]	0.0% 1.7% (n=/ 6.8% 89.8% 3.4%	(±0.0) (±2.4) 118) (±4.6) (±5.5)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4%	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) ,739) (±1.9) (±2.3) (±0.9)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes b. No c. I don't know  Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]  92. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam,	0.0% 1.7% (n=/ 6.8% 89.8% 3.4%	(±0.0) (±2.4) 118) (±4.6) (±5.5) (±3.3)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4% 4.5%	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) ,739) (±1.9) (±2.3) (±0.9)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes b. No c. I don't know  Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]  92. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	0.0% 1.7% (n= 6.8% 89.8% 3.4%	(±0.0) (±2.4) 118) (±4.6) (±5.5) (±3.3)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4% 4.5%	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) (,739) (±1.9) (±2.3) (±0.9)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? † a. Yes b. No c. I don't know  Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]  92. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work? a. During the past 12 months	0.0% 1.7% (n=' 6.8% 89.8% 3.4% (n='	(±0.0) (±2.4) (±4.6) (±5.5) (±3.3)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4% 4.5%	(±0.5) (±0.6) ,739) (±1.9) (±2.3) (±0.9)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day e. Every day, throughout the day f. I'm not sure  90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? †  a. Yes b. No c. I don't know  Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]  92. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?  a. During the past 12 months b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	0.0% 1.7% (n=' 6.8% 89.8% 3.4% (n=' 87.6% 8.3%	(±0.0) (±2.4) (118) (±4.6) (±5.5) (±3.3) (±6.0) (±5.0)	1.2% 2.7% (n=2, 11.1% 84.4% 4.5% (n=3, 76.6% 10.9%	(±0.5) (±0.6) (±0.6) (±1.9) (±2.3) (±0.9) (±2.4) (±1.2)

### **Sexual Behavior**

		Your Students		wide	
	•	±CI)	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=1,019)		
93. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	<u> </u>	120)		· ·	
a. Yes	48.3%	(±9.1)	55.3%	(±6.1)	
b. No	51.7%	(±9.1)	44.7%	(±6.1)	
94. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? ††	(n=	119)	(n=1	,018)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	51.3%	(±9.1)	44.0%	(±6.3)	
b. 11 years old or younger	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.7%	(±1.2)	
c. 12 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±1.1)	
d. 13 years old	3.4%	(±3.3)	4.6%	(±1.8)	
e. 14 years old	2.5%	(±2.9)	7.0%	(±2.1)	
f. 15 years old	10.1%	(±5.5)	15.0%	(±3.8)	
g. 16 years old	17.6%	(±6.9)	15.0%	(±1.9)	
h. 17 years old or older	14.3%	(±6.4)	9.5%	(±2.1)	
95. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	(n=119)		(n=1,012)		
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	53.8%	(±9.1)	45.9%	(±6.3)	
b. 1 person	25.2%	(±7.9)	20.3%	(±2.4)	
c. 2 people	10.9%	(±5.7)	11.9%	(±1.9)	
d. 3 people	4.2%	(±3.7)	6.1%	(±1.9)	
e. 4 people	1.7%	(±2.3)	5.2%	(±1.8)	
f. 5 people	2.5%	(±2.9)	2.7%	(±1.1)	
g. 6 or more people	1.7%	(±2.3)	7.9%	(±2.5)	
96. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner					
use a condom? ††		119)	(n=1	,012)	
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	51.3%	(±9.1)	44.8%	(±6.6)	
b. Yes	35.3%	(±8.7)	33.1%	(±4.5)	
c. No	13.4%	(±6.2)	22.1%	(±4.3)	
afety					
97. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did					
you wear a helmet?	(n=	124)	(n=3	,218)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	28.2%	(±8.0)	34.2%	(±2.5)	
b. Never wore a helmet	12.9%	(±6.0)	37.4%	(±4.2)	
c. Rarely wore a helmet	5.6%	(±4.1)	7.2%	(±0.9)	
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	10.5%	(±5.5)	4.2%	(±0.8)	
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	15.3%	(±6.4)	6.2%	(±1.6)	

[Question 98 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

f. Always wore a helmet

27.4%

 $(\pm 8.0)$ 

10.8%

(±2.6)

	Your Students		Statewide		
99. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	<b>% (</b> : (n=1	± <b>CI)</b> 123)	•	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=3,217)	
a. Never go boating in a small boat	12.2%	(±5.9)	23.4%	(±3.4	
b. Never	11.4%	(±5.7)	15.5%	(±1.9	
c. Less than half the time	14.6%	(±6.3)	11.5%	(±1.6	
d. About half the time	21.1%	(±7.3)	10.4%	(±1.5	
e. More than half the time	16.3%	(±6.6)	12.1%	(±1.7	
f. Always	24.4%	(±7.7)	27.1%	(±2.2	
100. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?					
	(n=2		(n=6		
a. 0 times	80.5%	(±4.8)	78.7%	(±1.8	
b. 1 time	11.1%	(±3.8)	9.7%	(±0.8	
c. 2-3 times	7.3%	(±3.2)	6.7%	(±0.8	
d. 4-5 times	0.4%	(±0.8)	2.2%	(±0.4	
e. 6 or more times	0.8%	(±1.1)	2.6%	(±0.6	
Question 101 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]					
102. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=264)		(n=6,208)		
a. 0 times	87.9%	(±4.0)	89.0%	(±1.3	
b. 1 time	8.3%	(±3.4)	5.5%	(±0.7	
c. 2-3 times	2.7%	(±2.0)	3.2%	(±0.7	
d. 4-5 times	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.0%	(±0.3	
e. 6 or more times	0.8%	(±1.1)	1.2%	(±0.3	
Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries					
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT	(n.	124)	/n. 2	221\	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)		124) (±4,4)	(n=3)		
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days	93.5%	(±4.4)	90.7%	(±1.3	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day	93.5% 0.0%	(±4.4) (±0.0)	90.7% 1.7%	(±1.3 (±0.5	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days	93.5% 0.0% 0.8%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days d. 4-5 days	93.5% 0.0% 0.8% 2.4%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6) (±2.7)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2% 1.0%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.3	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days d. 4-5 days e. 6 or more days	93.5% 0.0% 0.8%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.5	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days d. 4-5 days e. 6 or more days  Question 104 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]	93.5% 0.0% 0.8% 2.4% 3.2%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6) (±2.7) (±3.2)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2% 1.0% 4.3%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.3 (±0.9	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days d. 4-5 days e. 6 or more days  Question 104 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]  105. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	93.5% 0.0% 0.8% 2.4% 3.2%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6) (±2.7) (±3.2)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2% 1.0% 4.3%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.3 (±0.9	
because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)  a. 0 days b. 1 day c. 2-3 days d. 4-5 days e. 6 or more days  Question 104 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]	93.5% 0.0% 0.8% 2.4% 3.2%	(±4.4) (±0.0) (±1.6) (±2.7) (±3.2)	90.7% 1.7% 2.2% 1.0% 4.3%	(±1.3 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.5 (±0.3	

	Your Students		Statewide		
106. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	•	± <b>CI)</b>	% (±CI) (n=3,207)		
a. 0 times	97.6%	(±2.7)	96.6%	(±0.8)	
b. 1 time	1.6%	(±2.2)	1.1%	(±0.4)	
c. 2-3 times	0.8%	(±1.6)	0.8%	(±0.3)	
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)	
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)	
107. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=	266)	(n=6	,383)	
a. 0 times	85.0%	(±4.3)	80.4%	(±1.4)	
b. 1 time	7.1%	(±3.1)	9.9%	(±0.8)	
c. 2-3 times	5.6%	(±2.8)	5.9%	(±0.7)	
d. 4-5 times	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.5%	(±0.4)	
e. 6 or more times	1.9%	(±1.6)	2.3%	(±0.5)	
108. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	(5)	422)	(n. 2	24.4)	
a. 0 times	96.7%	(±3.2)	94.9%	,214) (±0.9)	
b. 1 time	0.8%	(±1.6)	3.1%	(±0.6)	
c. 2-3 times	2.4%	(±2.8)	1.1%	(±0.4)	
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)	
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.3)	
109. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	(n-	123)	(n=3	210)	
a. Almost always	53.7%	(±8.9)	41.1%	(±2.8)	
b. Often	30.9%	(±8.3)	24.4%	(±1.3)	
c. Sometimes	7.3%	(±4.7)	22.0%	(±2.2)	
d. Seldom	6.5%	(±4.4)	7.3%	(±0.7)	
e. Never	1.6%	(±2.3)	5.2%	(±1.0)	
[Question 110 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]					
111. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=:	265)	(n=6	,254)	
a. No	94.7%	(±2.7)	94.4%	(±0.7)	
b. Yes	5.3%	(±2.7)	5.6%	(±0.7)	
112. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any	,	447)	, -	700)	
other way? †		117)	,	,760)	
a. No	94.9%	(±4.1)	89.1%	(±1.5)	
b. Yes	5.1%	(±4.1)	10.9%	(±1.5)	

113. During the past 12 months, have you had any injuries such as bruises, cuts, black eyes, or broken bones as a result of being hurt by a boyfriend or girlfriend? †	Your Students % (±CI) (n=117)		<b>Statewide</b> % (±CI) (n=2,754)	
a. No	97.4%	(±2.9)	92.4%	(±1.8)
b. Yes	2.6%	(±2.9)	7.6%	(±1.8)
114. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult? †	(n=	119)	(n=2	,755)
a. No	86.6%	(±6.2)	81.7%	(±1.8)
b. Yes	13.4%	(±6.2)	18.3%	(±1.8)
Depression				
115. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you				
stopped doing some usual activities?	,	266)	`	,366)
a. Yes	19.9%	(±4.8)	30.4%	(±1.6)
b. No	80.1%	(±4.8)	69.6%	(±1.6)
116. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=267)		(n=6,373)	
a. Yes	11.2%	(±3.8)	16.7%	(±1.1)
b. No	88.8%	(±3.8)	83.3%	(±1.1)
117. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n-	123)	(n-3	,216)
a. Yes	13.0%	(±6.0)	13.7%	(±1.3)
b. No	87.0%	(±6.0)	86.3%	(±1.3)
118. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually				
attempt suicide?	,	124)	(n=3,216)	
a. 0 times	96.0%	(±3.5)	93.7%	(±1.0)
b. 1 time	4.0%	(±3.5)	4.0%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
Questions 119-120 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]				
121. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=	123)	(n=3	,214)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	19.5%	(±7.1)	21.4%	(±1.4)
b. Yes	65.0%	(±8.5)	52.8%	(±2.3)
c. No	9.8%	(±5.3)	12.7%	(±1.8)
d. Not sure	5.7%	(±4.2)	13.1%	(±1.3)
		` '		, -,

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=120)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=3,088)	
22. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?				
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	23.3%	(±7.7)	34.9%	(±2.0)
b. Very likely	21.7%	(±7.5)	19.4%	(±1.4)
c. Somewhat likely	33.3%	(±8.6)	20.0%	(±1.7
d. Somewhat unlikely	13.3%	(±6.2)	12.5%	(±1.1
e. Very unlikely	8.3%	(±5.0)	13.2%	(±1.3
23. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	(n=´	119)	(n=3	,077)
a. Very likely	65.5%	(±8.7)	61.6%	(±2.0
b. Somewhat likely	24.4%	(±7.8)	22.2%	(±1.4
c. Somewhat unlikely	6.7%	(±4.6)	8.0%	(±0.9
d. Very unlikely	3.4%	(±3.3)	8.2%	(±1.1

### **Gambling**

124. In the past 12 months, ho	w often have you gambled (bet) for

money or possessions?	(n=140)		(n=2,	988)
a. Never in the past year	75.0%	(±7.3)	77.2%	(±1.7)
b. Once or twice in the past year	15.7%	(±6.1)	11.6%	(±1.2)
c. A few times in the past year	5.7%	(±3.9)	6.6%	(±0.8)
d. Once or twice a month	2.1%	(±2.4)	2.8%	(±0.7)
e. At least once a week	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)

### 125. Has YOUR gambling ever caused you problems at home, school

or with your friends?	(n=	140)	(n=2	,977)	
a. I have not gambled	72.9%	(±7.5)	73.3%	(±2.0)	
b. Yes	2.9%	(±2.8)	3.2%	(±1.1)	
c. No	24.3%	(±7.2)	23.5%	(±1.7)	

### **School Climate**

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

126. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have

you been bullied?	(n=2	267)	(n=6,430)		
a. I have not been bullied	84.6%	(±4.4)	81.6%	(±1.2)	
b. Once	6.7%	(±3.0)	8.1%	(±0.7)	
c. 2-3 times	4.5%	(±2.5)	5.6%	(±0.6)	
d. About once a week	2.2%	(±1.8)	2.1%	(±0.3)	
e. Several times a week	1.9%	(±1.6)	2.5%	(±0.4)	

127. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because	Your Students		Statewide	
of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	-	<b>±CI)</b> 121)	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=3,091)	
a. 0 times	95.0%	(±3.9)	89.7%	(±1.3
b. 1 time	0.8%	(±1.6)	4.9%	(±0.8
c. 2 - 3 times	2.5%	(±2.8)	3.0%	(±0.6
d. About once a week	0.8%	(±1.6)	0.8%	(±0.3
e. Several times a week or more	0.8%	(±1.6)	1.6%	(±0.6
28. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	(n=	121)	(n=3	.087)
a. 0 times	93.4%	(±4.5)	92.9%	(±1.4
b. 1 time	3.3%	(±3.2)	3.0%	(±0.8
c. 2 - 3 times	1.7%	(±2.3)	1.7%	(±0.5
d. About once a week	0.8%	(±1.6)	0.9%	(±0.4
e. Several times a week or more	0.8%	(±1.6)	1.4%	(±0.5
29. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=	121)	(n=3	,033)
a. 0 days	100.0%	(±0.0)	92.2%	(±1.7
b. 1 day	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.2%	(±1.2
c. 2 or 3 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5
d. 4 or 5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3
e. 6 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.5
30. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	(n=-	121)	(n=3	,082)
a. Yes	9.9%	(±5.4)	10.8%	(±1.4
b. No	84.3%	(±6.6)	85.1%	(±1.5
c. I'm not sure	5.8%	(±4.2)	4.1%	(±0.8
31. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with				
alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	,	262)	(n=6	, ,
a. no	6.9%	(±3.1)	11.4%	(±1.4)
b. yes	65.3%	(±5.8)	59.2%	(±3.0
c. I'm not sure	27.9%	(±5.5)	29.4%	(±2.7
32. My school will punish students who are caught using alcohol or drugs.	(n=	141)	(n=3	.111)
a. NO!	1.4%	(±2.0)	5.0%	(±1.2
b. no	6.4%	(±4.1)	7.0%	(±1.2
c. yes	37.6%	(±8.1)	39.4%	(±2.2
		. ,		4

	Your Students		Statewide	
133. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=120)		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=3,049)	
a. Yes		(±8.0)	45.3%	(±6.6)
b. No	18.3%	(±7.0)	44.1%	(±5.9)
c. I'm not sure	8.3%	(±5.0)	10.6%	(±1.4)
134. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy? †	(n=	119)	(n=2	,759)
a. yes	63.9%	(±8.8)	48.7%	(±5.5)
b. no	26.1%	(±8.0)	40.1%	(±5.1)
c. I don't know	10.1%	(±5.5)	11.2%	(±1.5)
135. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and				
pregnancy?†	(n=119)		(n=2	,753)
a. yes	72.3%	(±8.2)	50.8%	(±5.6)
b. no	17.6%	(±6.9)	38.1%	(±5.5)
c. I don't know	10.1%	(±5.5)	11.1%	(±1.5)

### **Quality of Life**

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

136. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 137–141)	(n=120)		(n=3,013)	
a. Low	18.3%	(±7.0)	27.3%	(±2.0)
b. Medium low	22.5%	(±7.6)	23.4%	(±1.6)
c. Medium high	30.0%	(±8.3)	22.3%	(±1.6)
d. High	29.2%	(±8.3)	26.9%	(±1.8)
137. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	(n=	120)	(n=3,	029)
a. 0 not at all true	2.5%	(±2.8)	4.9%	(±1.3)
b. 1	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.8%	(±0.7)
c. 2	2.5%	(±2.8)	2.7%	(±0.6)
d. 3	4.2%	(±3.6)	3.4%	(±0.6)
e. 4	0.8%	(±1.7)	3.4%	(±0.8)
f. 5	10.0%	(±5.4)	7.4%	(±1.0)
g. 6	9.2%	(±5.2)	5.7%	(±0.9)
h. 7	11.7%	(±5.8)	11.2%	(±1.0)
i. 8	17.5%	(±6.9)	15.3%	(±1.6)
j. 9	15.0%	(±6.5)	13.2%	(±1.1)
k. 10 completely true	25.8%	(±7.9)	30.1%	(±2.4)

	Your S	tudents	State	wide
138. I look forward to the future.	<b>% (</b> : (n=	± <b>CI)</b>	<b>% (</b> ± (n=3,	
a. 0 not at all true	0.8%	(±1.7)	3.5%	(±1.2)
b. 1	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.6)
c. 2	0.8%	(±1.7)	1.9%	(±0.4)
d. 3	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.1%	(±0.5)
e. 4	0.8%	(±1.7)	2.1%	(±0.6)
f. 5	6.7%	(±4.5)	5.1%	(±0.7)
g. 6	3.3%	(±3.3)	3.5%	(±0.7)
h. 7	3.3%	(±3.3)	8.2%	(±1.1)
i. 8	15.8%	(±6.6)	11.0%	(±1.4)
j. 9	12.5%	(±6.0)	11.1%	(±1.1)
k. 10 completely true	55.0%	(±9.0)	49.8%	(±2.2)
139. I feel good about myself.	(n=	(n=122)		024)
a. 0 not at all true	1.6%	(±2.3)	3.7%	(±1.0)
b. 1	2.5%	(±2.8)	2.8%	(±0.6)
c. 2	2.5%	(±2.8)	3.4%	(±0.6)
d. 3	0.8%	(±1.6)	3.7%	(±0.8)
e. 4	3.3%	(±3.2)	4.5%	(±0.7)
f. 5	10.7%	(±5.6)	8.0%	(±0.9)
g. 6	8.2%	(±4.9)	7.5%	(±0.9)
h. 7	11.5%	(±5.7)	13.0%	(±1.4)
i. 8	14.8%	(±6.4)	15.9%	(±1.3)
j. 9	19.7%	(±7.2)	12.3%	(±1.3)
k. 10 completely true	24.6%	(±7.8)	25.1%	(±2.0)
140. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	(n=	119)	(n=3,	012)
a. 0 not at all true	3.4%	(±3.3)	6.0%	(±1.2)
b. 1	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.8)
c. 2	4.2%	(±3.7)	3.4%	(±0.7)
d. 3	1.7%	(±2.3)	4.4%	(±0.7)
e. 4	3.4%	(±3.3)	4.4%	(±0.6)
f. 5	5.9%	(±4.3)	9.0%	(±0.9)
g. 6	8.4%	(±5.1)	8.4%	(±1.1)
h. 7	17.6%	(±6.9)	12.8%	(±1.2)
i. 8	20.2%	(±7.3)	13.8%	(±1.7)
j. 9	18.5%	(±7.1)	13.3%	(±1.4)
k. 10 completely true	16.8%	(±6.8)	21.6%	(±2.0)

		tudents	Statewide		
144 I fool clone in my life	% (±CI) feel alone in my life. (n=120)		% (±CI) (n=3,005)		
141. I feel alone in my life.  a. 0 not at all true	37.5%	(±8.8)	36.0%	(±2.2	
b. 1	15.8%	(±6.6)	12.1%	(±1.3	
c. 2	10.0%	(±5.4)	10.6%	(±1.3	
d. 3	5.0%	(±4.0)	6.1%	(±0.8	
e. 4	3.3%	(±3.3)	4.3%	(±0.7	
f. 5	6.7%	(±4.5)	6.5%	(±0.9	
g. 6	8.3%	(±5.0)	5.9%	(±0.9	
h. 7	6.7%	(±4.5)	5.5%	(±0.8	
i. 8	2.5%	(±2.8)	4.9%	(±0.8	
j. 9	3.3%	(±3.3)	4.1%	(±0.8	
k. 10 completely true	0.8%	(±3.5) (±1.7)	3.9%	(±0.7	
in to completely add	0.070	()	0.070	(=0	
42. Which of the following best describes where you currently live? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=	121)	(n=3,084) 92.2% (±1.7)		
a. My parent's or guardian's home	96.7%	(±3.2)	92.2%	(±1.7	
b. With friends or other families (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.3%	(±0.9	
c. On your own (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.5	
d. Motel or hotel	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.3	
e. Shelter (shelter or emergency/transitional housing)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2	
f. Car, park, campground, or other public place	0.8%	(±1.6)	0.6%	(±0.3	
g. Waiting to be placed in foster care	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1	
h. Another place	2.5%	(±2.8)	1.5%	(±0.5	
43. Who did you live with most of the time in the past 30 days?	(n=	143)	(n=3,242)		
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parents	97.9%	(±2.4)	91.0%	(±1.8	
b. Relatives - like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother - but NOT your parent(s)	0.0%	(±0.0)	4.5%	(±1.2	
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2	
d. The family of one of your friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.4%	(±0.5	
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2	
f. On your own	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.1%	(±0.4	
g. Other	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.1%	(±0.4	
144. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=	143)	(n=3	.242)	
a. In a house, apartment, or mobile home	98.6%	(±1.9)	98.0%	(±0.4	
b. In a motel or hotel	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2	
c. In a group home	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1	
d. In a shelter	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2	
e. In a car, park, or campground	0.7%	(±1.4)	0.4%	(±0.2	
f. On the street	0.7%	(±1.4)	0.3%	(±0.2	
g. Moved from place to place	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2	
h. Other	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.2	

	Your Students		Statewide		
145. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?		% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=121)		% (±CI) (n=3,083)	
a. No	79.3%	(±7.3)	72.7%	(±2.7)	
b. Yes	19.0%	(±7.1)	24.7%	(±2.6)	
c. Not sure	1.7%	(±2.3)	2.6%	(±0.7)	
146. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	(n=	121)	(n=3,	,071)	
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military	78.5%	(±7.4)	68.3%	(±3.1)	
b. No	15.7%	(±6.6)	20.9%	(±2.0)	
c. Yes	2.5%	(±2.8)	7.4%	(±1.6)	
d. Not sure	3.3%	(±3.2)	3.5%	(±0.7)	

[Question 147 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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#### **Risk and Protective Factors**

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

### Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	Χ	χs	ΧS	Χs	Χs	χs
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	$X_E$	$X^E$
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility			Χs				_
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	XS	XS	XS	Xs	XS	XS
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	Х	X	Χ	X	X	X	Χ
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	Xs		Xs	Xs	Xs	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
Family Protective Factors		\/ <del>+</del>	E +	\ /+	\ /+	\ <del>+</del>	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		Χţ	X <sup>Ε, †</sup>	Χ <sup>†</sup>	Χţ	Χ <sup>†</sup>	Χţ
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		Χţ	X <sup>Ε, †</sup>	Χ <sup>†</sup>	Χţ	Χţ	Χţ
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management		χs, †	χs, †	χs, †	X <sup>S, †</sup>	χ <sup>s, †</sup>	X <sup>S, †</sup>
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use			χs, †		χs, †	Xs	XS
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior			χs, †				
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults		ΧS					
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	χs	ΧS	XS	ΧS	XS	ΧS	XS
Interaction With Prosocial Peers			Χ	Χ	Χ	χs	χs
Belief in the Moral Order	X	XS	χs	XS	χs	XS	XS
Prosocial Involvement			Χ	Χ	XΕ	XΕ	XΕ
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X	Xs	Xs	Xs	Xs	Xs	XS
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	XS	XS	XS	XS	XS	XS
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	XS
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	χs	χs	χs	χs	χs	
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X	χS	χs	ΧS	χS		
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	χs	χs	χs	χs	χs	χs
Interaction With Antisocial Peers			χs	ΧS	χs	ΧS	XS
Intentions to Use		ΧS	χs	χs	χs	ΧS	χs
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Х	XS	ΧS	Χ <sup>S</sup>	ΧS	ΧS	ΧS
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
Academic Failure	X	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ

Note:  $X^S$  = Included only on the secondary version;  $X^E$  = Included only on the elementary version;  $\uparrow$  = Based on optional questions.

### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

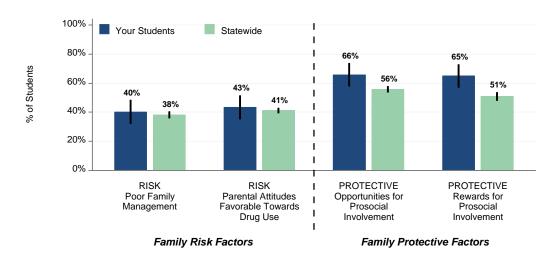
For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Comm	nunity D	omain			Your S	Students	State	wide	
Risk Fac					% (±CI)			% (±CI)	
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)				(n=141)		(n=3,218)			
Perce	ived Avalla	bility of Drugs (Quest	ions 148-151)		40.4%	(±8.2)	36.0%	(±2.0)	
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 152)				(n=141)		(n=3,207)			
1 6166	iveu Avalla	bility of Flaridguis (Q	102)		9.2%	(±4.8)	20.3%	(±2.7)	
Laws	And Norms	Favorable to Drug I	Ise (Questions 153-158	1	(n=143)		(n=3,238)		
Laws	7 (110 11011110	or avoidable to Brug e	700 (Questions 100 100	,	28.7%	(±7.5)	32.4%	(±2.4)	
Protectiv	e Factors								
			. (0		(n=	=141)	(n=3,	170)	
Oppor	rtunities for	Prosocial Involveme	nt (Questions 159-162)		95.0%	(±3.6)	76.3%	(±4.0)	
Rewa	rds for Pros	social Involvement (C	uestions 163-165)		١	1A <sup>E</sup>	N	ĄΕ	
	100% -	Your Students	Statewide		95   	5% 			
% of Students	60% -	40%			 				
% of S	40% -	36%	20%	29% 32%	 				
	20%		9%		1		N/	<b>A</b> E	
		RISK Perceived Availability of Drugs	RISK Perceived Availability of Handguns	RISK Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	Opp	ROTECTIVE portunities for Prosocial avolvement	PROTEC Reward Prosoc Involver	s for cial	
		C	ommunity Risk Factor	s	(	Community Pr	otective Fac	tors	

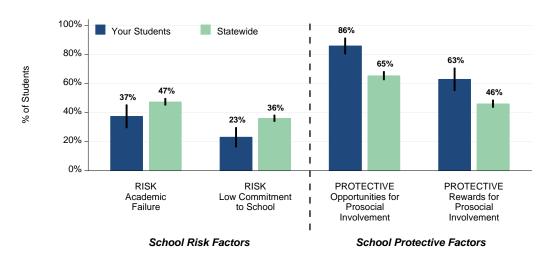
Note: NAS = Included only on the secondary version; NAE = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional questions.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

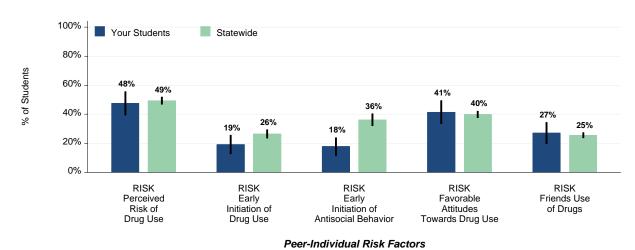
Family Domain Risk Factors			Statewide		
NISK FACIOIS		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=137)		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=2.757)	
Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)	40.1% (±8.3)		38.2%	( , - ,	
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181–183)	(n=143)		(n=3,230)		
	43.4%	(±8.2)	41.1%	(±1.9)	
Protective Factors					
Opposituaition for Drangiel Involvement (Overtiers 474, 476)	(n=137)		(n=2,778)		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174–176)	65.7%	(±8.1)	55.8%	(±2.1)	
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177–180)	(n=137)		(n=2,767)		
	65.0%	(±8.1)	50.8%	(±3.0)	

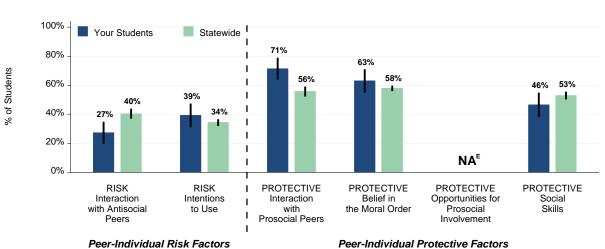


School Domain	Your Students	Statewide		
Risk Factors	% (±CI)	% (±CI)		
Academia Failure (Questiana 404, 405)	(n=139)	(n=3,163)		
Academic Failure (Questions 184–185)	37.4% (±8.1)	47.5% (±2.6)		
Low Commitment to School (Questions 186–192)	(n=143)	(n=3,223)		
	23.1% (±7.0)	36.1% (±2.4)		
Protective Factors				
Opportunition for Proposial Involvement (Overtime 402, 407)	(n=143)	(n=3,209)		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193–197)	86.0% (±5.8)	65.5% (±3.1)		
D 1 ( D 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(n=143)	(n=3,202)		
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198–201)	62.9% (±8.0)	46.2% (±2.7)		

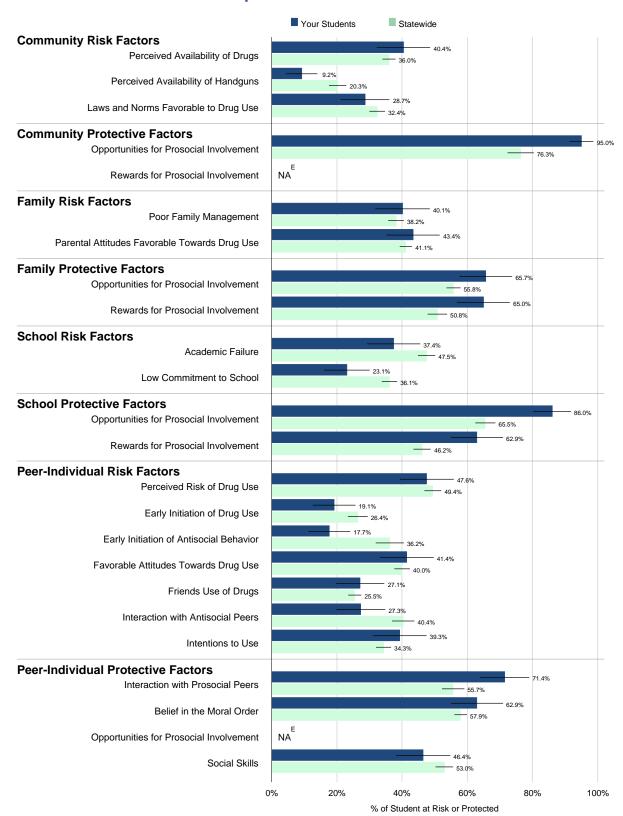


Peer-Individual Domain				Statewide		
Risk Factors	% (±	CI)	% (±CI)			
Personal Pick of Drug Hos (Questions 202, 205)	(n=1	(n=143)		090)		
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202–205)	47.6%	47.6% (±8.3)		(±2.6)		
F	(n=1	(n=141)		079)		
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 206-209)	19.1%	(±6.6)	26.4%	(±3.1)		
Fash Initiation of Anticopial Debastics (Occasions 242, 245)	(n=1-	41)	(n=3,	030)		
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Questions 212–215)	17.7%	(±6.4)	36.2%	$(\pm 4.3)$		
Face with Attitude a Taylord Brown Hay (Occasions 040,040)	(n=1	40)	(n=3,004)			
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)	41.4%	(±8.3)	40.0%	(±2.4)		
Friends' Has of Drugs (Outstings 204 204)	(n=1	(n=140)		928)		
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)	27.1%	(±7.5)	25.5%	(±2.0)		
Leteration With Astional Description (Occasions 005, 000)	(n=1	39)	(n=2,861)			
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Questions 225-230)	27.3%	(±7.5)	40.4%	(±3.4)		
1 ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) (	(n=1	40)	(n=2,926)			
Intentions to Use (Questions 231-233)	39.3%	(±8.2)	34.3%	(±2.3)		
Protective Factors						
	(n=1-	40)	(n=2,935)			
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)	71.4%	(±7.6)	55.7%	(±3.4)		
	(n=1	(n=143)		160)		
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)	62.9%	(±8.0)	57.9%	(±1.9)		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)	NA	ĽΕ	N/	<b>√</b> E		
0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(n=1	40)	(n=2,	889)		
Social Skills (Questions 246-248)	46.4%	(±8.4)	53.0%	(±2.7)		





## **Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results**



Note: NAS = Included only on the secondary version; NAE = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional questions.

**Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results** 

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

# **Community Domain**

## Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)

148. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example,		Your Students		wide
vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	•	±CI)	% (±CI) (n=3,217)	
a. Very hard		141) (±4.1)	(n=3, 12.7%	(±1.6)
b. Sort of hard	6.4% 21.3%	(±4.1) (±6.8)	18.8%	(±1.6)
		,		, ,
c. Sort of easy	30.5%	(±7.7)	33.3%	(±1.5)
d. Very easy	41.8%	(±8.2)	35.1%	(±2.2)
149. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for		444)	4 0	040)
you to get some? a. Very hard	7.8%	(±4.5)	(n=3,	(±1.4)
b. Sort of hard	18.4%	(±4.5)	16.3%	(±1.5)
	22.7%	` ,		,
c. Sort of easy		(±7.0)	21.9%	(±1.5)
d. Very easy	51.1%	(±8.4)	47.2%	(±2.3)
150. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for				
you to get some?	,	141)	(n=3,218)	
a. Very hard	9.2%	(±4.8)	17.9%	(±2.2)
b. Sort of hard	17.7%	(±6.4)	16.4%	(±1.1)
c. Sort of easy	32.6%	(±7.8)	23.6%	(±1.8)
d. Very easy	40.4%	(±8.2)	42.2%	(±2.6)
151. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines,				
how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=141)		(n=3,	,207)
a. Very hard	38.3%	(±8.1)	45.9%	(±2.6)
b. Sort of hard	39.0%	(±8.2)	27.3%	(±2.5)
c. Sort of easy	17.0%	(±6.3)	18.4%	(±1.6)
d. Very easy	5.7%	(±3.9)	8.5%	(±1.2)

## Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 152)

### 152. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to

get one?	(n=:	141)	(n=3,2	207)
a. Very hard	74.5%	(±7.3)	55.4%	(±3.5)
b. Sort of hard	16.3%	(±6.2)	24.4%	(±1.7)
c. Sort of easy	4.3%	(±3.4)	10.4%	(±1.5)
d. Very easy	5.0%	(±3.6)	9.8%	(±1.6)

# Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)

153. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> /	Your S	tudents	State	wide
neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	•	± <b>CI)</b> 143)	<b>% (</b> =3)	•
a. Very wrong	27.3%	(±7.4)	39.6%	(±2.8)
b. Wrong	46.9%	(±8.3)	38.1%	(±2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	23.1%	(±7.0)	16.6%	(±1.7)
d. Not wrong at all	2.8%	(±2.7)	5.7%	(±1.0)
154. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	(n=	143)	(n=3.	227)
a. Very wrong	18.2%	(±6.4)	28.5%	(±1.9)
b. Wrong	44.8%	(±8.2)	41.0%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	33.6%	(±7.8)	24.3%	(±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.5%	(±3.0)	6.2%	(±0.9)
155. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to				
smoke cigarettes?		143)	(n=3,	
a. Very wrong	36.4%	(±8.0)	39.2%	(±3.0)
b. Wrong	46.9%	(±8.3)	33.8%	(±2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	13.3%	(±5.6)	18.1%	(±1.7)
d. Not wrong at all	3.5%	(±3.0)	8.9%	(±1.5)
156. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	(n-	143)	(n=3.	223)
a. NO!	18.2%	(±6.4)	21.2%	(±1.5)
b. no	62.9%	(±8.0)	60.9%	(±2.1)
c. yes	16.1%	(±6.1)	14.1%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	2.8%	(±2.7)	3.8%	(±0.7)
157. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	(n	138)	(n=3,	210)
a. NO!	2.9%	(±2.8)	8.5%	(±1.4)
b. no	18.8%	(±6.6)	31.0%	(±2.4)
c. yes	52.9%	(±8.4)	38.8%	(±2.5)
d. YES!	25.4%	(±7.4)	21.7%	(±2.0)
158. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=	143)	(n=3	,221)
a. NO!	19.6%	(±6.6)	22.4%	(±1.7)
b. no	62.9%	(±8.0)	55.1%	(±2.3)
c. yes	14.0%	(±5.8)	16.7%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	3.5%	(±3.0)	5.9%	(±1.0)

## **Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)**

llk to (2–142)		(n_2	(n=3,223)	
,		,	,	
2.1%	(±2.4)	9.7%	(±1.7)	
7.0%	(±4.2)	14.5%	(±1.8)	
42.0%	(±8.2)	41.0%	(±1.7)	
49.0%	(±8.3)	34.8%	(±2.8)	
(n=	143)	(n=3	222)	
97.9%	(±2.4)	89.3%	(±2.6)	
2.1%	(±2.4)	10.7%	(±2.6)	
(n=	141)	(n=3	195)	
95.0%	(±3.6)	75.3%	(±4.6)	
5.0%	(±3.6)	24.7%	(±4.6)	
(n=	143)	(n=3	203)	
93.7%	$(\pm 4.0)$	78.5%	(±5.2)	
	2.1% 7.0% 42.0% 49.0%  (n= 97.9% 2.1%  (n= 95.0% 5.0% (n=	7.0% (±4.2) 42.0% (±8.2) 49.0% (±8.3)  (n=143)  97.9% (±2.4) 2.1% (±2.4)  (n=141)  95.0% (±3.6) 5.0% (±3.6)  (n=143)	2.1% (±2.4) 9.7% 7.0% (±4.2) 14.5% 42.0% (±8.2) 41.0% 49.0% (±8.3) 34.8%  (n=143) (n=3, 97.9% (±2.4) 89.3% 2.1% (±2.4) 10.7%  (n=141) (n=3, 95.0% (±3.6) 75.3% 5.0% (±3.6) 24.7%  (n=143) (n=3,	

## **Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)**

[Questions 163-165 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## Family Domain

## **Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)**

166. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. †	(n=137)		(n=2,795)	
a. NO!	5.1%	(±3.7)	10.3%	(±1.7)
b. no	19.0%	(±6.6)	17.1%	(±1.5)
c. yes	42.3%	(±8.4)	42.3%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	33.6%	(±8.0)	30.2%	(±2.2)
167. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? †	(n=	137)	(n=2,	,756)
a. NO!	2.9%	(±2.9)	7.4%	(±1.2)
b. no	22.6%	(±7.1)	17.8%	(±1.5)
c. yes	47.4%	(±8.5)	42.8%	(±2.4)
d. YES!		(±7.5)	32.0%	(±2.0)

	Your Students		Statewide				
I68. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. †	•	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=137)		<b>±CI)</b> 786)			
a. NO!	1.5%	(±2.0)	5.8%	(±1.3)			
b. no	14.6%	(±6.0)	12.5%	(±1.2)			
c. yes	62.0%	(±8.2)	50.0%	(±3.2			
d. YES!	21.9%	(±7.0)	31.7%	(±2.8)			
169. The rules in my family are clear. †	(n=137)		re clear. † (n=137)		(n=2,	(n=2,782)	
a. NO!	2.2%	(±2.5)	5.5%	(±1.4			
b. no	11.7%	(±5.4)	11.5%	(±1.1			
c. yes	53.3%	(±8.5)	46.0%	(±2.8			
d. YES!	32.8%	(±8.0)	37.0%	(±2.3			
170. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. †	(n=	137)	(n=2,775)				
a. NO!	2.9%	(±2.9)	5.4%	(±1.5			
b. no	25.5%	(±7.4)	16.6%	(±1.6			
c. yes	38.0%	(±8.2)	37.9%	(±2.2			
				(, 0, 4			
d. YES!	33.6%	(±8.0)	40.1%	(±2.4			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be	33.6%	(±8.0)		`			
71. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †	(n=	137)	(n=2,	755)			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be	(n= 9.5%	137) (±5.0)	(n=2,	755) (±1.7			
71. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †	9.5% 60.6%	(±5.0) (±8.3)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9			
71. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes	9.5% 60.6% 19.7%	137) (±5.0)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9			
I71. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!  b. no	9.5% 60.6%	(±5.0) (±8.3)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6%	(±2.4 755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8			
<ul> <li>171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> <li>c. yes</li> <li>d. YES!</li> <li>172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would</li> </ul>	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8			
<ul> <li>171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> <li>c. yes</li> <li>d. YES!</li> <li>172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> </ul>	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!  b. no c. yes d. YES!  172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2% (n='	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8  749) (±1.5			
<ul> <li>171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> <li>c. yes</li> <li>d. YES!</li> <li>172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> </ul>	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2% (n='	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±2.9) (±6.4)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1% 20.1%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8  749) (±1.5			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!  b. no c. yes d. YES!  172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2% (n='	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8 749) (±1.5 (±1.5 (±2.1			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%  (n=' 3.0% 17.0% 34.8%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±2.9) (±6.4) (±8.1) (±8.5)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1% 20.1% 30.9%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8 749) (±1.5 (±1.5 (±2.1 (±2.1			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO!  b. no c. yes d. YES!  172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%  (n=' 3.0% 17.0% 34.8% 45.2%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±2.9) (±6.4) (±8.1) (±8.5)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1% 30.9% 39.9%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8  749) (±1.5 (±2.1 (±2.1 760)			
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  173. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? †  a. NO!	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%  (n=' 3.0% 17.0% 34.8% 45.2%  (n=' 1.5%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±2.9) (±6.4) (±8.1) (±8.5)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1% 20.1% 30.9% 39.9% (n=2, 7.6%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8  749) (±1.5 (±1.5 (±2.1 (±2.1  760) (±1.9			
<ul> <li>171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> <li>c. yes</li> <li>d. YES!</li> <li>172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †</li> <li>a. NO!</li> <li>b. no</li> <li>c. yes</li> <li>d. YES!</li> <li>173. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? †</li> </ul>	9.5% 60.6% 19.7% 10.2%  (n=' 3.0% 17.0% 34.8% 45.2%	(±5.0) (±8.3) (±6.7) (±5.1) (±5.1) (±2.9) (±6.4) (±8.1) (±8.5)	(n=2, 16.4% 43.6% 24.0% 15.9% (n=2, 9.1% 30.9% 39.9%	755) (±1.7 (±2.9 (±1.6 (±1.8  749) (±1.5 (±2.1 (±2.1 760)			

# Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-176)

		Your Students		wide	
474 Ki bada maraanal maklam il asuld aslumu mam andad far bala i	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=137)		% (±CI)		
174. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. †	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(n=2,	-	
a. NO!	3.6% 9.5%	(±3.2)	8.1% 14.5%	(±1.2)	
b. no		(±5.0)		(±1.6)	
c. yes	48.2%	(±8.5)	43.7%	(±2.4)	
d. YES!	38.7%	(±8.3)	33.7%	(±2.1)	
175. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. †	(n=	137)	(n=2,	777)	
a. NO!	3.6%	(±3.2)	9.3%	(±1.7)	
b. no	21.2%	(±6.9)	22.4%	(±1.5)	
c. yes	47.4%	(±8.5)	42.9%	(±2.2)	
d. YES!	27.7%	(±7.6)	25.5%	(±2.0)	
176. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions					
affecting me are made. †	(n=	137)	(n=2,	766)	
a. NO!	5.8%	(±4.0)	12.5%	(±1.3)	
b. no	23.4%	(±7.2)	25.7%	(±1.6)	
c. yes	51.1%	(±8.5)	41.9%	(±2.2)	
d. YES!	19.7%	(±6.7)	19.9%	(±1.6)	
177. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. †	(n=	127\	(n=2,	769)	
a. Never or almost never	3.6%	(±3.2)	12.9%	100)	
b. Sometimes	22.6%	(±7.1)	12.070	(+1.6)	
c. Often	46.7%	, ,	31 1%	(±1.6)	
d. All the time		(+8.5)	31.1% 33.1%	(±2.4)	
a. All the time		(±8.5) (±7.5)	33.1%	(±2.4) (±2.5)	
	27.0%	(±8.5) (±7.5)		(±2.4)	
178. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? †	27.0%	(±7.5)	33.1% 22.9%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9)	
something you've done? †	27.0% (n=	(±7.5)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2,	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9)	
	27.0% (n=	(±7.5)  (±3.2)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2,	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never  b. Sometimes	27.0% (n= 3.6% 28.5%	(±7.5)  (137)  (±3.2)  (±7.7)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2, 14.1% 29.6%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never	27.0% (n=	(±7.5)  (±3.2)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2,	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never b. Sometimes c. Often d. All the time	27.0% (n=- 3.6% 28.5% 43.1% 24.8%	(±7.5)  (±3.2) (±7.7) (±8.4) (±7.3)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2, 14.1% 29.6% 32.6% 23.7%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1) (±2.0)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never b. Sometimes c. Often d. All the time  179. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom? †	27.0%  (n=)  3.6%  28.5%  43.1%  24.8%	(±7.5)  (±3.2) (±7.7) (±8.4) (±7.3)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2, 14.1% 29.6% 32.6% 23.7%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1) (±2.0) (±2.0)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never b. Sometimes c. Often d. All the time  179. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom? †  a. NO!	27.0%  (n=' 3.6% 28.5% 43.1% 24.8%  (n=' 3.0%	(±7.5)  (±3.2) (±7.7) (±8.4) (±7.3)  (±2.9)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2, 14.1% 29.6% 32.6% 23.7% (n=2, 7.9%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1) (±2.0) (±2.0) 761) (±1.2)	
something you've done? †  a. Never or almost never b. Sometimes c. Often d. All the time  179. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom? †	27.0%  (n=)  3.6%  28.5%  43.1%  24.8%	(±7.5)  (±3.2) (±7.7) (±8.4) (±7.3)	33.1% 22.9% (n=2, 14.1% 29.6% 32.6% 23.7%	(±2.4) (±2.5) (±1.9) 766) (±1.7) (±2.1) (±2.0) 761)	

d. YES!

35.6%

(±8.2)

36.0%

(±1.9)

**Your Students** Statewide % (±CI) % (±CI) 180. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad? † (n=135)(n=2,738)11.2% (±1.9) 5.9%  $(\pm 4.0)$ b. no 15.6%  $(\pm 6.2)$ 14.4% (±1.5) c. yes 45.2% (±8.5) 41.4% (±2.1) d. YES! 33.3% (±8.1) 33.0% (±1.8)

## Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181-183)

/m /			
(n=1	143)	(n=3,	,235)
42.7%	(±8.2)	52.2%	(±2.4)
35.0%	(±7.9)	23.4%	(±1.9)
19.6%	(±6.6)	15.8%	(±1.2)
2.8%	(±2.7)	8.5%	(±1.3)
(n=′	143)	(n=3,	,231)
77.6%	(±6.9)	75.2%	(±2.1)
16.1%	(±6.1)	14.8%	(±1.3)
4.2%	(±3.3)	6.0%	(±0.8)
2.1%	(±2.4)	4.0%	(±0.8)
(n=′	143)	(n=3,	,230)
60.1%	(±8.1)	68.9%	(±2.1)
24.5%	(±7.1)	16.6%	(±1.4)
10.5%	(±5.1)	8.7%	(±1.0)
_	35.0% 19.6% 2.8% (n=' 77.6% 16.1% 4.2% 2.1% (n=' 60.1% 24.5%	35.0% (±7.9) 19.6% (±6.6) 2.8% (±2.7)  (n=143)  77.6% (±6.9) 16.1% (±6.1) 4.2% (±3.3) 2.1% (±2.4)  (n=143)  60.1% (±8.1) 24.5% (±7.1)	35.0% (±7.9) 23.4% 19.6% (±6.6) 15.8% 2.8% (±2.7) 8.5%  (n=143) (n=3) 77.6% (±6.9) 75.2% 16.1% (±6.1) 14.8% 4.2% (±3.3) 6.0% 2.1% (±2.4) 4.0%  (n=143) (n=3) 60.1% (±8.1) 68.9% 24.5% (±7.1) 16.6%

## School Domain

## **Academic Failure (Questions 184-185)**

184. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n=2	264)	(n=6,246)	
a. Mostly As	57.2%	(±6.0)	36.8%	(±4.3)
b. Mostly Bs	33.7%	(±5.7)	35.1%	(±2.0)
c. Mostly Cs	6.1%	(±2.9)	21.4%	(±2.7)
d. Mostly Ds	2.3%	(±1.8)	4.5%	(±0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	0.8%	(±1.1)	2.2%	(±0.7)
185. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n=	139)	(n=3,	168)
a. NO!	5.8%	(±3.9)	7.2%	(±1.0)
b. no	30.2%	(±7.7)	35.0%	(±1.9)
c. yes	48.9%	(±8.4)	43.8%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	15.1%	(±6.0)	14.0%	(±1.4)

# **Low Commitment to School (Questions 186-192)**

		Your Students		Statewide		
186. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is	<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=143)		% (±CI)			
meaningful and important?  a. Almost always	(n=	(±6.2)	(n=3 14.3%	(±1.7)		
b. Often	40.6%	(±8.1)	28.1%	(±2.3)		
c. Sometimes	30.8%	(±0.1) (±7.7)	34.1%	(±1.8)		
d. Seldom	9.1%	(±1.1) (±4.8)	17.6%	(±1.8)		
e. Never	2.8%	(±4.0) (±2.7)	6.0%	(±1.0)		
187. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=	143)	(n=3	230)		
a. Very interesting and stimulating	11.9%	(±5.4)	10.5%	(±1.1)		
b. Quite interesting	44.1%	(±8.2)	32.0%	(±2.5)		
c. Fairly interesting	30.1%	(±7.6)	35.1%	(±2.1)		
d. Slightly dull	11.2%	(±5.2)	15.2%	(±1.5)		
e. Very dull	2.8%	(±2.7)	7.1%	(±0.9)		
188. How important do you think the things you are learning in school						
are going to be for you later in life?		143)	(n=3	,		
a. Very important	23.1%	(±7.0)	21.4%	(±2.0)		
b. Quite important	33.6%	(±7.8)	26.2%	(±1.6)		
c. Fairly important	28.0%	(±7.4)	29.0%	(±1.8)		
d. Slightly important e. Not at all important	11.2% 4.2%	(±5.2) (±3.3)	18.2% 5.2%	(±1.8) (±0.8)		
Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:						
189. Enjoy being in school?	(n=:	263)	(n=6	271)		
a. Never	4.6%	(±2.5)	9.2%	(±1.2)		
b. Seldom	9.9%	(±3.6)	17.1%	(±1.2)		
c. Sometimes	34.2%	(±5.8)	33.9%	(±1.4)		
d. Often	38.0%	(±5.9)	28.1%	(±1.5)		
e. Almost always	13.3%	(±4.1)	11.8%	(±1.1)		
190. Hate being in school?	(n=	143)	(n=3	220)		
a. Never	9.1%	(±4.8)	9.1%	(±1.3)		
b. Seldom	28.7%	(±7.5)	29.0%	(±1.8)		
c. Sometimes	42.0%	(±8.2)	36.2%	(±1.4)		
d. Often	18.2%	(±6.4)	17.0%	(±1.5)		
e. Almost always	2.1%	(±2.4)	8.7%	(±1.2)		
191. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=	143)	(n=3	220)		
a. Never	1.4%	(±1.9)	2.5%	(±0.7)		
b. Seldom	4.9%	(±3.6)	6.5%	(±0.9)		
c. Sometimes	8.4%	(±4.6)	19.0%	(±1.8)		
d. Often	39.9%	(±8.1)	35.2%	(±2.0)		
e. Almost always	45.5%	(±8.3)	36.8%	(±2.2)		

	Your S	tudents	State	wide	
192. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	•	<b>±CI)</b> 143)	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=3,222)		
a. None	81.1%	(±6.5)	75.7%	(±2.3)	
b. 1	9.1%	(±4.8)	10.0%	(±1.1)	
c. 2	2.8%	(±2.7)	4.6%	(±0.8)	
d. 3	3.5%	(±3.0)	3.9%	(±0.7)	
e. 4-5	2.1%	(±2.4)	3.3%	(±0.8)	
f. 6-10	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.2%	(±0.4)	
g. 11 or more	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.2%	(±0.5)	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193-197)					
193. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n=	143)	(n=3	215)	
a. NO!	8.4%	(±4.6)	17.4%	(±1.8)	
b. no	46.2%	(±8.3)	34.5%	(±2.6)	
c. yes	40.6%	(±8.1)	38.8%	(±2.2)	
d. YES!	4.9%	(±3.6)	9.3%	(±1.6)	
194. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n	4.42)	(n. 2	245)	
a. NO!	0.7%	143) (±1.4)	4.3%	(±0.9)	
b. no	2.8%	(±2.7)	12.9%	(±1.9)	
c. yes	50.3%	(±8.3)	52.7%	(±2.3)	
d. YES!	46.2%	(±8.3)	30.2%	(±2.8)	
195. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=	139)	(n=3	,192)	
a. NO!	12.9%	(±5.7)	15.7%	(±1.6)	
b. no	54.0%	(±8.4)	48.3%	(±2.8)	
c. yes	29.5%	(±7.7)	29.6%	(±2.1)	
d. YES!	3.6%	(±3.1)	6.4%	(±1.4)	
196. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of					
class.		143)	(n=3		
a. NO! (Definitely NOT true)	0.7%	(±1.4)	3.3%	(±1.1)	
b. no (Mostly not true)	0.0%	(±0.0)	6.4%	(±1.6)	
c. yes (Mostly true)	24.5%	(±7.1)	37.4%	(±2.7)	
d. YES! (Definitely true)	74.8%	(±7.2)	52.9%	(±3.9)	
197. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=	143)	(n=3	,212)	
a. NO!	0.7%	(±1.4)	2.8%	(±0.9)	
b. no	2.8%	(±2.7)	9.1%	(±1.7)	
c. yes	39.9%	(±8.1)	55.0%	(±2.5)	
d. YES!	56.6%	(±8.2)	33.1%	(±3.3)	
				•	

## **Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-201)**

Your Students		Statewide		
•	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=143)		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=3,201)	
5.6%	(±3.8)	7.9%	(±1.2)	
17.5%	(±6.3)	27.1%	(±1.9)	
65.7%	(±7.9)	50.8%	(±2.4)	
11.2%	(±5.2)	14.2%	(±1.7)	
)		(= 0.10 <del>7</del> )		
21.0%		30.1%	(±2.3)	
56.6%	(±8.2)	45.1%	(±2.9)	
16.1%	(±6.1)	19.0%	(±2.1)	
6.3%	(±4.0)	5.7%	(±1.1)	
(n=:	267)	(n=6	,423)	
1.9%	(±1.6)	4.6%	(±1.0)	
1.5%	(±1.5)	8.5%	(±1.4)	
39.0%	(±5.9)	51.0%	(±2.4)	
57.7%	(±6.0)	35.8%	(±3.8)	
(n=143)		(n=3	,192)	
8.4%	(±4.6)	13.9%	(±1.5)	
29.4%	(±7.6)	38.6%	(±2.1)	
55.2%	(±8.2)	38.6%	(±2.4)	
7.0%	(±4.2)	8.9%	(±1.4)	
	%(i) (n=' 5.6% 17.5% 65.7% 11.2%  (n=' 21.0% 56.6% 16.1% 6.3%  (n=' 1.9% 1.5% 39.0% 57.7%  (n=' 8.4% 29.4% 55.2%	% (±CI) (n=143)  5.6% (±3.8)  17.5% (±6.3) 65.7% (±7.9)  11.2% (±5.2)  (n=143)  21.0% (±6.8) 56.6% (±8.2) 16.1% (±6.1) 6.3% (±4.0)  (n=267)  1.9% (±1.6) 1.5% (±1.5) 39.0% (±5.9) 57.7% (±6.0)  (n=143)  8.4% (±4.6) 29.4% (±7.6) 55.2% (±8.2)	% (±CI)     % (±CI)       (n=143)     (n=3)       5.6%     (±3.8)     7.9%       17.5%     (±6.3)     27.1%       65.7%     (±7.9)     50.8%       11.2%     (±5.2)     14.2%       (n=143)     (n=3)       21.0%     (±6.8)     30.1%       56.6%     (±8.2)     45.1%       16.1%     (±6.1)     19.0%       6.3%     (±4.0)     5.7%       (n=267)     (n=6)       1.9%     (±1.6)     4.6%       1.5%     (±1.5)     8.5%       39.0%     (±5.9)     51.0%       57.7%     (±6.0)     35.8%       (n=143)     (n=3)       8.4%     (±4.6)     13.9%       29.4%     (±7.6)     38.6%       55.2%     (±8.2)     38.6%	

## Peer and Individual Domain

# Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202-205)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

202. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=143)		(n=3,185)	
a. No risk	0.7%	(±1.4)	3.0%	(±0.8)
b. Slight risk	2.1%	(±2.4)	4.1%	(±0.7)
c. Moderate risk	6.3%	(±4.0)	14.6%	(±1.6)
d. Great risk	90.9%	(±4.8)	75.4%	(±2.9)
e. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.9%	(±0.8)
203. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=-	143)	(n=3,	182)
a. No risk	55.9%	(±8.2)	42.2%	(±2.9)
b. Slight risk	28.0%	(±7.4)	26.2%	(±1.9)
c. Moderate risk	10.5%	(±5.1)	14.4%	(±1.3)
	F C0/	(+2.0)	14.4%	(±1.8)
d. Great risk	5.6%	(±3.8)	14.470	(±1.0)

**Your Students** Statewide % (±CI) % (±CI) 204. Smoke marijuana regularly? (at least once or twice a week) (n=3,179) (n=143)a. No risk 16.1% 19.4% (±1.7) (±6.1) b. Slight risk 23.1%  $(\pm 7.0)$ 18.1%  $(\pm 1.6)$ c. Moderate risk 32.9% 25.1%  $(\pm 7.8)$  $(\pm 1.4)$ d. Great risk 28.0%  $(\pm 7.4)$ 34.3%  $(\pm 2.5)$ 0.0% e. Not sure  $(\pm 0.0)$ 3.1%  $(\pm 0.8)$ 205. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day? (n=143)(n=3,173) a. No risk 4.9%  $(\pm 1.5)$  $(\pm 3.6)$ 10.1% b. Slight risk 11.9% 17.3%  $(\pm 5.4)$ (±1.8) c. Moderate risk 39.2% (±8.1) 31.6%  $(\pm 1.9)$ d. Great risk 42.7% 37.9%  $(\pm 2.0)$  $(\pm 8.2)$ e. Not sure 1.4% (±1.9) 3.2%  $(\pm 0.8)$ 

### Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 207-209)

### How old were you the first time you:

206. Smoked marijuana?	(n=:	(n=265)		(n=6,280)	
a. Never have	47.9%	(±6.1)	54.4%	(±2.3)	
b. 10 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.2%	(±0.7)	
c. 11	0.4%	(±0.7)	1.5%	(±0.4)	
d. 12	1.1%	(±1.3)	2.8%	(±0.6)	
e. 13	4.5%	(±2.5)	5.1%	(±0.7)	
f. 14	11.7%	(±3.9)	7.7%	(±0.8)	
g. 15	17.0%	(±4.6)	11.2%	(±0.9)	
h. 16	10.2%	(±3.7)	9.6%	(±1.1)	
i. 17 or older	7.2%	(±3.1)	5.5%	(±0.8)	
		,			
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?		141)	(n=3,	083)	
			(n=3,	083) (±2.6)	
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=	141)			
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?  a. Never have	(n= 66.7%	(±7.9)	63.4%	(±2.6)	
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?  a. Never have  b. 10 or younger	(n= 66.7% 1.4%	(±7.9) (±2.0)	63.4% 4.9%	(±2.6) (±1.1)	
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?  a. Never have b. 10 or younger c. 11	(n= 66.7% 1.4% 0.7%	(±7.9) (±2.0) (±1.4)	63.4% 4.9% 2.4%	(±2.6) (±1.1) (±0.9)	
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?  a. Never have b. 10 or younger c. 11 d. 12	(n=) 66.7% 1.4% 0.7% 2.1%	(±7.9) (±2.0) (±1.4) (±2.4)	63.4% 4.9% 2.4% 3.6%	(±2.6) (±1.1) (±0.9) (±0.7)	
a. Never have b. 10 or younger c. 11 d. 12 e. 13	(n= 66.7% 1.4% 0.7% 2.1% 2.8%	(±7.9) (±2.0) (±1.4) (±2.4) (±2.8)	63.4% 4.9% 2.4% 3.6% 3.7%	(±2.6) (±1.1) (±0.9) (±0.7) (±0.8)	
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?  a. Never have b. 10 or younger c. 11 d. 12 e. 13 f. 14	(n=) 66.7% 1.4% 0.7% 2.1% 2.8% 2.8%	(±7.9) (±2.0) (±1.4) (±2.4) (±2.8) (±2.8)	63.4% 4.9% 2.4% 3.6% 3.7% 4.9%	(±2.6) (±1.1) (±0.9) (±0.7) (±0.8) (±0.9)	

**Your Students** Statewide 208. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for % (±CI) % (±CI) example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (n=264)(n=6,276)a. Never have 25.4%  $(\pm 5.3)$ 32.0% (±2.0) 3.8% b. 10 or younger  $(\pm 2.3)$ 9.0%  $(\pm 1.2)$ 1.1% c. 11  $(\pm 1.3)$ 2.8%  $(\pm 0.5)$ d. 12 3.4%  $(\pm 2.2)$ 5.1%  $(\pm 0.6)$ e. 13 8.3%  $(\pm 3.4)$ 7.0%  $(\pm 0.8)$ f. 14 16.3%  $(\pm 4.5)$ 9.5%  $(\pm 0.9)$ g. 15 17.8%  $(\pm 4.6)$ 13.7%  $(\pm 1.0)$ h. 16 16.7% 13.2%  $(\pm 1.1)$  $(\pm 4.5)$ i. 17 or older 7.2% 7.7%  $(\pm 0.7)$  $(\pm 3.1)$ 209. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? (n=141) (n=3,061) a. Never have 59.6% 66.0%  $(\pm 8.2)$  $(\pm 2.0)$ b. 10 or younger 0.0%  $(\pm 0.0)$ 1.1%  $(\pm 0.5)$ c. 11 0.0%  $(\pm 0.0)$ 1.0%  $(\pm 0.4)$ 1.4% d. 12 0.0%  $(\pm 0.0)$  $(\pm 0.6)$ 2.8% e. 13 1.5%  $(\pm 0.7)$  $(\pm 2.8)$ f. 14 0.0%  $(\pm 0.0)$ 2.7%  $(\pm 0.7)$ 14.9% 7.2% g. 15  $(\pm 5.9)$  $(\pm 1.1)$ 9.9% h. 16  $(\pm 5.0)$ 10.4%  $(\pm 1.0)$ i. 17 or older 12.8% 8.7%  $(\pm 1.1)$  $(\pm 5.6)$ 

[Questions 210-211 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

### Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Questions 212-215)

### How old were you when you first:

212. Got suspended from school?	(n=1	(n=140)		
a. Never have	92.1%	(±4.5)	(n=3,	(±3.8)
b. 10 or younger	3.6%	(±3.1)	6.4%	(±1.2)
c. 11	1.4%	(±2.0)	2.5%	(±0.6)
d. 12	0.7%	(±1.4)	3.4%	(±0.9)
e. 13	1.4%	(±2.0)	4.0%	(±0.8)
f. 14	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.3%	(±0.9)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.8)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.3%	(±0.8)
i. 17 or older	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.4%	(±0.5)

	Your St	tudents	State	wide
213. Got arrested?	<b>% (</b> = (n=^	-	<b>% (</b> = (n=3)	-
a. Never have	95.0%	(±3.6)	88.9%	(±2.2)
b. 10 or younger	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.3%	(±0.5)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.5)
d. 12	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.5)
e. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.6)
f. 14	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.3%	(±0.4)
g. 15	2.1%	(±2.4)	2.1%	(±0.6)
h. 16	0.7%	(±1.4)	2.0%	(±0.5)
i. 17 or older	0.7%	(±1.4)	0.9%	(±0.3)
214. Carried a handgun?	(n=141)		(n=3,027)	
a. Never have	95.0%	(±3.6)	87.4%	(±2.2)
b. 10 or younger	0.7%	(±1.4)	2.8%	(±0.8)
c. 11	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.7%	(±0.6)
d. 12	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. 13	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.4%	(±0.5)
f. 14	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.4)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.5)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.1%	(±2.4)	1.4%	(±0.4)
215. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	(n=1	141)	(n=3	,020)
a. Never have	87.2%	(±5.6)	84.2%	(±2.5)
b. 10 or younger	5.0%	(±3.6)	3.8%	(±0.7)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.6)
d. 12	2.1%	(±2.4)	1.9%	(±0.7)
e. 13	2.8%	(±2.8)	2.2%	(±0.8)
f. 14	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.8%	(±0.5)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.6)
h. 16	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.5%	(±0.4)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.5)

## **Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)**

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

216. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or

gin) regularly?	(n=1	(n=140)		(800
a. Very wrong	16.4%	(±6.2)	29.4%	(±2.9)
b. Wrong	30.0%	(±7.7)	26.6%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	38.6%	(±8.2)	29.4%	(±1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	15.0%	(±6.0)	14.6%	(±1.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
217. Smoke cigarettes?	<b>% (</b> ± (n=1	•	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=3,007)	
a. Very wrong	45.7% (±8.4)		47.1%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	31.4%	(±7.8)	24.7%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	12.9%	(±5.6)	15.7%	(±1.7)
d. Not wrong at all	10.0%	(±5.0)	12.5%	(±1.6)
218. Smoke marijuana?	(n=140)		(n=3,	006)
a. Very wrong	20.7%	(±6.8)	34.9%	(±2.9)
b. Wrong	27.1%	(±7.5)	20.4%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	27.9%	(±7.5)	22.4%	(±1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	24.3%	(±7.2)	22.3%	(±1.9)
219. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=1	140)	(n=2,	998)
a. Very wrong	77.9%	(±7.0)	76.8%	(±2.3)
b. Wrong	15.0%	(±6.0)	14.5%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	6.4%	(±4.1)	5.5%	(±1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.7%	(±1.4)	3.2%	(±0.8)
220. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or	,			
a. No or very little chance	(n=1 28.0%	(±7.4)	(n=3, 34.2%	(±2.6)
		,		,
b. Little chance	14.7%	(±5.9)	23.7%	(±2.0)
c. Some chance	26.6%	(±7.3)	20.1%	(±1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	23.1%	(±7.0)	14.6%	(±1.7)
e. Very good chance	7.7%	(±4.4)	7.4%	(±1.1)

# Friends Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

221. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=140)		(n=2,933)	
a. None of my friends	55.0%	(±8.3)	57.4%	(±3.0)
b. 1 of my friends	26.4%	(±7.4)	18.1%	(±1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	10.0%	(±5.0)	10.9%	(±1.5)
d. 3 of my friends	3.6%	(±3.1)	6.1%	(±0.9)
e. 4 of my friends	5.0%	(±3.7)	7.4%	(±1.5)
222. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=	140)	(n=2,	929)
a. None of my friends	(n=² 22.1%	(±7.0)	(n=2, 30.8%	929) (±2.3)
,		,		,
b. 1 of my friends	8.6%	(±4.7)	14.4%	(±1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	15.7%	(±6.1)	17.8%	(±1.5)
d. 3 of my friends	20.7%	(±6.8)	12.8%	(±1.5)
e. 4 of my friends	32.9%	(±7.9)	24.2%	(±2.6)

Your Students		Statewide	
% (±CI)		<b>% (</b> =	ECI)
(n=140)		(n=2,930)	
33.6%	(±7.9)	40.5%	(±2.5)
16.4%	(±6.2)	17.0%	(±1.6)
18.6%	(±6.5)	13.6%	(±1.3)
18.6%	(±6.5)	11.4%	(±1.3)
12.9%	(±5.6)	17.5%	(±1.9)
(n=140)		(n=2,	925)
80.7%	(±6.6)	82.2%	(±2.4)
11.4%	(±5.3)	9.5%	(±1.4)
4.3%	(±3.4)	4.1%	(±1.0)
2.9%	(±2.8)	1.9%	(±0.7)
0.7%	(±1.4)	2.3%	(±0.5)
	% (= (n=1) 33.6% 16.4% 18.6% 12.9% (n=1) 80.7% 11.4% 4.3% 2.9%	(n=140)  33.6% (±7.9)  16.4% (±6.2)  18.6% (±6.5)  18.6% (±6.5)  12.9% (±5.6)  (n=140)  80.7% (±6.6)  11.4% (±5.3)  4.3% (±3.4)  2.9% (±2.8)	% (±CI)     % (±CI)       (n=140)     (n=2,       33.6%     (±7.9)     40.5%       16.4%     (±6.2)     17.0%       18.6%     (±6.5)     13.6%       18.6%     (±6.5)     11.4%       12.9%     (±5.6)     17.5%       (n=140)     (n=2,       80.7%     (±6.6)     82.2%       11.4%     (±5.3)     9.5%       4.3%     (±3.4)     4.1%       2.9%     (±2.8)     1.9%

## **Interaction with Antisocial Peers (Questions 225-230)**

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

225. Been suspended from school?	(n=	(n=139)		(n=2,863)	
a. None of my friends	92.1%	(±4.5)	79.3%	(±3.2)	
b. 1 of my friends	5.0%	(±3.7)	12.1%	(±1.8)	
c. 2 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	5.6%	(±1.4)	
d. 3 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.6)	
e. 4 of my friends	2.2%	(±2.4)	1.5%	(±0.5)	
226. Carried a handgun	(n=	(n=139)		,866)	
a. None of my friends	97.1%	(±2.8)	90.0%	(±2.4)	
b. 1 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	5.3%	(±1.4)	
c. 2 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	2.5%	(±0.8)	
d. 3 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.2%	(±0.6)	
e. 4 of my friends	1.4%	(±2.0)	0.9%	(±0.4)	
227. Sold illegal drugs?	(n=	139)	(n=2,	,863)	
a. None of my friends	79.9%	(±6.8)	74.2%	(±2.1)	
b. 1 of my friends	12.9%	(±5.7)	14.3%	(±1.6)	
c. 2 of my friends	4.3%	(±3.4)	6.2%	(±1.1)	
d. 3 of my friends	1.4%	(±2.0)	3.4%	(±0.8)	
e. 4 of my friends	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.9%	(±0.5)	

	Your S	Your Students		wide	
228. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=139)		<b>% (±CI)</b> (n=2,858)	
a. None of my friends	97.1%	(±2.8)	91.5%	(±2.3	
b. 1 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	4.0%	(±1.1	
c. 2 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.9	
d. 3 of my friends	1.4%	(±2.0)	1.2%	(±0.4	
e. 4 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.3%	(±0.6	
229. Been arrested?	(n=	138)	(n=2,	855)	
a. None of my friends	90.6%	(±4.9)	84.0%	(±2.7	
b. 1 of my friends	7.2%	(±4.4)	9.4%	(±1.6	
c. 2 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	4.0%	(±1.0	
d. 3 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.3%	(±0.4	
e. 4 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.3%	(±0.4	
230. Dropped out of school?	(n=	(n=139)		856)	
a. None of my friends	93.5%	(±4.1)	85.7%	(±2.5	
b. 1 of my friends	5.8%	(±3.9)	9.1%	(±1.5	
c. 2 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.8	
d. 3 of my friends	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.5%	(±0.6	
e. 4 of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	1.1%	(±0.4	
stantians to Use (Questions 224, 222)					
ntentions to Use (Questions 231-233)					
	(n=	140)	(n=2,	925)	
	(n= 79.3%	140) (±6.8)	(n=2, 73.4%	925) (±2.6	
231. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.		,		(±2.6	
231. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.  a. NO!	79.3%	(±6.8)	73.4%	(±2.6 (±1.4	
a. NO! b. no	79.3% 19.3%	(±6.8) (±6.6)	73.4% 15.9%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3	
a. NO! b. no c. yes	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0	
231. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.  a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 925) (±2.7	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0% (n= 7.9%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.5)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2,	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 (±2.7 (±1.5	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0% (n= 7.9% 8.6%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.5) (±4.7)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2, 19.7% 15.3%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 (±2.7) (±2.7)	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%  (n= 7.9% 8.6% 57.1% 26.4%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.0) (±4.5) (±4.7) (±8.3) (±7.4)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2, 19.7% 15.3% 46.8%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.7	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%  (n= 7.9% 8.6% 57.1% 26.4%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.5) (±4.7) (±8.3) (±7.4)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2, 19.7% 15.3% 46.8% 18.3%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.7	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%  (n= 7.9% 8.6% 57.1% 26.4%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.0) (±4.5) (±4.7) (±8.3) (±7.4)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2, 19.7% 15.3% 46.8% 18.3%	(±2.6 (±1.2 (±1.3 (±1.0 925) (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.7 (±2.1	
a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. a. NO! b. no c. yes d. YES!  233. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana. a. NO!	79.3% 19.3% 1.4% 0.0%  (n= 7.9% 8.6% 57.1% 26.4%  (n= 42.1%	(±6.8) (±6.6) (±2.0) (±0.0) (±4.5) (±4.5) (±4.7) (±8.3) (±7.4)	73.4% 15.9% 7.5% 3.2% (n=2, 19.7% 15.3% 46.8% 18.3%	(±2.6 (±1.4 (±1.3 (±1.0 925) (±2.7 (±1.5 (±2.7 (±2.1	

## **Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)**

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have	Your Students		Statewide		
234. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	% <b>(±CI)</b> (n=140)		<b>% (</b> ± (n=2,	•	
a. None of my friends	3.6%	(±3.1)	15.4%	(±2.7)	
b. 1 of my friends	12.1%	(±5.5)	11.6%	(±1.4)	
c. 2 of my friends	8.6%	(±4.7)	15.1%	(±1.3)	
d. 3 of my friends	10.7%	(±5.2)	13.6%	(±1.3)	
e. 4 of my friends	65.0%	(±8.0)	44.3%	(±3.6)	
235. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	(n=	140)	(n=2,	937)	
a. None of my friends	28.6%	(±7.6)	31.1%	(±2.1)	
b. 1 of my friends	20.7%	(±6.8)	18.1%	(±1.4)	
c. 2 of my friends	19.3%	(±6.6)	12.8%	(±1.4)	
d. 3 of my friends	8.6%	(±4.7)	10.1%	(±1.2)	
e. 4 of my friends	22.9%	(±7.0)	27.9%	(±2.8)	
236. Liked school?	(n=140)		(n=2,940)		
a. None of my friends	12.1%	(±5.5)	23.6%	(±2.6)	
b. 1 of my friends	9.3%	(±4.9)	13.4%	(±1.4)	
c. 2 of my friends	22.9%	(±7.0)	19.3%	(±1.4)	
d. 3 of my friends	18.6%	(±6.5)	16.1%	(±1.7)	
e. 4 of my friends	37.1%	(±8.1)	27.7%	(±2.2)	
237. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=	140)	(n=2,939)		
a. None of my friends	40.0%	(±8.2)	34.3%	(±2.7)	
b. 1 of my friends	25.7%	(±7.3)	25.5%	(±1.4)	
c. 2 of my friends	20.0%	(±6.7)	17.4%	(±1.4)	
d. 3 of my friends	5.0%	(±3.7)	8.9%	(±1.1)	
e. 4 of my friends	9.3%	(±4.9)	13.8%	(±2.3)	
238. Tried to do well in school?	(n=	140)	(n=2,	940)	
a. None of my friends	0.7%	(±1.4)	6.4%	(±1.5)	
b. 1 of my friends	2.9%	(±2.8)	5.9%	(±1.1)	
c. 2 of my friends	8.6%	(±4.7)	12.4%	(±1.3)	
d. 3 of my friends	12.9%	(±5.6)	18.6%	(±1.7)	
e. 4 of my friends	75.0%	(±7.3)	56.8%	(±3.2)	

## **Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)**

# ${\bf 239.}\ {\bf I}\ {\bf think}\ {\bf it}\ {\bf is}\ {\bf okay}\ {\bf to}\ {\bf take}\ {\bf something}\ {\bf without}\ {\bf asking}\ {\bf as}\ {\bf long}\ {\bf as}\ {\bf you}$

get away with it.	(n=1	(n=143)		(n=3,157)	
a. NO!	53.8%	(±8.3)	52.9%	(±2.0)	
b. no	39.9%	(±8.1)	37.8%	(±2.0)	
c. yes	4.9%	(±3.6)	7.0%	(±1.1)	
d. YES!	1.4%	(±1.9)	2.2%	(±0.6)	

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=143)		<b>Statewide</b> % (±CI) (n=3,161)		
240. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.					
a. NO!	36.4%	(±8.0)	28.9%	(±2.2)	
b. no	33.6%	(±7.8)	37.7%	(±1.8)	
c. yes	25.2%	(±7.2)	28.3%	(±1.8)	
d. YES!	4.9%	(±3.6)	5.2%	(±0.9)	
241. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=143)		(n=3,160)		
a. NO!	34.3%	(±7.9)	28.2%	(±2.0)	
b. no	32.9%	(±7.8)	26.0%	(±1.8)	
c. yes	22.4%	(±6.9)	29.1%	(±1.9)	
d. YES!	10.5%	(±5.1)	16.7%	(±2.0)	
242. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	(n=143)		(n=3,	(n=3,158)	
a. NO!	4.9%	(±3.6)	6.4%	(±1.2)	
b. no	21.0%	(±6.8)	13.6%	(±1.6)	
c. yes	58.7%	(±8.2)	50.1%	(±2.5)	
d. YES!	15.4%	(±6.0)	29.9%	(±2.8)	

### **Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)**

[Questions 243-245 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

### Social Skills (Questions 246-248)

246. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

customers. What would you do now?	(n=1	(n=140)		(n=2,908)	
a. Ignore her	30.0%	(±7.7)	29.2%	(±2.3)	
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	8.6%	(±4.7)	8.8%	(±1.1)	
c. Tell her to put the CD back	40.0%	(±8.2)	35.8%	(±2.3)	
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	21.4%	(±6.9)	26.2%	(±1.9)	

247. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or

do?	(n=140)	(n=2,885)	
a. Push the person back	10.0% (±5.0)	13.4% (±2.0)	
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	46.4% (±8.4)	48.6% (±2.6)	
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	31.4% (±7.8)	26.8% (±1.7)	
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.1% (±5.5)	11.3% (±1.5)	

248. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?		Your Students % (±CI) (n=138)		<b>Statewide</b> % (±CI) (n=2,875)	
a. Drink it	55.8%	(±8.4)	39.6%	(±2.8)	
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	18.8%	(±6.6)	27.3%	(±2.2)	
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	21.7%	(±7.0)	26.0%	(±1.1)	
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	3.6%	(±3.2)	7.1%	(±1.1)	

## **Questions by Topics**

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Access 59, 148 Age at first use 208-209 Current use 28, 50-51 Drinking and driving 100, 102 Family influence 54, 170-171, 181

Intentions to use 232 Lifetime use 12

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Perceived risks 205

Prevention/intervention 52-53, 61, 131

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Demographics 1, 3-5, 7-8

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#### **Core Questions**

"Core" questions appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

#### Activities

Participation in after school activities 80

#### Alcohol

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Binge drinking 50

Current alcohol drinking (past 30 days) 28

Driven a car while drinking (past 30 days) 102

Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58

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Ridden in a car with drinking driver (past 30 days) 100

School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131

#### Bullying

Been bullied (past 30 days) 126

#### Demographics

Age 1

Education status of father 8

Education status of mother 7

Gender 3

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#### Fighting

Physical fighting (past 12 months) 107

#### Gangs

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#### Honesty

Honesty in completing survey 9

#### Marijuana

Age when first used marijuana 206

Current marijuana use (past 30 days) 29

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#### Mental Health

Depression (past 12 months) 115

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#### Other Drugs

Current drug use, including marijuana (past 30 days) 31

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Current painkiller use (past 30 days) 32

Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58

School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131

#### School Climate

Been bullied (past 30 days) 126

Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58

Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months) 189

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Current cigarette smoking (past 30 days) 20

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School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131

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#### Weapons

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on, see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ