

Rigorous Curriculum Design Unit Planning Organizer



Subject:	Modern	World History		Grade:	10
Unit Number:	7	Unit Name:	Totalitarianism		
Unit Length	Days: 15	5	Mins / Day: 50		
Unit Synopsis	This uni	t analyzes the ri	se of totalitarian governments after World War I.		

	Current History Standards	Common Core Literacy Standards
Priority Standards	10.6.3. Understand the widespread disillusionment with prewar institutions, authorities, and values that resulted in a void that was later filled by totalitarians. 10.6.4. Discuss the influence of World War I on literature, art, and intellectual life in the West (e.g., Pablo Picasso, the "lost generation" of Gertrude Stein, Ernest Hemingway). 10.7.2. Trace Stalin's rise to power in the Soviet Union and the connection between economic policies, political policies, the absence of a free press, and systematic violations of human rights (e.g., the Terror Famine in Ukraine). 10.7.3 Analyze the rise, aggression, and human costs of totalitarian regimes (Fascist and Communist) in Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, noting especially their common and dissimilar traits.	WH 9-10.7 Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation. RH 9-10.9 Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

		History/Social Science
	Current History Standards	Common Core Literacy Standards
		RH 9-10.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.
ındards	10.6.2. Describe the effects of the war and resulting peace treaties on population movement, the international economy, and shifts in the geographic and political borders of Europe and the Middle East.	RW 9-10.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text
Supporting Standards	10.8.1. Compare the German, Italian, and Japanese drives for empire in the 1930s, including the 1937 Rape of Nanking, other atrocities in China, and the Stalin-Hitler Pact of 1939.	RH 9-10.6 Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.
S	10.8.2. Understand the role of appeasement, nonintervention (isolationism), and the domestic distractions in Europe and the United States prior to the outbreak of World War II.	WH 9-10.8 Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
ırds	Collaborative #4 Adapting language choices to various co	ntexts (based on task, purpose, audience ,and text type)
Standa	Interpretive #6 Reading closely literary and informational t conveyed explicitly and implicitly through language.	exts and viewing multimedia to determine how meaning is
Target ELD Standards	Productive #10 Writing literacy and informational texts to pappropriate technology.	present, describe, and explain ideas and information, using

Unwrapped Priority Standards

"Unwrapped" Skills (Students need to be able to do)	"Unwrapped" Concepts (Students need to know)	Bloom's Taxonomy (Level of Cognitive Rigor)	Depth of Knowledge (Target for Unit Mastery)
10.6.1 Analyze	 Aims and negotiating roles of world leaders, the terms and influence of the Treaty of Versailles and Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points Causes and effects of the United State's rejection of the League of Nations on world politics 	LEVEL FOUR: ANALYZE	LEVEL TWO: SKILLS AND CONCEPTS
10.6.3 Understand	 Widespread disillusionment with prewar institutions, authorities, and values that resulted in a void that was later filled by totalitarians 	LEVEL TWO: UNDERSTAND	LEVEL THREE: STARTEGIC THINKING AND REASONING
10.6.4 Discuss	 Influence of World War I on literature, art, and intellectual life in the West 	LEVEL ONE REMEMBER	LEVEL ONE RECALL AND REPRODUCTION
10.7.1 Understand	 Causes and consequences of the Russian Revolution, Lenin's use of totalitarian means to seize and maintain control 	LEVEL TWO UNDERSTAND	LEVEL THREE STARTEGIC THINKING AND REASONING
10.7.2 Trace	 Stalin's rise to power in the Soviet Union Connection between economic policies, political policies, the absence of a free press, and systematic violations of human rights 	LEVEL FOUR ANALYZE	LEVEL TWO SKILLS AND CONCEPTS
10.7.3 Analyze	 Rise, aggression, and human costs of totalitarian regimes in Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, Common and dissimilar traits. 	LEVEL FOUR: ANALYZE	LEVEL TWO: SKILLS AND CONCEPTS

Learning Progressions of Skills and Concepts

Priority History Standard		yze the aims and negotiating roles of world		
Treaty of Versailles and Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the causes and effects of the United States' rejection of the League of Nations on world politics.				
Previous Grade		Current Grade	Next Grade	
(none)		10.6.1. Analyze the aims and negotiating roles of world leaders, the terms and influence of the Treaty of Versailles and Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points, and the causes and effects of the United States' rejection of the League of Nations on world politics.	11.4.5. Analyze the political, economic, and social ramifications of World War I on the home front.	
Priority History Standard		erstand the widespread disillusionment with resulted in a void that was later filled by total		
Previous Grade)	Current Grade	Next Grade	
(none)		10.6.3. Understand the widespread disillusionment with prewar institutions, authorities, and values that resulted in a void that was later filled by totalitarians.		
Priority History Standard		uss the influence of World War I on literatu Picasso, the "lost generation" of Gertrude S		
Previous Grade	•	Current Grade	Next Grade	
(none)		10.6.4. Discuss the influence of World War I on literature, art, and intellectual life in the West (e.g., Pablo Picasso, the "lost generation" of Gertrude Stein, Ernest Hemingway)	11.5.5. Describe the Harlem Renaissance and new trends in literature, music, and art, with special attention to the work of writers (e.g., Zora Neale Hurston, Langston Hughes). 11.5.6. Trace the growth and effects of radio and movies and their role in the worldwide diffusion of popular culture.	
Priority History Standard		erstand the causes and consequences of the		
Previous Grade		carian means to seize and maintain control Current Grade	Next Grade	
(none)		10.7.1. Understand the causes and consequences of the Russian Revolution, including Lenin's use of totalitarian means to seize and maintain control (e.g., the Gulag).	11.5.2. Analyze the international and domestic events, interests, and philosophies that prompted attacks on civil liberties, including the Palmer Raids, Marcus Garvey's "back-to-Africa" movement, the Ku Klux Klan, and immigration quotas and the responses of organizations such as the American Civil Liberties Union, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and the Anti-Defamation League to those attacks.	

Priority History Standard

10.7.2. Trace Stalin's rise to power in the Soviet Union and the connection between economic policies, political policies, the absence of a free press, and systematic violations of human rights (e.g., the Terror Famine in Ukraine).

Previous Grade	Current Grade	Next Grade
(none)	10.7.2. Trace Stalin's rise to power in the Soviet Union and the connection between economic policies, political policies, the absence of a free press, and systematic violations of human rights (e.g., the Terror Famine in Ukraine).	(none)
	7.3 Analyze the rise, aggression, and human costs	
	nmunist) in Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, r similar traits.	oting especially their common and
Previous Grade	Current Grade	Next Grade
(none)	10.7.3 Analyze the rise, aggression, and human costs of totalitarian regimes (Fascist and Communist) in Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, noting especially their common and dissimilar traits.	(none)

Essential Questions	Corresponding Big Ideas
How did the Treaty of Versailles set the stage for World War II?	The rise of totalitarianism can be traced to unsolved issues of World War I
What social, political and economic influences post World War I led to the rise of totalitarian forms of government?	Communism is based on totalitarian methods to maintain control.
How do totalitarian methods support a communist government?	Overall Big Idea: Unsolved postwar social, political and economic problems led to the development of totalitarian forms of government.

Unit Vocabu	lary Words		
Academic Cross-Curricular Vocabulary (Tier 2)	Content/Domain Specific Vocabulary (Tier 3)		
 Atheism Authoritarian Conform Cynicism Disillusionment Elite Ideology Indoctrinate Inflation Outbreak Totalitarian 	 Anti-Semitism Appeasement Collectives Depression Isolationism Labor Camp Manifesto Purge Secret Police 		
Resources for Vocabulary Development (Strategies, Routines and Activities)			

	Unit Ass	essments
	Pre-Assessment	Post-Assessment
answer	escription: Students construct short response rs to three questions regarding communism, Treaty of lles, and totalitarianism.	Test Description: Structured response and constructed response. Students will read excerpts about Hitler, Mussolini, and Stalin. Students will highlight examples of totalitarian regimes and then use those examples to explain the similar factors that led to their rise to power.
	S Test Id: 212393 cher Toolbox\UPO 7\CFA\UPO Unit 7 CFA Pre ocx	EADMS Test Id: 212507\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\CFA\UPO 7.CFA Post Test and Rubric.doc
	Scoring Guides	and Answer Keys
	CFA Pre-Test Totalitarianism Rubric cher Toolbox\UPO 7\CFA\UPO Unit 7 CFA Pre Test .docx	\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\CFA\UPO 7.CFA Post Test and Rubric.doc
		Differentiation
nts with hilitios	Reference IEP Accommodations Please refer to individual student IEP Modifications Please refer to individual student IEP	

Engaging Scenario Overview (Situation, challenge, role, audience, product or performance)

Situation: The Great War has ended and totalitarian nations are on the rise. Totalitarianism is a tough subject to try to explain to school students so the government has hired you to create a graphic novel or comic story that students can read in order to understand why some governments became totalitarian after the war and how totalitarian countries were impacted. You will focus on Italy, Germany, Soviet Union, or Japan.

Days:5-7

Challenge: Your job is to work with a team to research and then create a graphic novel or comic story documenting the rise of a totalitarian nation. You must focus on the social, political, and economic issues of your country to help tell your story.

Role: All members of your team will help research your country and the underlying social, political, and economic issues within your country. All team members are responsible for the creation of your story and must participate in helping all other team members, however each member will take on a specific manager role; script manager, story board manager, or managing artist.

Audience: Your graphic novel or comic story will be told through the use of a story and visuals. Keep in mind that your audience is school students so you want to make sure your story is told in a way that other people can read it and will understand it.

Product: Create a graphic novel or comic story. It must focus on one country and the social, political, and economic issues of that country. It must include a title, a story, and illustrations. Teacher determines length of graphic novel or comic story.

Performance: (optional) Teachers may choose to have students show off their graphic novel or comic story to other students either through a team read-around, individual team presentations using technology, or group-to-group presentations.

Teacher Note: This Engaging Scenario will be completed towards the end of the unit after students have learned about totalitarianism.

Engaging Learning Experiences Synopsis of Authentic Performance Tasks				
Authentic Performance Tasks	Description	Suggested Length of Time		
Task 1:	Students will create a Storyboard to show how the world changed after WWI. Students will use Chapter 13, Sections 1 in the textbook. Students should have four categories: social changes, literature, science, and visual art.	Days: 3 Minutes/Day: 55		
Task 2:	Students will examine excerpts from secondary sources (textbook) to determine the major characteristics of Fascist and Communist regimes. Students will complete graphic organizers.	Days: 2 Minutes/Day: 55		
Task 3:	Create three columns on a sheet of paper. Each column will have the name of one leader: Mussolini, Stalin, (and) Hitler. Students will list 10 words or phrases associated with each leader (words/phrases should be nouns that describe who he was, how he gained power, what he did with his power). Students will also create three pictures/symbols for each leader.	Days: 5 Minutes/Day: 55		
Interdisciplinary Connections				
Scoring Rubric				

History/Social Science

⊠ Creativity and Innovation ⊠ Initiative and Self-Direction ⊠ Critical Thinking and Problem Solving ⊠ Social and Cross-Cultural Skills ⊠ Communication and Collaboration ⊠ Productivity and Accountability ⊠ Flexibility and Adaptability ⊠ Leadership and Responsibility	21st Century Skills			
	⊠Creativity and Innovation	⊠Initiative and Self-Direction		
	⊠Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	⊠Social and Cross-Cultural Skills		
		⊠Productivity and Accountability		
	⊠Flexibility and Adaptability	⊠Leadership and Responsibility		
□Globally and Financially Literate □	☐Globally and Financially Literate			
□ Information and Media Literacy □	☐ Information and Media Literacy			
Connections between 21st Century Skills, CCCSS, and Unit Overview:				
Language Arts(reading, analyzing, synthesizing, writing news articles, speaking)				
from P21 and Costa & Kallick, 2008, http://www.p21.org/about-us/p21-framework				

Authentic Performance Task 1

Task Description	changed after WWI. Sections 1 in the tex	a Storyboard to show how the world Students will use Chapter 13, ktbook. Students should have four hanges, literature, science, and visual	Suggested Length	Days: 3 Minutes/Day: 55	
		Priority Standard	l(s)		
pess	 10.6.3. Understand the widespread disillusionment with prewar institutions, authorities, and values that resulted in a void that was later filled by totalitarians. 10.6.4. Discuss the influence of World War I on literature, art, and intellectual life in the West (e.g., Pablo Picasso, the "lost generation" of Gertrude Stein, Ernest Hemingway). 				
ddre		Supporting Standa	rd(s)		
S AC		Target ELD Standa	rd(s)		
Standards Addressed	Collaborative #4 Ad and text type)	apting language choices to various conf		se, audience,	
ŭ		ding closely literary and informational text veyed explicitly and implicitly through la		to determine	
	Productive #10 Writing literacy and informational texts to present, describe, and explain ideas and information, using appropriate technology.				
Essential Question(s)	What social, political and economic influences post World War I led to the rise of totalitarian forms of government?				
Big Idea(s)	Overall Big Idea: Ur totalitarian forms of	nsolved postwar social, political and eco government.	nomic problems led to the d	evelopment of	
	om's	DOK	Scoring R		
Level 2: Comprehension		Level 1: Recall and Reproduction	\Teacher Toolbox\UP(7.Task 1.Rubric.docx	O 7\Task 1\UPO	
ning	Students wi	ll read Chapter 13, Section 1 in textbool	(
	2. Students will identify social changes, and changes in literature, science, and visual art.				
2. Students will identify social changes, and changes in literature, science, and visual ar 3. For each category students will create a subtitle, write a short summary, create a pict write a question they had while reading.					
Resources and Materials	Prentice Hall Textbook\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 1\Storyboarding.pdf\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 1\Storyboarding Example 1.pdf\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 1\Storyboarding Example2.pdf\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 1\Storyboarding Example 3.pdf				

History/Social Science

Strategies for Differentiation				
All Students	SWD	ELs	Enrichment	
See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies	Reference IEP Accommodations Please refer to individual student IEP	Emerging See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies	See various resources in the toolbox for differentiation strategies	
	Modifications Please refer to individual student IEP	Expanding See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies Bridging See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies		
Scoring Rubric\Teach	Scoring Rubric\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 1\UPO 7.Task 1.Rubric.docx			

Authentic Performance Task 2

Task Description	(textbook) to determ	ne excerpts from secondary sources nine the major characteristics of nist regimes. Students will complete	Suggested Length	Days: 2 Minutes/Day: 55
		Priority Standar	d(s)	
	10.7.3 Analyze the rise, aggression, and human costs of totalitarian regimes (Fascist and Communistin Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, noting especially their common and dissimilar traits.			
sed	Supporting Standard(s)			
Standards Addressed	RW 9-10.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text			
dard	Target ELD Standard(s)			
Stan	Collaborative #4 Adapting language choices to various contexts (based on task, purpose, audience, and text type)			
	Interpretive #6 Reading closely literary and informational texts and viewing multimedia to determine how meaning is conveyed explicitly and implicitly through language.			
	Productive #10 Writing literacy and informational texts to present, describe, and explain ideas and information, using appropriate technology.			n ideas and
Essential Question(s)	What social, political and economic influences post World War I led to the rise of totalitarian forms of government?			
	How do totalitarian methods support a communist government?			
Big	The rise of totalitarianism can be traced to unsolved issues of World War I			
Idea(s)	Communism is based on totalitarian methods to maintain control.			
Bloom's		DOK	Scoring Ru	ıbric
Level 3 Application		Level 2: Basic Reasoning	\Teacher Toolbox\UP(7.Task 2.Rubric Graphi Organizer.docx\Teacher Toolbox\UP(7.Task 2.Rubric Ven Di	<u>c</u> O 7\Task 2\UPO

	11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
1. Students will read the section "The Nature of Fascism" in their textbook on pages 4 2. Students will use the information from the textbook to complete the "What is Fascis graphic organizer. Teacher may also want to use direct instruction to help student details on the graphic organizer. 3. Students will use the "What is Fascism?" graphic organizer and prior knowledge at Communism to complete the Venn Diagram comparing and contrasting the two ide additional information, resources, or direct instruction about the characteristics of Communication Additional information about Communism in the textbook are on pages 187-188 and 440-4	
Prentice Hall Textbook, Pages 437-438; pages 187-188, 440-447 \Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 2\UPO Unit 7 Task 2 Graphic Organizer.docx \Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 2\UPO.Unit7.Task 2 Ven Diagram.docx	
	I

Strategies for Differentiation

All Students	SWD	ELs	Enrichment
See various resources in t Toolbox for differentiatio strategies	Accommodations Please refer to individual student IEP	Emerging See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies	See various resources in the toolbox for differentiation strategies
	Modifications Please refer to individual student IEP	Expanding See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation	
		strategies Bridging	
		See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies	
\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 2\UPO 7.Task 2.Rubric Graphic Organizer.docx\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 2\UPO 7.Task 2.Rubric Ven Diagram.doc			

Authentic Performance Task 3

Task Description	will have the name of Hitler. Students will with each leader (wo describe who he wa		Suggested Length	Days: 5 Mins/Day: 55
		Priority Standard(
		the widespread disillusionment with prew at was later filled by totalitarians.	ar institutions, authorities,	and values that
	10.7.2. Trace Stalin's rise to power in the Soviet Union and the connection between economic policies, political policies, the absence of a free press, and systematic violations of human rights (e.g., the Terror Famine in Ukraine).			
10.7.3 Analyze the rise, aggression, and human costs of totalitarian regimes (Fascist and C in Germany, Italy, and the Soviet Union, noting especially their common and dissimilar trait				
ddres	Supporting Standard(s)			
Standards Addressed	10.8.1. Compare the German, Italian, and Japanese drives for empire in the 1930s, includin Rape of Nanking, other atrocities in China, and the Stalin-Hitler Pact of 1939.			uding the 1937
Stano		Target ELD Standard	d(s)	
	Collaborative #4 Adapting language choices to various contexts (based on task, purpose, audience, and text type)			
	Interpretive #6 Reading closely literary and informational texts and viewing multimedia to determine how meaning is conveyed explicitly and implicitly through language.			
	Productive #10 Writing literacy and informational texts to present, describe, and explain ideas and information, using appropriate technology.			
	How did the Treaty of Versailles set the stage for World War II?			
Essential Question(s)	, решения в под			rian forms of
	How do totalitarian methods support a communist government?			
Big Idea(s)	Overall Big Idea: Unsolved postwar social, political and economic problems led to the development of totalitarian forms of government.			
Bloc	om's	DOK	Scoring Ru	ıbric
Level 3: Applying		Level 2: Basic Reasoing	\Teacher Toolbox\UP 3\UPO 7. Task 3.Samp	O 7\Task

Teaching and Learning Sequence

- 1. Each teacher will determine how to present content to students (notes, worksheets, videos, etc.)
- 2. Students will create three columns on a sheet of paper. Each column will have the name of one leader: Mussolini, Stalin, (and) Hitler. Students will list 10 words or phrases associated with each leader (words/phrases should be nouns that describe who he was, how he gained power, what he did with his power). Students will also create three pictures/symbols for each leader.
- 3. Extension activity: Have students use their terms to write a paragraph about a leader, or a paragraph comparing leaders.

Resources and Materials

(e.g., Textbook References, Multi-Media Sources, Additional Print Sources and Artifacts)

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 3\UPO 7. Task 3.Sample.docx

Strategies for Differentiation

See various resources in the	
Toolbox for differentiation	
strategies	
_	;

Reference IEP
Accommodations
Please refer to individual
student IEP

Modifications
Please refer to individual student IEP

Emerging
See various resources in the
Toolbox for differentiation
strategies

Expanding
See various resources in the
Toolbox for differentiation
strategies

Bridging
See various resources in the
Toolbox for differentiation
strategies

See various resources in the toolbox for differentiation strategies

Scoring Rubric

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Task 3\UPO 7.Task 3.Rubric.docx

Engaging Scenario

Detailed Description (situation, challenge, role, audience, product or performance)

See detailed situation, challenge, role, audience, product above.

This Engaging Scenario will be completed towards the end of the unit after students have learned about totalitarianism. Students will take a totalitarian nation and turn it into a graphic novel or comic story.

Teacher note: The engaging scenario is a group project which can take between 5-7 days. Students can be placed in groups of 3-5 students. Students should focus on the post-war period 1919-1939.

Day 1: Project Overview

Introduce project, discuss components of project, place students in groups, assign countries to teams, and students agree upon roles of each group member. Each team will be given a totalitarian nation: Italy, Japan, German, and Soviet Union. Team members will decide upon the roles of each group member: script writer, storyboard designer, artist (depending on number of students in the group, more than one student can be in charge of script writing, etc.)

Days 2-3: Historical Research

All team members participate in group research of their topic. Team members work on completing the Graphic Novel Research: Totalitarianism handout for their country. The goal is to make sure all students understand their topic and to begin developing ideas for how they will create their graphic novel.

Days 4-6: Creating a Graphic Novel

Team members focus on storyboarding, scripting, developing master character(s), and drawing their novel.

Day 7

Graphic novels are due. Students participate in a read-around of other team novels. Other ideas include students presenting their graphic novels using ELMO machine or students scanning and posting their project to a media site.

PowerPoint: Graphic Novel Assignment Instructions

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Engaging Scenario\Graphic Novel Assignment.pptx

Graphic Novel Team Accountability Report

Engaging Scenario\Graphic Novel Team Tasks.xlsx

Graphic Novel Research: Totalitarianism and Scripting the Story

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Engaging Scenario\Graphic Novel Research Totalitarianism.docx

Graphic Novel Rubric

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Engaging Scenario\Graphic Novel Project Rubric.docx

Storyboarding Template

..\Teacher Toolbox\UPO 7\Engaging Scenario\Storyboard Template.xlsx

History/Social Science

Strategies for Differentiation				
All Students	SWD	ELs	Enrichment	
See various resources in the toolbox for differentiation strategies	Reference IEP Accommodations Refer to individual student plan	Emerging See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies	See various resources in the toolbox for differentiation strategies	
	Modifications Refer to individual student plan	Expanding See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies		
		Bridging See various resources in the Toolbox for differentiation strategies		

Feedback to Curriculum Team Reflect on the teaching and learning process within this unit of study. What were some successes and challenges that might be helpful when refining this unit of study?		
Successes	Challenges	
Student		
Teacher		